311/2

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

JULY, 2017

TIME: 2½ HOURS

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. This paper consists of **three** sections **A**, **B** and **C.**
2. Answer **ALL** the questions in section **A**, **THREE** questions from section **B** and **TWO** questions from Section **C.**
3. Answers to **all** the questions **must be** written in the answer booklet provided.
4. This paper consists of **2** printed pages.
5. Candidates should check to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.
6. Candidates should answer the questions in English.

**SECTION A** (25 MARKS)

*Answer* ***ALL*** *the questions in this section.*

1. Name **one** distinct stage in which evolution of man took place. (1 mark)

2. Mention **one** chemical dating method used by the archeologists. (1 mark)

3. Identify **two** hunting methods used by early man. (2 marks)

4. State **two** theories that explain the origin and spread of agriculture. (2 marks)

5. What was the main reason behind the spread of agriculture in USA? (1 mark)

6. Give t**wo** characteristic of currency as a method of trade. (2 marks)

7. Apart from Ghana and Mali, name any other empire that developed as a result of

 Trans-Saharan Trade. (1 mark)

8. Define “space age”. (1 mark)

9. Name the people accredited to the invention of stone tablets as a means of communication. (1 mark)

10. Highlight **two** major factors that contributed to the decline of Meroe as an urban centre. (2 marks)

11. Mention **one** activity that took place during the Odwira festival. (1 mark)

12. Name **two** leaders who prepared African forces in majimaji rebellion. (2 marks)

13. State **two** types of nationalism expressed in South Africa. (2 marks)

14. Identify the rival movement formed in Mozambique to counter FRELIMO in 1965. (1 mark)

15. Name **two** weapons that were introduced in a bid to end the stalemate during the

 First World War. (2 marks)

16. Name **two** wars that occurred because of Cold War. (2 marks)

17. Identify the organ that keeps annual register of voter in Britain. (1 mark)

**SECTION B** (45 MARKS)

 *Answer* ***any three*** *questions from this section.*

18. a) State **five** factors that favoured the beginning of early agriculture during the

 New Stone Age. (5 marks)

 b) Explain **five** effects of early agriculture in Egypt. (10 marks)

19. a) Identify **three** sub-groups of the Shona. (3 marks)

 b) Discuss the political organization of the Shona. (12 marks)

20. a) Identify **three** factors that led to the industrial recovery of West Germany after

 World War II. (3 marks)

 b) Explain **six** challenges facing industrialization in India. (12 marks)

21. a) Outline **three** economic factors that led to the scramble and partition of Africa. (3 marks)

 b) Explain **six** reasons why the Mandika resistance took long to suppress. (12 marks)

 **SECTION C** (30 MARKS)

 *Answer* ***any two*** *questions from this section*

22. a) Identify **three** main bodies of the League of Nations. (3 marks)

 b) Explain **six** problems faced by the League of Nations. (12 marks)

23. a) State **five** causes of Second World War. (5 marks)

 b) Explain **five** reasons why the Axis were defeated during the Second World War. (10 marks)

24. a) State **five** symbolic and ceremonial significance of the British Monarch. (5 marks)

 b) Explain **five** ways in which powers of an American president are checked. (10 marks)