**NAME………………………………………………………………INDEX NO……………………………**

**STREAM…………………………………………….ADM NO………………………………**

**EVALUATION EXAMINATION**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2 (311 /2)**

**MARCH / APRIL - 2019**

**2 ½ HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES.**

1. This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.
2. Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.

**Section A (25 Marks)**

**Answer all the questions in this section.**

1. Identify **two** social activities considered by anthropologist in the study of man. (2 marks)
2. Give meaning of the term ‘’Evolution of man’’. (1 mark)
3. State **one** theory of origin about knowledge of iron working in Africa. (1 mark)
4. Name **two** participants of Trans – Saharan trade. (2 marks)
5. What was the **main** cause of Agrarian Revolution in Europe? (1 mark)
6. How was silent trade (dumb barter) carried out? (1 mark)
7. State **two** shortcomings of sea transport. (2 marks)
8. Give **two** uses of coal. (2 marks)
9. Give **one** reason why the Buganda Agreement of 1900 was signed. (1 mark)
10. State **two** problems which faced the League of Nations. (2 marks)
11. Identify **two** political factors which led to the outbreak of the Second World War. (2 marks)
12. Name of permanent member of the Security Council. (1 mark)
13. State **one** merit of the federal government of the United States of America. (1 mark)
14. Identify **two** benefits of international relations. (2 marks)
15. State **two** categories of members of the executive in the United States of America. (2 marks)
16. Identify **two** ways United Nations provides humanitarian assistance. (2marks)

**Section B (45 Marks)**

**Answer any three questions from this section.**

1. a) State **three** theories which have been put forward to explain the origin of man. (3 marks)

b) Describe **six** characteristics of Paleolithic period. (12 marks)

1. a) State three features of macadam roads. (3 marks)

b) Explain **six** economic impacts of Triangular trade on the western African community. (12 marks)

1. a) Outline **five** factors which led to the rise of Buganda Empire. (5 marks)

b) Describe the social organization of the Asante kingdom in West Africa. (10 marks)

1. a) State **three** areas in Africa which were considered strategic and acquiring them become a priority to European governments. (3 marks)

b) Explain **six** roles played by traders in the colonization of Africa in the 19th century. (12 marks)

**Section C (30 Marks)**

**Answer any two questions from this section.**

1. a) State **five** objectives of Pan – African Movement. (5 marks)

b) Explain **five** challenges which face ECOWAS. (10 marks)

1. a) State **five** political reforms introduced in DRC under Mobutu Sese Seko’s reign. (5 marks)

b) Describe differences between AU and OAU. (10 marks)

1. a) State **three** sources of the British Constitution. (3 marks)

b) Explain **six** functions of the Indian president. (12 marks)