| NAME: | | | XB |
|---------|--------|-----------|----|
| ADM.NO. | CLASS: | INDEX NO: | W. |
| 21170 | | | |

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT PAPER 2 TIME: 2½ HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

i.

This paper consists of **THREE** sections: **A, B & C**Answer **ALL** the questions in section **A, THREE** Questions from section **B** ii. and any TWO questions from section C.

Answers to ALL the questions MUST be written in the answer booklet.

iii. provided.

FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

| Section | Question | Maximum Score | Candidates Score |
|---------|----------|---|---|
| A | 1-17 | 25 | |
| В | 18/ | 15 | 8-1 (-1 V |
| | 25 19 | 15 | |
| 0 | 20 | 15 | 1 a 81 1 ha |
| " (of " | 21 | 15 | 1 |
| C | 22 | 15 | |
| × * * . | 23 | 15 | a 10 min |
| 3. | 24 | 15 | |
| 5 3 | 1 1 200 | | |
| Φ, | TOTAL | 1 n 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 193 |

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

| 1. | Give the main reason why oral tradition is an expensive method of |
|-----|---|
| | reconstructing African History. (1mk) |
| 2. | Identify two factors that contributed to animal domestication (2mks) |
| 3. | What was the main item of trade during the Trans-Atlantic trade? (1mk) |
| 4. | State the main characteristic of the Stone Age era. (1mk) |
| 5. | Identify two chemical methods used in dating fossils (2mks) |
| 6. | State two ways in which centralization of authority contributed to the growth |
| | of Buganda Kingdom. (2mks) |
| 7. | Name the country where the first heart transplant was carried out. (1mk) |
| 8. | Give two benefits of international relations (2mks) |
| 9. | Name the two areas that France lost to the Germans during the Franco- |
| | Prussian War 1870 – 1871. (2mks) |
| 10. | (Ziliko) |
| | armed forces (2mks) |
| 11. | Name two houses of the American congress (2mks) |
| 12. | State two ways in which the rise of dictators in Europe contributed to the |
| | outbrook of the Son d Wald W |
| 13. | What was the main reason why the United States of America adopted the |
| | Marshall Ann offen the County W. 11 W. 0 |
| 14. | Identify the main reason why Lewanika collaborated with the British (1mk) |
| 15. | State one African State in the CommonWealth which is not a former British |
| | Olony |
| 16. | (IIIIK) |
| | Name the political party that secured independence for Mozambique in (1975) |
| 17. | (1mk) |
| 17. | State the main function of the International Labour Organisation. (1mk) |
| | |

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any THREE questions from this section in the answer booklet provided

- 18. (a) State **three** reasons why African slaves were preferred during the Trans-Atlantic trade. (3mks)
 - (b) Explain six factors that contributed to the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade (12mks)
- 19. (a) What were the uses of steel in Europe? (3mks)
 - (b) Explain six reasons which made Britain to be the first European country to experience Industrial Revolution (12mks)
- 20. (a) Outline **three** resolutions that were passed during the Berlin conference of (1884 1885) (3mks)
 - (b) Discuss six factors that contributed to Samori Toure's sudden downfall
- 21. (a) Name three leaders charged alongside Nelson Mandera in the Rivonia trial of 1964. (3mks)
 - (b) Explain six roles played by Nelson Mandera in the struggle for African Liberation in South Africa (12mks)

SECTION C (45 MARKS)

Answer any TWO questions from this section in the answer booklet provided

- 22. (a) Give three reasons why it was compulsory for the Omnahene in the Asante Kingdom to attend the annual Odwira festival (3mks)
 - (b) Describe the political organisation of the Mwene Mutapa Kingdom (12mks)
- 23. (a) Give **five** reasons why the League of Nations failed as an instrument of preserving World peace. (5mks)
 - (b) Discuss five political effects of the First World War. (10mks)
- 24. (a) Identify three levels of International relations (3mks)
 - (b) Explain **six** achievements of the Non-Aligned movement since its formation in 1955. (12mks)