NAME: …………………………………………………………………………… ADM. NO. ………………………….

 CLASS ………………………………

 CANDIDATE’S SIGNATURE: ………………..

313/2

**CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION**

PAPER 2

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

**KASSU JOINT EXAMINATION,2018**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

**CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION**

**PAPER 2**

**2 ½ HOURS**

**Instructions to Candidates**

1. *Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.*
2. *Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.*
3. *This paper consists of six questions.*
4. *Answer any five questions in the attached answer booklet.*
5. *Each question carries 20 marks.*
6. *Do not remove any pages from this booklet.*
7. *Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

**For Examination Use Only**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Question** | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Candidate’s Total Score |
| **Candidate’s Score** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1. a) Outline Isaiah’s prophecy on the suffering servant. Isaiah 53. (7 marks)

 b) Describe the annunciation of the birth of John the Baptist. Luke 1:5-25. (8 marks)

 c) State ***five*** ways in which a Christian couple should respond to childlessness. (5 marks)

1. a) Describe the commissioning of the Twelve Disciples of Jesus according to Luke 9:1-9.

 (8 marks)

 b) Give ***six*** reasons why Jesus faced opposition from the Pharisees and the Scribes during his

 Galilean ministry. (6 marks)

 c) State ***six*** ways in which Christians are taking care of the needy. (6 marks)

1. a) Outline the preparations made towards the celebration of the last Supper. (7 marks)

 b) Relate the parable of the Prodigal son. Luke 15:11-32. (7 marks)

 c) State the lessons learnt about God from the parable of the Prodigal son. (6 marks)

1. a) Outline Paul’s instructions on the use of spiritual gifts for the purpose of order in the church. (7 marks)

b) In what ways was unity demonstrated by Christians in the early church? (7 marks)

 c) State ***six*** factors that threaten unity in the church today. (6 marks)

1. a) Identify Christian teaching on human sexuality. (6 marks)

 b) Give ***seven*** reasons why some Christians choose celibacy as an alternative to marriage. (7 marks)

 c) Outline ***seven*** reasons that lead to polygamous marriages in the society today. (7 marks)

1. a) Give ***seven*** obstacles to effective maintenance of law and order. (7 marks)

 b) Outline ***seven*** ways of acquiring wealth in traditional African communities. (7 marks)

 c) Identify ***six*** ways in which Christians use the print media to preach the gospel. (6 marks)

**MARKING SCHEME**

1. a) Outline Isaiah’s prophecy on the suffering servant (Isaiah 53)
2. Is despised, rejected, ignored, arrested and sentenced to death.
3. Is humbled and simple.
4. Will be buried in a rich man’s tomb.
5. Suffer innocently.
6. Will suffer as willed by God.
7. Will be highly honoured and will succeed in his work.
8. Will suffer and die.

 7x1=7 marks

 b) Describe the annunciation of the birth of John the Baptist (Luke 1:5-25)

1. The birth of John was announced by the Angel Gabriel during the reign of King Herod, the Great.
2. The angel appeared to Zachariah in the Temple as he performed his priestly duties.
3. Zachariah was filled with fear, but the angel told him not to be afraid.
4. The angel informed Zachariah that his prayer had been heard and that his wife would bear a son named John.
5. The angel told him the qualities of John.
6. Zachariah did not believe the angel’s message because he was old and his wife Elizabeth was barren.
7. He was struck dumb for his disbelief until the day God would fulfill His message. He left for home and after sometime, His wife conceived.

 8x1=8 marks

 c) State ways in which a Christian couple should respond to childlessness (5 marks)

1. Pray to God to bless their marriage.
2. Seek guidance and counseling.
3. Seek medical advice.
4. Remain faithful to each other
5. Be patient and less anxious.
6. Seek advice from experienced couples with children.
7. Uphold the church doctrines on marriage.
8. Adopt children.

