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## MATHEMATICS

FORM 2

## TIME:

## END-TERM EXAMINATION TERM 22019 MATHEMATICS FORM 2 TIME: $21 ⁄ 2$ HOURS

## INSTRUCTIONS TO STUDENTS

1. Write your name and Admission number in the spaces provided.
2. This paper consists of 2 sections. Section I and section II
3. Answer All questions in Section I and II
4. All answers and working MUST BE written on the question paper in the spaces provided below.
5. Show all the steps in your calculations
6. Marks may be given for correct working even if the answer in wrong.
7. Non programmable silent electronic calculators and KNEC mathematical Tables may be used.

FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY


SECTION 11

| QUESTION |  |  |  | $\cdot$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MARKS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## SECTION 1 (50 MARKS) ANSWER ALL OUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.

1. Use logarithm to evaluate

(4marks)
(4marks)
2. The Interior angle of a regular polygon is 14 times the size of the exterior angle.

Find the sum of the Interior angle
(3 marks)
(3marks)

$$
2 m+2 y-a m-a y
$$

4. Find the equation of a straight line which passes through $(3,-1)$ and is perpendicular to the line $3 y-7 x+6=0$ leaving your answer in the form $a x+b y=C$
5. The marked price of a bull is sh 25200 . The bull is sold at a discount of $20 \%$ and the dealer made a profit of $40 \%$ above the cost price. Determine the cost of the bull. (3marks)
6. Three persons A, B and C constituted a capital of sh. 420,000 , sh. 560,000 and sh. 630,000 to start a business respectively. They shared $30 \%$ of their profit equally, and $45 \%$ in the ratio of their constitution. The rest was saved for business expansion. Determine the share of $B$, if they made a profit of sh. 460,000. (3marks)
7. Give that $9^{2 x} \times 2^{y}=72$. Find the value of $x$ and $y$ (3marks)
8. A two digit number is such that its value is equal to four times the sum of its digits. If 27
is added to the number, the result is equal to the value of the number obtained when the digits are reserved. What is the number (3marks)
9. The exchange rate for a certain year were as follows:-

Buying (ksh)
1 Chinese yuan
Chinese yuan 12.34

1 Us Dollar
80.24

Selling (ksh)
12.38

A Kenyan business man had 100,000 dollars which he converted to Kenyan shillings.
He spends 5 million Kenyan shillings to Import goodsfrom China. How much is his balance in Chinese Yuan (3marks)
10. Use tables ofcubes, square roots and reciprocals to evaluate
$5-(23.59)^{3}$
0.876
11. The masses of two similar containers are 24 g and 37 g . If the surface area of the smaller container is $40 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Find the surface area of the larger one. (3marks)
12. A cylindrical tank whose diameter is 1.4 metres and height 80 cm is initially empty.

Water whose volume is 492.8 litres is poured into the tank. Determine the fraction of the tank filled with water (4marks)
13. When coffee beans are dried to become Mbuni the mass decreases in the ratio 5: 13. Find the mass of green coffee beans which must be dried to give 650 kg of Mbuni (2marks)
14. Solve the equation;

$$
\frac{x-2}{3}-\frac{3-x}{4}=\frac{x-2}{2}
$$

15. A cylindrical piece of wood of radius 4.2 chind length 100 cm is cut lengthwise into two equal pieces

Calculate the surface area of one piece (Take $\pi=22 / 7 \quad$ (3marks)
16. In the figure below $A B C D$ is a trapezium in which $A D$ is parallel to $B C$. Given that $A D=25 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{BC}=15 \mathrm{~cm} \quad \mathrm{AB}=12.8 \mathrm{~cm}$ and angle $\mathrm{DAB}=40^{\circ}$, Calculate the area of the trapezium to dp.

(3marks)

## SECTION II (50 MARKS)

## Answer all questions in this section

17. Two points are $P(1,5)$ and $\quad Q(-3,-7)$
(a) Find the coordinates of $M$ the mid-point of $P Q$ (2marks)
(b) If Q is the image of P after a reflection. Find the equation of the mirror line (3marks)
(c) Another line L passes through point $(-1,2)$ end is parallel to PQ . Find the equation of L, Giving your answer in a double intercept form (3marks)
(d) Calculate the length of PQ the 4 sf , (2mks)
18. Three warships A B and C are set at sea such that ship B is 400 km on a bearing of $030^{\circ}$ from ship A. Ship C is 750 km from B . The bearing of B from C is $300^{\circ} \mathrm{An}$ enemy warship $D$ is sighted 1000 km due south of ship B.
(a). By taking a scale of 1 cm to represent 100 km , locate the positions of A.B, C and D (6marks)
(b) Use your diagram in (a) above to determines (1mark)
(i) The distance of D from A (1 mark)
(ii) The distance of C from C (lmark)
(iii) The bearing of C from D (lmark)
19. In the year 2016, the price of a smart phone was 12,000 . Calculate the amount of money received from the sale of 240 smart phones (2marks)
(b) In the year 2017, the price of each smart phone was increased by $25 \%$ and the number of smart phones sold decreased by $.10 \%$. Calculate
(i) The new price of each smart phone (2marks)
(ii) The new number of the smart phone (2marks)
(iii) The amount of money received from the sale of smart phones (2marks)
(iv). The percentage increase in the amount of money received (2marks)
20. (a) Water and alcohol are mixed in the ratio $1: 4$. Find the density of the mixture if the density of water is $\mathrm{g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$ and the density of alcohol is $0.8 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$ (Give your answer in $\mathrm{Kg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ )
(5 marks)
(b) $40 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ of water is poured into an empty measuring cylinder. A stone of mass 12 g is put into cylinder. If the density of stone is $86 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$. Find the new reading of the cylinder in $\mathrm{M}^{3}$
21. The vertices of a quadrilateral are $A(5,1) \quad B(6,3) \quad C(4,4)$ and $\quad D(2,3)$
(a) Plot the quadrilateral A B C D on the grid provided (2marks)
(b) Write down the co-ordinates of $\mathrm{A}^{\prime} \mathrm{B}^{\prime} \mathrm{C}^{\prime} \mathrm{D}^{\prime}$ the image of quadrilateral ABCD when reflected In the line (3marks)
(c) On the same graph, find the co-ordinates $A^{\prime \prime} B^{\prime /} C^{\prime \prime} D^{\prime \prime}$ the image of quadrilateral A'B'C'D when reflected in the line $y=0$ (2marks)
(d) On the same graph find the coordinates $A^{\prime / \prime} B^{/ / \prime} C^{\prime / \prime} D^{\prime \prime /}$ the Image of quadriiateral $A B C D$ when rotated by $-90^{\circ}$ about the origin (3marks)

