NAME: ..... ADM NO .....

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT(311/1) PAPER ONE.

FORM 4

#### ANSWER ANY ALL QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION (25 MKS)

- 1. What was the main method used by anthropologists to gather historical data? (1mark)
- 2. State two ways in which the southern cushite's influenced the bantu. (2mks)
- 3. Identify the main political system that existed in kenya during pre-colonial period. (1mk)
- 4. Who were responsible for finally pushing the portuguese out of kenya coast?(1 mark)
- 5. Give two evidence which shows that the chinese traders reached the kenyan coast before 1500 ad. (2mks)
- 6. State one way in which rural-urban migration in kenya contributed to national unity. (1mk)
- 7. State two main types of responsibilities of a citizen. (2mks)
- 8. State two rights of marginalized and minorities groups in kenya. (2mks)
- 9. Give two reasons why africans were not allowed to grow cash groups. (2mks)
- 10. Give one reason why one country's constitution may not be adopted by another country. (1mk)
- 11. State two changes introduced by the Lytleton constitution of 1954 that benefited the africans in the struggle for independence. (2mks)
- 12. Give one reasons why the trade union movement was concentrated in urban centers during the colonial period.(1 mark)
- 13. State the main types of democracy exercised in kenya. (1mk)
- 14. State one provision of chapter one of constitution on sovereignty of the people in kenya.(1mk)
- 15. Mention one category of correctional facilities in kenya. (1 mark)
- 16. State two features of african socialism. (2marks)
- 17. State two principles guiding the electoral process in kenya. (2mks)

## **SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

## **ANSWER ANY 3 QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION**

(answer any three questions)

50

18. Name three similarities in social organization of the agikuyu and luo during pre-colonial period. (3mks)

B. Describe the political organization of the kenyan somali during the pre-colonial period (12mks)

- 19. Identify five causes of the mau- mau uprising in 1952. (5 ma
  - B. Explain five roles of women in the struggle for independence in kenya (10mks)
- 20. State the three pillars of nyayoism. (3mks)
  - a. Explain the contributions of harambee philosophy to kenyan's development (12marks)
- 21. Identify three types of land holding in kenya (3 marks)

B. Discuss the major challenges facing the health sector in kenya since independence (12mks)

## **SECTION C ( 30 MARKS)**

# **ANSWER ANY 2 QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION**

- 22. Name three members of the country executive (3mks)
  - B. Explain six challenges facing the devolved government in kenya. (12mks)
- 23. List down five sources of public revenue in kenya (5mks)
- B. Discuss how the national government spends its money under recurrent expenditure. (10 mks)

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