NAME
SECTION A: (20mks)
Answer all Questions.
1. Define the term scramble for Africa. (1mk)]
2. Give two diplomatic methods used by European power to acquire colonies. (2mks)
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3. State two European powers that were involved in the Egyptians question. (2mks)
4. Highlight any two terms of the Berline conference of 1884 – 1885. (2mk)
5. Name the campaign method through which Kinjikitiles ideas spread in Tanganyika (1mk)
6. Give two reasons why Africans in Tanganyika were against the use of Akidas by th German colonial administrators. (2mks)
7. Name two treaties signed between lobengula of Ndebele and the British. (2mks)
8. Outline any two terms of the Heligoland treaty of 1890. (2mks)

- 9. Identify two groups whose special rights are catered for in the Kenya constitution. (2mks)10. Give two functions of the Kenya National Human Rights and Equality Commission (KNHREC) . (2mks) 11. State two reasons for the establishment of local government in Kenya during the colonial period. (2 mks) Answer any two questions in this section. (30mks)
- 12. a) Outline five major characteristics of Human Rights (5mks) b) Explain five principles of democracy. (10mks)
- 13. a) Highlight five reasons why Lewanika of the Lozi collaborated with the British. (5mks)
 - b) Explain five reasons why Samori Toure resisted French Colonisation in west Africa. (10mks)
- 14. a) Give five reasons why the British used Imperial British East African Company (IBEA) to administer her possession. (5mks)
 - b) Explain five reasons for Nandis long resistance against British invasion of their territory between 1894 -1905. (19mks)