NAME \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ INDEX NO. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

SCHOOL \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ SIGNATURE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ DATE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**311/1**

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**TIME: 2½ HOURS**

**FORM 4**

311/1

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. This paper consists of **three** sections **A**, **B** and **C.**
2. Answer **ALL** the questions in section **A**, **THREE** questions from section **B** and **TWO** questions from Section **C.**
3. Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
4. Candidates should answer the questions in English.

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages.*

*Candidates should check to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.*

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

***Answer ALL the questions in this section***

1. Name **one** community that emerged as a result of the migration of the Eastern Cushites

into Kenya. (1 mark)

1. Give **two** reasons why the Omani Arabs were interested in ruling the coast of East

Africa. (2 marks)

1. Give **two** conditions under which a Kenyan citizen’s right of protection to property may

be revoked. (2 marks)

1. Identify **two** ways in which the constitution promotes national integration in Kenya. (2 marks)
2. State **two** components of representative democracy. (2 marks)
3. Give **one** term of the Anglo-German agreement of 1886. (1 mark)
4. Give **one** strategy by the colonial government to achieve its objectives in offering

missionary education in Kenya. (1 mark)

1. State **one** prohibition of political parties in Kenya. (1 mark)
2. Give **one** requirement of a private candidate for elections in Kenya. (1 mark)
3. Identify **one** category of members of the senate in Kenya. (1 mark)
4. Give **two** ways in which parliamentary supremacy is undermined in Kenya. (2 marks)
5. State **two** functions of the director of public prosecution in Kenya. (2 marks)
6. Outline **two** roles of the National Security Council in Kenya. (2 marks)
7. State **two** issues handled by the magistrate’s courts in Kenya. (2 marks)
8. Give **one** function of the controller of Budget in Kenya. (1 mark)
9. State **one** challenge that faced Nyayoism in Kenya. (1 mark)
10. Identify **one** type of land holding in Kenya. (1 mark)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

***Answer any THREE questions from this section***

1. a) Give **five** reasons for the migration and settlement of the Iteso in Kenya in

the 19th century. (5 marks)

b) Describe the political organization of the Somali. (10 marks)

19. a) Give **three** reasons for Portuguese interests in the East Africa Coast. (3 marks)

b) Explain **six** reasons why the Portuguese easily conquered the East African Coast. (12 marks)

20. a) Give **three** characteristics of early political organizations upto 1939. (3 marks)

b) Explain **six** reasons why Maumau took long to be suppressed. (12 marks)

21. a) Mention **five** developments in agriculture since independence. (5 marks)

b) Explain **five** challenges facing land-use in Kenya since independence. (10 marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

***Answer any TWO questions from this section***

22. a) Give **three** symbols of national unity as per the 2010 constitution of Kenya. (3 marks)

b) Explain **six** functions of the Kenya Human Rights and Equality Commission. (12 marks)

23. a) Give **three** ways in which one can become a Kenyan citizen by registration. (3 marks)

b) Explain **six** rights of an accused person as per the new constitution of Kenya (2010). (12 marks)

24. a) Identify **three** sources of revenue for county Governments in Kenya. (3 marks)

b) Explain the challenges facing county Governments in Kenya today. (12 marks)