NAME………………………………………………... INDEX NO: ………………

SCHOOL………………………………….…… ADM NO…..…… CLASS……

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

MARCH 2019

TIME: 2 ½ HRS

BURAMU I JOINT EXAMINATION - 2019

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

**Instructions to candidates**

1. *This paper consists of three sections:* ***A****,* ***B*** *and* ***C****.*
2. *Answer* ***all*** *the questions in section* ***A****, three questions from section* ***B*** *and two questions from section* ***C****.*
3. *Answers to all the questions* ***must*** *be written in the answer booklet provided at the end of the questions*.

**FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION**  | **A** | **B** | **C** | **TOTAL** |
| **QUESTION** | 1-17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |  |
| **TOTAL SCORE** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**SECTION A (25 Marks).**

*Attempt* ***ALL*** *Questions in this Section*.

1. Name **two** Archaeological sites in Kenya where the remains of kenyapithecus were discovered. (2mks)
2. Name **one** institution that the Nandi copied from the Maasai during the Pre-colonial period. (1mks)
3. What was the main economic activity of the River Lake Nilotes during the Pre-colonial period. (1mk)
4. Name **one** Treaty that was signed between the British and Arabs to end slave trade along the East African Coast. (1mk)
5. Identify the **main** method used to spread Islam in the interior of Kenya during the Pre-colonial period. (1mk)
6. Name the Treaty that concluded the Partition of East Africa. (1mk)
7. Give **two** main reasons why Poll tax was introduced in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)
8. State **two** roles played by chiefs in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
9. Highlight **two** features of the Lennox – Boyd constitutional reform. (2mks)
10. Name the founder of the “Green Belt Movement in Kenya. (1mk)
11. Give **two** features of African farming during the colonial period. (2mks)
12. Name the process through which the citizens of Kenya vote to either Approve or Reject a proposed constitutional proposal. (1mk)
13. Mention **two** types of cases handled by the courts in Kenya. (2mks)
14. Who is the Head of the Executive Arm of the National government in Kenya (1mk)
15. Identify **two** peaceful methods of resolving conflicts in Kenya (2mks)
16. Name **two** Nationalistic political parties that attended the second Lancaster House Conference of 1962. (2mks)
17. Identify **two** non – military functions of the Kenya Defense Forces (KDF) (2mks)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS).**

*Attempt* ***ANY THREE*** *Questions in this Section*.

1. (a) Identify **five** Economic activities of the Maasai during the Pre-colonial period.

 (5mks)

 (b) Explain **five** results of the migration and settlement of the Maasai.

 (10mks)

1. (a) Give **five** reasons why the Omani Arabs were interested in establishing their control over the East African coast. (5mks)

 (b) Explain **five** factors which led to the collapse of Portuguese rule along the East African coast. (10mks)

1. (a) State **five** roles of women in the struggle for independence in Kenya.

 (3mks)

 (b) Explain **five** factors that led to the establishment of independent Churches and schools in Kenya (10mks)

1. (a) State **three** reasons that made the British government to encourage white settlement in Kenya during the colonial period. (3mks)

 (b) Describe **six** problems experienced by the European settlers in Kenya during the colonial period. (12mks)

**SECTION C (30 Marks).**

*Attempt* ***ANY TWO*** *Questions in this Section*.

1. (a) State **three** circumstances in which one’s right to life may be limited

 (3mks)

 (b) Explain **six** reasons why it is important to respect Human rights. (12mks)

1. (a) Give the composition of the Judicial service commission in Kenya (5mks)

 (b) Describe **five** ways through which the independence of the Judiciary is guaranteed in Kenya (10mks)

1. (a) Name **three** organs of National security in Kenya. (3mks)

 (b) Explain **six** challenges faced by the National Police Service in the course of discharging their duties. (12mks)