

NAME ..... INDEX NUMBER .....

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311/1  
**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**  
PAPER 1  
**TIME: 2½ HRS**  
MARCH 2019

## **FORM FOUR TRIAL EXAM MARCH 2019**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

Paper 1

March-2019

**Time: 2½ hours**

1. Name the Pre-historic site in Kenya where the Kenyapithecus fossil was discovered. (1 mk)
2. State two economic activities which the Maasai acquired as a result of the interaction with the Agikuyu during their settlement in Kenya. (2 mks)
3. What was the base of the political organization of the Iteso during the Pre-colonial period. (1 mk)
4. State one importance of the Devonshire White paper in 1923 on Africans. (1 mk)
5. Name two women who actively participated in Mau Mau war. (2 mks)
6. Give two reasons why the Omani rulers were interested in establishing their control over the Kenyan Coast. (2 mks)
7. Give two functions of local native councils (LNC) during colonial period. (1 mk)
8. Define the term dual citizenship. (1 mk)
9. Identify two conditions for one to be declared duly elected as President of the Republic of Kenya. (2 mks)
10. Name the two houses of Parliament under the new constitution of Kenya. (2 mks)
11. Give one political reason for the construction of the Kenya Uganda railway. (1 mk)
12. State the main constitutional amendment in Kenya in 1991. (1 mk)
13. Give two functions of the colonial chiefs in Kenya. (1 mk)
14. Give two methods used to resolve conflicts in Kenya. (2 mks)
15. Identify two groups which monitor human rights in Kenya. (2 mks)
16. Give one way through which the colonial government controlled the migration of Africans to the urban centres. (1 mk)
17. Identify one category of national government expenditure. (1 mk)

**SECTION B: (45 MARKS) (Answer three questions only)**

- 18a) Highlight the political organization of the Maasai in the Pre-colonial period. (5 mks)
- b) Explain the effects of the migration and settlement of the Bantu Speakers in Kenya. (10 mks)
- 19a) Why were the British interested in establishing control over Kenya during the scramble for Africa. (5 mks)
- b) Discuss six reasons why the Nandi resisted against the British for a long time. (10 mks)
- 20a) Highlight three factors which enabled the white settlers to establish large scale farming in Kenya. (3 mks)
- b) Explain the effects of indirect rule in Kenya. (12 mks)

- 20a)** Highlight three factors which enabled the white settlers to establish large scale farming in Kenya. (3 mks)
- b)** Explain the effects of indirect rule in Kenya. (12 mks)
- 21a)** Identify five challenges facing industrial development in Kenya. (5 mks)
- b)** Explain five functions of the National Land Commission in Kenya. (10 mks)

**SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

**(Answer any two questions from this section)**

- 22a)** State three factors that can make a person be disqualified from being elected a member of a county assembly in Kenya. (3 mks)
- b)** Discuss six reasons for the devolution of government in Kenya. (12 mks)
- 23a)** Give three branches of Kenya Police Service. (3 mks)
- b)** Explain six functions of the Kenya Defence forces. (12 mks)
- 24a)** Give three functions of the supreme court in Kenya. (3 mks)
- b)** Explain the key changes in the new constitution of Kenya (2010) (12 mks)

