**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

2½ hours

**FORM 4**

**Instructions to candidates**

1. This paper consists of **three** section**: A,** **B** and **C**
2. Answer all the questions in sections **A,**
3. **Three** questions from section **B.**
4. **Two** questions from section **C**.
5. Answers to all the questions must be written on the foolscaps provided.

SECTION A

Answer all the questions in this section

1. List two limitation of oral tradition as a source of history(2mks)
2. State two benefits of fire to the early man during the middle stone period(2mks)
3. State two ways through which agriculture spread in Africa.(2mks)
4. Name the main trade item from Africa during the trans-Atlantic trade.(1 mk)
5. Give two demerits of drum beat as a method of ancient communication.(2mks)
6. Identify two negative effects of the scientific revolution on agriculture(2mks)
7. What was the main function of council of elders among Africa societies during the pre-colonial period.(1mks)
8. Name the two African power that were not colonized by the European power in the 19th century.(2mks)
9. Name the company that administered British colonize in west Africa during the process of colonization.(1mk)
10. Give two economic reasons for the growth of nationalism in Ghana.(2mks)
11. Outline two factors that have enabled Tanzania to maintain national unity since independence (2mks)
12. Name two dictators in Europe who were responsible for the outbreak of the second world war.(2mks)
13. Name one common feature among members of the common wealth.(1mks)
14. Name the major political party in united state of America.(1mks)
15. Give the main reason why the pan- Africa movement was formed at the begging of the 20th century(1mks)

SECTION B 45MKS

Answer any three questions

1. a) Identify five factors that have caused food shortage problem in Africa.(5mks)

b) Explain five remedies to food shortage problem in Africa.(10mks)

 17. a) List three advantages of currency trade over barter trade.(3mks)

 b) Outline six factors that facilitates the tran-saharan trade (12mks)

 18. a) State five methods used by Europeans to acquire colonial in Africa (5mks)

 b) Explain five reasons why the Maji Maji rebellion failed (10mks)

 19.a) List three reasons why some early urban centre like Kilwa declined (3mks)

 b) Outline six problems facing modern urban centre in Africa.(12mks)

SECTION C 30MKS

Answer any two questions

20. a) Mention five causes of the first world war(5mks)

 b) Outline five results of the First World War (10mks)

21. a)List three objectives of economic community of west Africa states (ECOWAS)(12mks)

 b) Describe six challenges that ECOWAS face (12mks)

22. a) Name the three arms of government in Britain(3mks)

 b) Outline the role o the monarchy in British.(12mks)