 5x1=5 marks

1. a) Describe the commissioning of the Twelve Disciples of Jesus according to Luke 9:1-9

 (8 marks)

1. He called the twelve together and gave them power and authority over all demons and to cure diseases,
2. and he sent them out to preach the kingdom of God and to heal.
3. And he said to them, “Take nothing for your journey, no staff, nor bag, nor bread, nor money; and do not have two tunics.
4. And whatever house you enter, stay there, and from there depart.
5. And wherever they do not receive you, when you leave that town shake off the dust from your feet as a testimony against them.”
6. And they departed and went through the villages, preaching the gospel and healing everywhere.
7. Now Herod the tetrarch heard of all that was done, and he was perplexed, because it was said by some that John had been raised from the dead, by some that Eli′jah had appeared, and by others that one of the old prophets had risen.
8. Herod said, “John I beheaded; but who is this about whom I hear such things?” And he sought to see him.

 8x1=8 marks

b) Give reasons why Jesus faced opposition from the Pharisees and the scribes during his Galilean ministry

1. Jesus claimed to have divine power to forgive sins during the cure of the paralytic.
2. Jesus associated with sinners like the tax collectors and other outcasts who were hated.
3. Jesus failed to observe the law of Sabbath by allowing His disciples to pluck corn on the Sabbath and healing the sick.
4. He touched the untouchable i.e the leper.
5. Jesus and his disciples did not fast like the disciples of John.
6. Jesus’ teaching emphasized on the renewal of the heart unlike Judaism which restricted on the outer observation of the law.
7. Jesus condemned the Pharisees and scribes hypocritical nature which put the law before the wellbeing of human being.

 6x1=6 marks

c) State ways in which Christians are taking care of the needy

1. Giving relieve aid to victims of hunger, war and floods.
2. Providing guidance and counseling services.
3. Establishing rehabilitation centers for street children, ex-prisoners and former prostitutes.
4. Visiting the sick and praying with and for them.
5. Sponsoring children from poor families in education and training.
6. Starting income generating projects for the community.

 6x1=6 marks

1. a) Outline the preparations made towards the celebration of the last supper (7marks)
2. Jesus sent Peter and John to prepare for the last supper.
3. He instructed the disciples to go into the city/Jerusalem.
4. He told them that they would meet a man in the city carrying a jar of water.
5. Jesus told them that they should follow the man into the house he would enter.
6. Once in the house the disciples were to ask the householder to show them the guest room
7. Jesus told the disciples that the householder/owner would show them a large upper room.
8. He instructed the disciples to prepare the room.
9. The disciples prepared the meal.
10. Jesus and the twelve disciples sat down in the prepared room.

 7x1=7 marks

b.) Relate the parable of the prodigal son. Luke 15:11-32 (7marks)

1. A man had two sons.
2. A younger son asked for his inheritance/the father shared out his property between the two sons.
3. In a foreign country the younger son spent all his wealth on luxuries and on immorality.
4. He resorted to a humble job of looking after pigs to earn his upkeep.
5. Feeling that the life he was now living was disgraceful he regretted the decision he had made to leave home
6. He opted to go back and apologize to his father so that he could be hired as one of the servants
7. He was received with great joy by the father who dressed him in new clothes and had a celebration to mark the occasion
8. He was happy the son had come back home alive
9. The elder son was unhappy because he had never been honored by his father yet he remained loyal.
10. The reaction of the elder son was rebuked by the father who gave reasons why they had to celebrate.
11. He assured the elder son that what he had was his.

 7x1=7 marks

c) State the lessons learnt about God from the parable of the prodigal son. (6marks)

1. God is a God of freedom.
2. God responds to the wishes/prayers/requests of human beings.
3. God is a loving father.
4. God is always concerned about the lost/sinners.
5. God is merciful/compassionate and is ready to receive those who repent.
6. God is happy/rejoices when a repentant sinner goes back to him.
7. God is forgiving.
8. God does not discriminate against some people.
9. God is generous.
10. God is mysterious.
11. God provides each individual’s needs.
12. God knows/understands each individual’s needs.

