NAME \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ INDEX NO. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

SCHOOL \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ SIGNATURE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ DATE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**311/2**

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**TIME: 2½ HOURS**

**FORM 4**

311/2

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. This paper consists of **three** sections **A**, **B** and **C.**
2. Answer **ALL** the questions in section **A**, **THREE** questions from section **B** and **TWO** questions from Section **C.**
3. Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
4. Candidates should answer the questions in English.

*This paper consists of 1 printed pages.*

*Candidates should check to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.*

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

***Answer ALL the question in this section***

1. State **two** limitations of using electronic as a source of information on History

and Government. (2 marks)

1. Identify **two** ancestors of man associated with the making of Oldowan tools. (2 marks)
2. Mention **one** socio-economic impact of early agriculture in the Nile valley. (1 mark)
3. State **two** ways in which Agrarian revolution in Britain affected the peasants. (2 marks)
4. Name the main role of the Berbers during the Trans-Saharan trade. (1 mark)
5. Identify **two** forms of messages that could be relayed by use of drum beats in ancient

times. (2 marks)

1. In what way does brain drain undermine scientific revolution in Africa? (1 mark)
2. Identify **two** cultural consequences of Meroe’s growth as an early urban centre. (2 marks)
3. Name **one** symbol of unity in Shona kingdom in the 19th century (1 mark)
4. Name **two** strategic factors that led to the scramble for colonies in Africa in

the 19th century. (2 marks)

1. Identify the main reason why European nations used company rule. (1 mark)
2. Mention **one** role of Nelson Mandela during the struggle for independence in South

Africa before 1961. (1 mark)

1. State **one** reason why Adolf Hitler of Germany was interested in Russia at the beginning

of the Second World War. (1 mark)

1. Mention **two** places in Africa where the cold war was witnessed. (2 marks)
2. Identify **one** autonomous institution of the revived East African community. (1 mark)
3. Mention **two** ways in which Mobutu Seseko displayed dictatorship in Zaire. (2 marks)
4. Give **one** condition that one must fulfill to become a senator in the United States

of America (USA). (1 mark)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

***Answer any THREE questions from this section***

1. a) Outline **three** physical characteristics of the Egyptian ape. (3 marks)

 b) Describe the culture of the early man during the Old Stone Age. (12 marks)

19. a) State **three** factors that undermined the Trans-Saharan trade. (3 marks)

 b) Explain **six** economic results of the Trans-Saharan trade. (12 marks)

20. a) State **five** factors that contributed to the rise and expansion of the Asante Kingdom

 by the 19th century. (5 marks)

 b) Describe the political organization of the Asante Empire in the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)

21. a) Identify **three** types of nationalism in South Africa. (3 marks)

 b) Explain **six** factors that favoured the FRELIMO in their war against the colonial

 government in Mozambique. (12 marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

***Answer any TWO questions from this section***

22. a) Give **three** reasons why the united states of America joined the First World War. (3 marks)

 b) Highlight **six** political results of the First World War. (12 marks)

23. a) State **five** objectives of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS). (5 marks)

 b) Describe **five** achievements ECOWAS has made since its formation in 1975. (10 marks)

24. a) Identify **three** categories of persons who are not eligible to contest for constituency

 seats in Britain. (3 marks)

 b) Explain the functions of the prime minister in Britain. (12 marks)