NAME

121/1
MATHEMATICS ALT A

Candidate's signature $\qquad$
Date $\qquad$
TIME: $2 ½$ HRS

## FORM 2 END OF YEAR EXAMINATION

## Instructions to candidates

(a) Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.
(b) Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided above.
(c) The paper contains TWO Sections: Section I and Section II.
(d) Answer ALL the questions in Section I and only five questions fromsection II.
(e) All answers and working must be written on the question paper iffothe spaces provided below each question.
(f) Show all the steps in your calculations, giving your agiswers at each stage in the spaces below each question.
(g) Marks may be given for correct working even iffe answer is wrong.
(h) Non-programmable silent electronic calcutators and KNEC Mathematical tables may be used except where stated otherwise.
(i) This paper consists of 15 printed pages.
(j) Candidates should check thequestion paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that noquestions are missing.

## FOR EXAMINER'S USECONLY

SECTION I

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | Total |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## SECTION II

| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | Total |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Grand Total

SECTION 1 (50 MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section.
1 Without using a calculator, evaluate;

$$
\frac{2 \frac{1}{5}+\frac{2}{3} \text { of } 3 \frac{3}{4}-4 \frac{1}{6}}{1 \frac{1}{4}-2 \frac{2}{5} \div 1 \frac{1}{3}+3 \frac{3}{4}}
$$

2 The size of an interior angle of a regular polygon is $144^{\circ}$. Eind the number of sides of the polygon and hence the sum of its interior angles.

3 Simplify the expression

$$
\frac{3 x^{2}-2 x y-8 y^{2}}{9 x^{2}-16 y^{2}}
$$

(3 marks)

4 The figure below is a net of a cube with some dots on two given that the number of dots on pairs of opposite faces adds up to 7 , fill in appropriate dots in each empty faces without repetition.


5 In a mixed day school the ratio of boys to girls is 5:7. In one of the form 2 class of 60 students, a fifth of the boys and two seventh of the girls take physics. How many students in form 2 class take Physics.

6 A Kenyan Commercial Ban̂k buys and sells foreign currency as shown below.

| Buying (Kshs) | Selling (Kshs.) |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1 South African Rand | 7.88 | 7.91 |
| 1 Saudi Riyad | 19.75 | 20.00 |

A South African tourist arrived in Kenya with 102000 S.A Rand and changed the whole amount to Kenya shillings. While in Kenya, the tourist spent KShs. 203760 and converted the balance to Saudi Riyad. Calculate the amount in Saudi Riyad the tourist received.

7 Solve for $x$ in the equation

$$
\begin{equation*}
2^{x-1} \times\left(\frac{1}{8}\right)^{1-x}=4^{3 x-1} \tag{3marks}
\end{equation*}
$$

8 A cube of side 4 cm is molten and recast into a cuboid of cross sectional area $6.25 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Find the length of the cuboid.

9 Solve the inequality
$x-6<3 x-2 \leq 3+x$ and show the solution on the number line. (3 marks)

10 The figure below shows a velocity-time graph representing the motion of a car.


Given that the car travelled a total of 470 m . Determine in the acceleration in the car in the first 15 seconds.
(4 marks)

11 In the figure below O is the centre of the circle and $\mathrm{OAC}=36^{\circ} . \quad(3 \mathrm{marks})$


Find the size of angle;
(i) $<$ OCA
(ii) $<\mathrm{AOC}$
(iii) $<\mathrm{ABC}$

12 From the view of a window 30 m above the ground the top of KICC is at an angle of elevation of $67.5^{\circ}$. Given that the windows building is 50 m from KICC, find the height of KICC to the nearest metre.
(3 marks)

13 Use logarithms correct to 4 days to evaluate

$$
\frac{18.29^{2} \times 0.529}{\cos 65.3^{\circ}}
$$

14 A perpendicular is drawn from a point $(-2,3)$ to the line $3 y+2 x=5$. Find the equation of the perpendicular in the form $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{mx}+\mathrm{c}$.
(3 marks)

15 (a) Given the line $A B$ below, using a pair of compass only construct a triangle $A B C$ with $B A C$ $30^{\circ}$ and $B C=6.2 \mathrm{~cm}$ with ACB being an acute angle.


Answer only five questions from this section.
17 A businessman bought $x$ bags of maize at a cost of shs. 960 per bag. He spent shs. 85 per bag on transport. He later sold the maize at shs. 39 per tin making a profit of shs. 515 per bag.
(i) Calculate the number of tins in one bag
(3 marks)
(ii) If the businessman made total sales of shs. 29 640. How many bags had he sold?
(iii) The businessman later used the total sales to buymore maize at shs. 926.25 per bag. He sold half the bags of the maize to millers at ate rate of shs. 1390 per bag and retailed the remaining at his stall to consumers at shi39 per tin.
Calculate his percentage profit.

18 Five points $\mathrm{P}, \mathrm{Q}, \mathrm{R}, \mathrm{V}$ and T lie on the same plane. Point Q is 53 km on a bearing of $\mathrm{N} 55^{\circ} \mathrm{E}$ of P . Point R lies $\mathrm{S} 18^{\circ} \mathrm{E}$ of Q at a distance of 58 km . Given that point T is West of P and 114 km from R and point V is directly South of P and $\mathrm{S} 40^{\circ} \mathrm{E}$ from T .
(a) Using the scale 1 cm to represent 10 km , draw a diagram showing the relative positions of the five points.
(b) From the scale dæawing determine
(i) The distance, in km of point V from R .
(ii) The bearing of point V from Q
(c) Determine the area enclosed by the points PQRVT in square km.

19 The diagram below is a model representing an open water tank. The model whose total height is 30 cm is made up of a conical frustum, hemispherical bottom and the middle part is cylindrical. The radius of of the base of the cone and that of the sphere is 14 cm . The top radius of the cone is 7 cm and the height of the cylindrical part is 10 cm .

(a) Calculate the:
(i) Volume of the conical part
(ii) Total volume of the model
(b) The actual water tank has a total height of 4.5 metres. The actual tank is empty and has to be filled with water using a 20 litre container. Calculate the number of of such containers that can be used to fill the tank.

20 The figure below shows a cross-section of a horizontal cylindrical pipe with centre O. The shaded region shows the level of water to a depth of 16 cm . If the radius of the pipe is 24 cm and the length is 12 m . (Take $\pi=3.142$ )


Calculate:
(a) The length of PQ in cm
(b) The size of angle POQ
(c) The crosss ${ }^{\text {ection }}$ are of water in $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$
(d) The volume of water in the pipe in litres. (correct to 1d.p)

21 Betty and Joan entered into a business partnership in which they contributed sh 320000 and sh 400000 every year respectively. After one year, Kevin joined the business and contributed sh 240000 .
(a) Calculate the ratio of their investment after 3 years of business.
(b) It was agreed that $30 \%$ of the profits after 3 years be used to gter for the costs of running the business, while the remaining would be shared proportionally. Calculate each persons share, if the pro fit made after 3 years was sh 561000 .
(4 marks)
(c) If each of them re-invested their shares back in the business, find their new individual investments at the beginning of the fourth year.
(3 marks)