 6x1=6 marks

1. a) Outline Paul’s instructions on the use of spiritual gifts for the purpose of order in the church (7marks)
2. The gifts of the Holy Spirit should be used for the common good of all.
3. They should be used to strengthen/encourage and comfort others.
4. They should be used to bring unity but not to discriminate/divide others.
5. There is a need to respect/appreciate all gifts.
6. They should be used in an orderly way/no confusion.
7. The gifts should be used in love.
8. The gifts of speaking in tongues should be minimized in public/worship.
9. There is need to have interpretation of tongues for them to be meaningful/helpful.
10. Prophecies should be carefully evaluated.

 7x1=7 marks

b) In what ways was unity demonstrated by Christians in the early church? (7marks)

1. They prayed together/for one another.
2. They shared their meals together in their homes
3. They shared their property/ distributed their money among themselves.
4. They helped the less privileged.
5. They celebrated the Holy Communion together.
6. They met together for apostolic teachings/instructions.
7. They preached the same Gospel of Jesus Christ.

 7x1=7 marks

c) State six factors that threaten unity in the church today (6marks)

1. Misinterpretation of the scriptures
2. Struggle for leadership/greed.
3. Conservatism/generation gap.
4. Traditional/cultural differences
5. The Church’s stand on certain issues/trends such as abortion/gay marriages.
6. Insecurity in the country.
7. Political interferences.
8. Doctrinal differences.
9. Permissiveness/moral decadence.
10. Emergence of cults.

 6x1=6 marks

1. a) Christian teaching on human sexuality.
2. It originates from God/ sacred
3. Male/female is God’s gift.
4. Man and woman are created for companionship.
5. Male/female are created in the image of God.
6. Both are equal in the eyes of God.
7. Sex is allowed only in marriage.
8. The purpose for marriage is procreation.
9. Sexual immortality is condemned.
10. The role of male/female is to complement each other. (6 x 1= 6mks)

b) Reasons why some Christians choose celibacy as an alternative to marriage.

1. To dedicate their lives of serving God.
2. To adhere to church doctrines
3. Follow the example of Christ.
4. Poor role models
5. Career demands.
6. Financial constraints.
7. Poor health conditions
8. Negative peer influence. (7 x 1 = 7mks)

c) Reasons that lead to polygamous marriages in the society today.

1. Pressure from relatives and friends.
2. Bareness
3. Need for social status/prestige
4. Lack of sexual satisfaction
5. Being rooted to traditional customs.
6. To show off ones wealth
7. As a sign of men’s power over women’s force
8. Need for labour force. (7 x 1=7mks)

6a) Give seven obstacles to effective maintenance of law and order (7mks)

1. There is increase in the rate of crime/law enforcement offices cannot cope with the work load.
2. Due to unequal distribution of resources.
3. Permission in the society.
4. Due to political instability/ incitement by politicians.
5. Extreme poverty.
6. Social discrimination (all forms of discrimination)
7. Some cultural beliefs/practices hinder effective maintenance of law.
8. High rate of unemployment
9. Bribery and corruption.
10. Greed for material wealth
11. Inadequate modern equipment to combat crime.
12. Delay in delivery of justice to the offended.
13. The citizens lack knowledge on the procedures for the maintenance of law and order.

 (7 x 1 = 7mks)

6 b) Seven ways of acquiring wealth in traditional African communities. (7mks)

1. Through payment of bride wealth
2. Through barter trade
3. Through inheritance
4. Receiving gifts
5. Raids and warfare
6. Through hard work
7. Exploitation of natural resources.
8. Through compensation
9. Use of skills live tool
10. Making weaving, pottery, welding
11. Religious specialists were paid for their services.

 (7 x 1 = 7mks)

c) Six ways in which Christians use print media to preach the Gospel. (6mks)

1. Reading the bible/Christian literature.
2. Teaching using CRE using text books
3. Selling magazines with Christian messages.
4. Advertising Christian issues on newspapers pamplets.
5. Distributing Christian messages using news letters.pamplets.
6. Displaying Christian posters
7. Imprinting Christian messaged on various objects i.e caps, t-shirts.
8. Use of encyclopedias to explain Christian messages. (6 x 1 = 6mks)