311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ hours

**FORM 4**

**Kenya certificate of secondary education (K.C.S.E)**

**Instructions to Candidates**

1. *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
2. *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *from Section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *from Section* ***C.***
3. *Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*

***This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.***

**SECTION A: (25 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

**1.** Name the basic political unit among the Cushites during the pre-colonial period. **(1 mark)**

**2.** State **two** ways in which the Nandi and Abaluhya communities interacted during the pre-colonial period. **(2 marks)**

**3.** Give **two** functions of the Council of elders among the Somali. **(2 marks)**

**4.** State **two** reasons why the Omani Arabs were unable to control the East African Coast after they defeated the Portuguese. **(2 marks)**

**5.** Give **two** ways through which mission stations promoted the spread of Christianity in Kenya. **(2 marks)**

**6.** What is national integration**? (1mark)**

**7.** Give **two** ways through which citizenship by registration can be acquired in Kenya. **(2 marks)**

**8.** State **two** reasons why the British Government used indirect rule in Kenya. **(2 marks)**

**9.** Give **one** political reason why the British constructed the Uganda Railway line. **(1 mark)**

**10.** State **two** features of African farming in Kenya during the colonial period. **(2 marks)**

**11.** Name the first African to be nominated to the Legislative Council in Kenya. **(1 mark)**

**12.** Give **two** reasons why Africans in Kenya moved to towns during the colonial period. **(2 marks)**

**13.** State **one** reason why the colonial government established Local Native Council in Kenya. **(1 mark)**

**14.** Name **one** education commission that was established during colonial period in Kenya . **(1 mark)**

**15.** State **two** demands made by the African Elected Members Organization (AEMO) in 1957. **(2 marks)**

**16.** State **one** condition that has to be fulfilled by a presidential candidate in Kenya. **(1 mark)**

**17.** Give **one** role played by the Public Service Commission in Kenya. **(1 mark)**

**SECTION B: (45 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

**18. a)** State **five** factors that led to the migration of Highland Nilotes into Kenya during the pre-colonial period. **(5 marks)**

**b)** Describe the social organization of the Maasai during the pre-colonial period. **(10 marks)**

**19. a)** State **five** factors that led to the development of plantation agriculture along the East African Coast. **(5 marks**

**b)** Explain **six** results of plantation agriculture on the East African Coast during the reign of Seyyid Said. **(10 marks)**

**20. a)** State **three** reasons why the Wanga community collaborated with the British. **(3 marks)**

**b)** Explain **six** effects of the collaboration between Nabongo Mumia and the British. **(12 marks)**

**21. a)** State **five** demands made by the Kikuyu Central Association (K.C.A) to the British Colonial Government in Kenya. **(5 marks)**

**b)** Explain **five** roles played by the political parties in the struggle for independence in Kenya between 1945 and 1963. **(10 marks)**

**SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

**22. a)** State **three** circumstances that can lead to revocation of citizenship obtained through registration in Kenya. **(3 marks)**

**b)** Explain **six** civic responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. **(12 marks)**

**23. a)** Give **three** circumstances that may lead to limitation of the freedom of speech in Kenya. **(3 marks)**

**b)** Explain **six** functions of the Kenya National Human Rights and Equality Commission. **(12 marks)**

**24. a)** Give **three** functions of the Attorney General. **(3 marks)**

**b)** Explain **six** challenges facing the National Police Service in Kenya. **(12 marks)**