Name……………………………………………………Index No:……………………...............

School…………………………….... **Candidate's Signature**...

Date: ……………………………………

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

FORM FOUR

PAPER 1

Instructions to Candidates.

a) This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.
b) Answer **ALL** the questions in section A, **Three** questions from section B and **Two** questions from section C.
c) Answers to all the questions must be written on the papers provided.
d) This paper consists of **10** Printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the *10* papers are printed as indicated and no questions are missing

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

1. Identify two source of information which Historians use to write the History of Kenya.

(2 Marks)

(i)..

(ii) ....

2. Name two remnants of southern Cushites speakers in Kenya   (2Marks)

(i)..

(ii)...

3. Identify one in which a Kenyan citizen can participate in Democratization process.   (1Mark)

(i)..

4. State two economic practices that Bantu adopted from the southern Cushites.   (2Marks)

(i)..

(ii)...

5. Mention the amendment made in Kenyan constitution that reverted the country back to multi party state.   (1Mark)

(i)...

6. Identify three symbols of national unity in Kenya.   (3Marks)

(i)...

(ii)...

(iii)...

7. Mention two economic benefits of the Oman Rule along the Kenyan coast during the 19thcentury.   (2Marks)

(i)...

(ii)...

8. Mention one reform resulting from lyttelton constitution of 1954. (1Mark)

(i)..

9. Name the political party that was formed by Ronald Ngala in 1955. (1Mark)

(i)..

10. Name one leader of a centralized society in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (1Mark)

(i)..

11. Give three reasons why Africans were reluctant to provide labour during the colonial period.

(i).. (3 Marks)

(ii)………………………………………………………………………………

(iii)………………………………………………………………………………

12. Name the officer in charge of judiciary in Kenya. (1Mark)

(i)..

13. What was the main source of information on History and Government of Kenyan communities during the pre-colonial period? (1Mark)

(i)..

14. Identify two specific groups of people in Kenya recognized by the new constitution.(2Marks)

(i)..

(ii)..

15. Name three types of elections that fall in the general elections category. (3Marks)

(i)..

(ii)..

(iii)..

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

16. (a) List three political factors for the migration of the Kenyan societies during the pre-colonial period. (3Marks)

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(b) Explain the social organization of the Boran during the pre-colonial period. (12Marks)

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17. (a) Give five reasons for the successful Portuguese conquest of the coast.   (5Marks)

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(b) Explain five effects of the Portuguese rule on the Kenyan coast.   (10Marks)

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18. (a) Give five methods used by the colonial government to discourage the activities of Mau Mau movement. (5Marks)

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(b) Explain five methods used to ensure that Africans provided labour to European settlers during the colonial period. (10Marks)

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19. (a) State five factors that led to the reintroduction of mult-partism in Kenya.   (5Marks)

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(b)Explain five measures that have been taken to improve health care in Kenya since
   independence.   (10Marks)

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SECTION C (30 MARKS)

20. (a) identify three categories of people whose personal liberty is limited in Kenya.(3Marks)

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(b) Explain six demerits of democracy. (12Marks)

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21. (a) Identify three reforms that have been undertaken in prison department in Kenya. (3Marks)

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(b) Explain any six functions of the speaker of the national assembly.   (12Marks)

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22. (a) Outline the composition of the county executive committee.   (3Marks)

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(b) Explain six challenges facing the county government in Kenya today.   (12Marks)

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