311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ hours

**FORM 4**

**Kenya certificate of secondary education (K.C.S.E)**

**Instructions to Candidates**

1. *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
2. *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *from Section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *from Section* ***C.***
3. *Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*

***This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.***

**SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION (25 MARKS)**

**1.** Give **one** reason why the Mijikenda community migrated from their settlement at Shungwaya during the pre-colonial period. **(1 mark)**

**2.** State **two** functions of the council of elders (Njuri Ncheke) of the Ameru. **(2 marks)**

**3.** Identify **one** community which had a centralized system of government during the pre-colonial period in Kenya. **(1 mark)**

**4.** Give **two** characteristics of the Islamic culture that spread along the coastal region by 1500AD.

**(2 marks)**

**5.** Name the missionary society that established a home for freed slaves at the coast of Kenya during the 19th Century. **(1 mark)**

**6.** State **two** reasons for the decline of the Akamba long distance trade. **(2 marks)**

**7.** Name the constitutional amendment that made Kenya return to a multi party state. **(1 mark)**

**8.** Give **two** national activities that promote national unity in Kenya. **(2 marks)**

**9.** State **two** activities that were carried out by welfare organizations during the colonial period. **(2 marks)**

**10.** Identify **one** way through which colonial land policies promoted settler agriculture in Kenya. **(1 mark)**

**11.** State the main reason why Britain used Imperial British East Africa Company to administer her possessions. **(1 mark)**

**12.** Give the main reason that led to the formation of Ukamba Members Association. **(1 mark)**

**13**. State **two** roles played by the Kenya African Democratic Union in the struggle for independence in Kenya. **(2 marks)**

**14.** State **two** principles of democracy. **(2 marks)**

**15.** Give **two** functions of the clerk of the National Assembly. **(2 marks)**

**16.** Name **one** ex-official member of the National Assembly. **(1 mark)**

**17.** Give **one** reason that could lead to the removal of a county governor from office. **(1 mark)**

**SECTION B: (45 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

**18. a)** Give **five** reasons which led to the migration of Eastern Cushites from their original homeland into

Kenya during the colonial period. **(5 marks)**

**b)** Describe the political organization of the Luo during the pre-colonial period. **(10 marks)**

**19. a)** Give **three** ways in which slaves were acquired during the long-distance trade. **(3 marks)**

**b)** Explain **six** factors that promoted international trade along the East Africa Coast. **(12 marks)**

**20. a)** State **five** reasons why some Agikuyu resisted British colonial rule. **(5 marks)**

**b)** Explain **five** results of the Agikuyu mixed reactions. **(10 marks)**

**21. a)** Give **three** methods used by early political organizations to air their grievances. **(3 marks)**

**b)** Explain **six** political developments which hastened the achievement of independence in Kenya

between 1945 and 1963. **(12 marks)**

**SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

**22. a)** Give **three** reasons that can lead to the revocation of Kenyan citizenship acquired through

registration. **(3 marks)**

**b)** Explain **six** methods of conflict resolution applied in the Kenyan society today. **(12 marks)**

**23. a)** State three development rights of the child. **(3 marks)**

**b)** Explain **six** constitutional changes that are reflected in the new constitution of Kenya promulgated

in 2010. **(12 marks)**

**24. a)** State **five** functions of the National Police service. **(5 marks)**

**b)** Explain **five** challenges facing the National Police Service in Kenya today. **(10 marks)**