**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

2½ hours

**FORM 4**

 **Instructions to Candidates**

*1. This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections****: A,******B*** *and* ***C***

1. *Answer all the questions in sections* ***A, three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *questions from section* ***C****.*
2. *Answers to all the questions must be written on the foolscaps provided.*

 **SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**Answer all the questions in section A**

1. Identify two ways through which archaeology obtain information on the History of Kenya. (2mks)
2. Mention the original homeland of the Eastern Cushites. (1mk)
3. State the main use of Fort Jesus built by the Portuguese in the 15th century. (1mk)
4. State two economic benefit of the Omani rule along the Kenyan coast during the 19th century. (2mks)
5. Indentify two circumstances under which citizenship acquired by birth can be revoked. (2mks)
6. Give two merits of the written constitution of Kenya. (2mks)
7. What is direct democracy? (1mk)
8. State one role of Mekatilili was Menza during the Agiriama resistance. (1mk)
9. Identify one method used by the British to administer Kenya colony between 1920 and 1963. (1mk)
10. Give one result of the establishment of independent churches in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)
11. Identify two features of early Political Association in Kenya. (2mks)
12. List two methods used by trade unionist to demand for workers rights during the colonial rule. (2mks)
13. State two functions of the National Security Council of Kenya. (2mks)
14. State one reason that can make the National Government suspend a county Government in Kenya. (1mk)
15. Give two reasons why African socialism was adopted in Kenya at Independence. (2mks)
16. State one way in which non-citizens can own land in Kenya. (1mk)
17. Identify one source of external revenue. (1mk)

**SECTION B**

18. (a) Give five causes of food shortage in Kenya. (5 marks)

(b) Explain five strategies which the Government of Kenya has adopted to remedy the food situation in the country. (10 marks)

19. (a) State five reasons for the migration and settlement of the Bantu in Kenya. (5 marks)

(b) Describe the political organization of the Luo during pre-colonial period. (10 marks)

20. (a) Mention five contributions of Professor Wangari Maathai to environmental conservation

efforts in Kenya. (5 marks)

(b) Explain five contributions of Daniel Moi on social developments in Kenya. (10 marks)

21. (a) State five ways in which the Government has attempted to preserve cultural heritage in

Kenya. (5 marks)

(b) Explain five challenges which have taken place in Kenya since the introduction of multi-party democracy. (10 marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

22. (a) State 3 political issues that are likely to cause conflicts in Kenya. (3mks)

(b) Describe 6 steps that the Kenyan Government has taken to promote National integration since independence. (12mks)

23. (a) Identify 3 roles of the senate in Kenya. (3mks)

 (b) Explain 6 functions of the president of Kenya as the Head of State. (12mks)

24. (a) Identify three funds established by the Kenyan constitution to deposit National revenue. (3mks)

(b) Explain six categories of recurrent expenditure. (12mks)