**Name……………………….……………Index No:…………………….ADM:…..........................**

**School…………………………….…… Date ………………..………. Class: ………………….**

**311/1**

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**JULY/AUGUST 2018**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**LANJET CLUSTER JOINT EVALUATION – 2018**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education***

**311/1**

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**JULY/AUGUST 2018**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

* This paper consists of three sections; **A, B and** C.
* Answer all the questions in section **A**, three in section **B** and any two in section **C.**
* Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
* Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that the questions are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

***This paper consists of 3 printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no pages are missing.***

**SECTION A: (25 MARKS)**

**Answer all the questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.**

1. Give two limitations of Genetics as a source of information on History and Government. (2 mks)

2. State the main dispersal point of the river lake Nilotes during their migration into Kenya. (1 mk)

3. Identify two economic duties of Orkoiyot among the pre-colonial Nandi people. (2 mks)

4. Give the main reason why Persian domination in the East African Coast declined in the 7th century

 A.D. (1 mk)

5. What is the meaning of the term citizenship? (1 mk)

6. How does divisive politics disunite Kenyans? (2 mks)

7. Give one way in which the constitution of Kenya guarantees the rule of law. (1 mk)

8. State two ways how direct democracy is exercised in Kenya today. (2 mks)

9. Identify two reasons why the chief Baraza is important in Kenya. (2 mks)

10. What was the result of the Indian Acquisition Act of 1896? (1 mk)

11. State the main difference between KANU and KADU in the 1960s. (1 mk)

12. State two roles which were performed by Jomo Kenyatta in his position as secretary of Kikuyu

 central Association (K.C.A.) (2 mks)

13. Name the head of prisons department in Kenya. (1 mk)

14. Apart from Harambee, give two other National Philosophies adopted in Kenya since independence.

 (2 mks)

15. State two measures which the Kenya government has put in place to eradicated food shortages.

 (2 mks)

16. Who signs a bill in a county inorder to become a law ready for Gazettement? (1 mk)

17. State the main challenge facing National Revenue in Kenya today. (1 mk)

**SECTION B: (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.**

18. (a) State three practices which were introduced by Cushites to other communities. (3 mks)

 (b) Explain six social results of the migration and settlement of the Oromo speakers by the 19th

 century. (12 mks)

19. (a) Give five factors that promoted the spread of Christianity in Kenya. (5 mks)

 (b) Explain five effects of slave trade on the people of East Africa. (10 mks)

20. (a) State three socio-economic reasons why Britain colonized Kenya in the 19th century. (3 mks)

 (b) Explain six factors that contributed to the formation of political associations in Kenya before 1939. (12 mks)

21. (a) State five contributions of Daniel Arap Moi in the provision of social services in Kenya after

 independence. (5 mks)

 (b) Describe five political roles played by the African elected members of parliament during the

 struggle for independence in Kenya. (10 mks)

**SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions from this section.**

22. (a) State five main causes of disunity in Kenya today. (5 mks)

 (b) Explain five factors which promote national integration in Kenya. (10 mks)

23. (a) Identify three aspects of democracy. (3 mks)

 (b) Explain the functions of the Kenya National Commission on Human Rights and Equality

 commission **(KNHREC).** (12 mks)

24. (a) (a) Give three duties of the controller of Budget in Kenya. (3 mks)

 (b) Discuss six challenges facing various county governments in Kenya today. (12 mks)