**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

2½ hours

**FORM 4**

**Instructions to candidates**

1. This paper consists of **three** section**: A,** **B** and **C**
2. Answer all the questions in sections **A,**
3. **Three** questions from section **B.**
4. **Two** questions from section **C**.
5. Answers to all the questions must be written on the foolscaps provided.

**SECTION A**

1. Name two hominids that made the Oldowan tools during the Stone Age period. (2 marks)
2. State two methods used by the Sumerians to increase food production. (2 marks)
3. Give one advantage of barter trade. (1 mark)
4. Identify two additional improvements that have been made to the modern roads from macadamized roads. (2 marks)
5. Give the main advantage of the mobile phone. (1 mark)
6. Identify the main source of energy in industries today. (1 mark)
7. Identify one role of the Bataka chiefs among the Buganda. (1 mark)
8. Give two strategic factors that led to European invasion of Africa. (2 marks)
9. Give two considerations which the colonialists took to account in determining colonial administration. (2 marks)
10. State two contributions of Dr. Julius Nyerere to nationalism in Mozambique. (2 marks)
11. Identify one factor that caused military stalement between the central powers and the allies on the western front during the First World War. (1 mark)
12. Give one characteristic of cold war. (1 mark)
13. State the main aim of the pan African movement. (1 mark)
14. Give one cause of the army mutiny in DRC in 1960. (1 mark)
15. Identify the main body that monitors human rights in the world. (1 mark)
16. Give two organs of the New East African community 2001. (2 marks)
17. State two requirements for a presidential candidate in the USA. (2 marks)

**SECTION B**

18. (a) Give five reasons why it is important to study history. (5 marks)

(b) Explain five advantages of using linguistics as a source of information on History and

government. (5 marks)

19. (a) Identify three challenges of air transport. (3 marks)

(b) Explain six positive effects of telecommunication today. (12 marks)

20. (a) State five factors that led to the growth of Johannesburg. (5 marks)

(b) Explain five ways in which the Industrial and Agrarian Revolution influenced urbanization in Europe in the 19th century. (10 marks)

21. (a) Identified three chartered companies which were used. European powers to acquire

colonies in Africa. (3 marks)

(b) Discuss six political impacts of partition of Africa by European powers. (12 marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions from this section.**

21. a) Give three reasons why the British preferred to use the British South African Company

 (BSAC) to administer Zimbabwe. (3 marks)

 b) Discuss six negative effects of direct rule on Africans in Zimbabwe. (12 marks)

23. a) State three efforts made by united Nation organization (UNO) which are aimed at

controlling the production of ammunition among countries. (3 marks)

b) Explain six challenges the United Nation organization (UNO) has faced in trying to

 achieve world peace. (12 marks)

24. a) State the composition of the Executive arm of government in Britain. (3 marks)

b) Explain six functions of the prime minister in Britain. (12 marks)