**Name…………………………………......................……. Adm No……………**

**Class ………………………….Sign………………Date………………………….**

**441/1**

**Date………………………………………..**

**Home Science**

**Paper 1**

**(THEORY)**

**JUNE 2018**

2½ hours

**KASSUJET EXAMINATION**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

**Home Science**

**Paper 1**

**(THEORY)**

2½ hours

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

* This paper contains 3 sections: A, B and C
* Answer **ALL** questions in section A and B and choose any TWO from section C
* Write your name and admission number in the spaces provided above.
* Sign and write the date in the spaces provided above.
* All answers should be written in the spaces provided on the question paper.

***For official Use Only***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTIONS** | **QUESTION** | **MAX. SCORE** | **ACTUAL SCORE** |
| A | 1 – 40 | 40 MARKS |  |
| B | 41 | 20 MARKS |  |
| C | 42,43,44 | 40 MARKS |  |
| **TOTAL** |  |

*This paper consists of 14 printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.*

**SECTION A (40 MARKS) Answer all questions**

1. Give **two** ways of meeting the emotional needs of a patient recuperating at home. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. State **two** disadvantages of using hot water on plain wooden equipment. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. State **two** disadvantages of staying in a traditional house with the current rains. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. What is **snipping**? (1mk)

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

1. State **two** disadvantages of commercial paper patterns. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. Mention **two** advantages of sponging. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. State **two** methods of graining fabric. (1mk)

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

1. Explain how **fans** work in ventilating a room. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. Highlight **two** precautions to take when using pressure lamps. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. Give **two** uses of sugar in flour mixtures. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. State **two** importance of pressing at every stage of dress making. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. Identify **two** tasks carried out only during special cleaning of a bedroom. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. Give **two** points to consider when drawing up a diet for vegetarians. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. Give **two** ways of making meat tender before cooking. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. State **two** ways of saving money in a family. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. Mention any **two** methods of fabric construction. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. Briefly explain what you understand by the term **consumer education**. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. State **two** limitations of living in an employer’s house. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. Give **two** important points to consider when daily cleaning a pit latrine. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. Identify **two** ways of caring for a food processor. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. Note down **two** reasons for unsuccessful frying. (1mk)

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

1. State **two** reasons for stitches looping when machine stitching. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. List down **two** characteristics of good stitches. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. Mention **two** reasons why vitreous enamel finish is used on cookers. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. Explain the effect of **soap** in water during laundry. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. Give **two** undesirable outcomes of not rinsing garment properly. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. State **two** precautions to observe when using a charcoal iron. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. Identify any **two** rules for patching. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. Identify **two** categories of bleaches giving an example for each. (1mk)

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

1. State **two** points to look for when choosing a wardrobe. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. State **one** difference between marasmus and kwashiorkor. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. Differentiate between **A** **La Carte menu** and **Table d’ote** menu. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. List **two** factors that can cause premature birth. (1mk)

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

1. Give **two** ways one can lose weight. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. State **two** functions of the weights and measures department. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. State **two** ways one can ensure left-over food retains its freshness. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. Give **two** ways fruits can be made available as convenience foods. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. State how **salt** works in food preservation. (1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. State **two** points to consider when making a flower arrangement for a dining table.(1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

1. State **two** factors that influence food scarcity at household level other than poverty(1mk)

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

**SECTION B (20 MARKS) This section is compulsory**

Explain how to carry out the following activities:

1. i) A soiled baby’s napkin (6mks)

 ii) Suppose the napkin has yellowing effect, explain how you would blue it. (3mks)

1. An enamel cup (4mks)
2. A wooden polished floor (7mks)

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..**

**……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..**

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..**

**……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..**

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**SECTION C (40 MARKS)**

 ***Answer any two questions from this section***

1. (a) Explain **four** qualities of a good toy. (4mks)

(b) Give **four** ways how a cook can infect food with germs. (4mks)

 (c) With the aid of 3 well labeled diagrams explain how to make a **double-stitched** seam. (7mks)

 (d) Explain **five** practices that are harmful to woolen fabrics. (5mks)

 43. (a) State **four** problems related to breastfeeding and give their remedies. (4mks)

 (b) State **four** rules of first aid. (4mks)

 (c) Discuss any **two** methods of credit buying. (4mks)

1. Explain the preparation of an **interfaced** shirt collar. (8mks)
2. (a) Outline **four** qualities of a good sleeve. (4mks)

(b) Mention **four** problems related to food products that a consumer should report to the Kenya Bureau of Standards. (4mks)

 (c)Food fortification is the introduction/ addition of a food nutrient into a given food. Give **four** ways of fortifying maize meal porridge. In each case specify the quality improved. (4mks)

(d) Give **four** advantages electric lighting has over the use of hurricane lamp lighting. (4mks)

 (e) Give **four** ways of conserving energy in the home while cooking. (4mks)

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**