NAME \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ INDEX NO. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

SCHOOL \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ SIGNATURE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ DATE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**311/1**

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**TIME: 2½ HOURS**

**FORM 4**

311/1

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. This paper consists of **three** sections **A**, **B** and **C.**
2. Answer **ALL** the questions in section **A**, **THREE** questions from section **B** and **TWO** questions from Section **C.**
3. Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
4. Candidates should answer the questions in English.

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages.*

*Candidates should check to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.*

**SECTION A** (25 MARKS)

***Answer ALL questions in this section.***

1. Give **two** limitations of genetics as a source of information on history and government. (2 marks)
2. State the **main** dispersal point of the River-lake Nilotes during their migration into Kenya. (1 mark)
3. Identify **two** economic duties or Orkoiyot among the pre-colonial Nandi people. (2 marks)
4. Give the **main** reason why Persian domination in the East African Coast declined in the 17th

century A.D. (1 mark)

1. What is the meaning of the term ‘citizenship’? (1 mark)
2. How does divisive politics disunite Kenyans? (2 marks)
3. Give **one** way in which the constitution of Kenya guarantees the rule of law. (1 mark)
4. State **two** ways how direct democracy is exercised in Kenya today. (2 marks)
5. Identify **two** reasons why the Chief Baraza is important in Kenya. (2 marks)
6. What was the result of the Indian Acquisition Act of 1896? (1 mark)
7. State the **main** difference between KANU and KADU in the 1960’s. (1 mark)
8. State **two** roles which were performed by Jomo Kenyatta in his position as secretary

of the Kikuyu Central Association (KCA). (2 marks)

1. Name the head of prisons department in Kenya. (1 mark)
2. Apart from Harambee, give **two** other national philosophies in Kenya since independence. (2 marks)
3. State **two** measures which the Kenya government has put in place to eradicate food

shortages. (2 marks)

1. Who signs a bill in a county in order to become a law ready for gazettement? (1 mark)
2. State the **main** challenge facing national revenue in Kenya today. (1 mark)

**SECTION B** (45 MARKS)

***Answer any THREE questions from this section.***

1. a) State **three** practices which were introduced by Cushites to other communities in Kenya. (3 marks)

 b) Explain **six** social results of the migration and settlement of the Oromo speakers by

 the 19th century (12 marks)

1. a) State **three** positive impacts of British colonial rule in Kenya. (3 marks)

 b) Explain **six** reasons why the Wanga, a section of the Abaluhya collaborated with

 the Europeans during the process of establishment of colonial rule in Kenya. (12 marks)

1. a) Give **three** reasons why Africans moved to urban areas during the colonial period. (3 marks)

 b) Explain **six** negative consequences of urbanization in Kenya during the colonial period. (12 marks)

1. a) Identify **three** causes of the Mau Mau war for liberation in Kenya (1946-1956). (3 marks)

 b) Describe **six** reasons why it took very long period of time for Mau Mau war to be fully

 suppressed. (12 marks)

**SECTION C** (30 MARKS)

***Answer any TWO questions from this section.***

1. a) State **five** main causes of disunity in Kenya today. (5 marks)

 b) Explain **five** factors which promote national integration in Kenya. (10 marks)

1. a) Give **five** roles of opposition parties in nation building. (5 marks)

 b) Describe **five** challenges which Daniel Toroitich Arap Moi faced as the second

 president of Kenya (1978-2002) (10 marks)

1. a) Give **three** duties of the controller of Budget in Kenya. (3 marks)

 b) Discuss **six** challenges facing various county governments today. (12 marks)