**Name……………………….……………Index No:…………………….ADM:…..........................**

**School…………………………….…… Date ………………..………. Class: ………………….**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**JULY/AUGUST 2018**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**LANJET CLUSTER JOINT EVALUATION – 2018**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education***

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**JULY/AUGUST 2018**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

* This paper consists of three sections; **A, B and** C.
* Answer all the questions in section **A**, three in section **B** and any two in section **C.**
* Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
* Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that the questions are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

***This paper consists of 3 printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no pages are missing.***

***SECTION A: (25 MARKS)***

***Answer all questions in this section.***

1. Give **two** limitations of using written sources of information of History (2mks)

2. Give **one** reason why Homohabilis was referred to as “man with ability” (1mk)

3. Give the **main** reason why early agriculture developed in Egypt (1mk)

4. Give **two** limitations of barter trade. (2mks)

5. Give **one** result of the invention of the wheel in Mesopotamia (1mk)

6. Name **two** disadvantages of using a messenger to pass information (2mks)

7. State the **main** contribution of the discovery of chloroform in the field of medicine (1mk)

8. State **one** political effect of the development of iron technology in Africa (1mk)

9. Give **two** reasons that led to decline of Meroe as an early urban centre (2mks)

10. State the role of golden stool in the Asante kingdom during the 19th century (1mk)

11. State **one** function of the Bataka among the Baganda in the pre-colonial period (1mk)

12. Name **two** African countries that were not colonized (2mks)

13. Give the administration applied by the British in Zimbabwe (1mk)

14. Name **one** political party that fought for independence in Ghana (1mk)

15. Give two reasons why USA was reluctant to join the first world war (2mks)

16. Name **one** place in Africa where the cold war was witnessed (1mk)

17. Identify **two** houses that constitute the United States of America Congress (2mks)

**SECTION B: (45 MARKS)**

***Answer any three questions from this section.***

18 (a) Give three functions of the Kabaka of Buganda in the pre-colonial period (3mks)

 (b)Describe the political organization of the Shona kingdom during the pre-

 colonial period. (2mks)

19. (a) State five factors that led to the emergence of trade (5mks)

 (b)Explain five challenges faced by the Tran Sahara traders (10mks)

20. (a) Give five terms of the Berlin conference of 1884 to 1885 (5mks)

 (b) Explain five factors that influenced king Lewanika to collaborate with the

 Europeans (10mks)

21. (a) Give three reasons for use of assimilation policy in Senegal (3mks)

 (b) Discuss six reasons why Ghana attained independence earlier than other

 African countries (12mks)

**SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

***Answer any two questions in this section***

22. (a) Outline five objectives of the League of Nations (5mks)

 (b) Why did the League of Nations fail to maintain world peace? (10mks)

23. (a) Name any three French speaking West Africa states that are members of the

 Economic Community of West African states (ECOWAS) (3mks)

 (b) Explain six problems which have plagued the East Africa community since its

 rebirth in 2001. (12mks)

24. (a) Give five sources of the British constitution. (5mks)

 b) Describe five functions of the Monarchy in Britain. (10mks)