

# HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

## FORM 3

### END OF TERM 1 EXAM 2019

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

#### INSTRUCTIONS.

1. Answer **all** questions in section A.
2. Answer **any three** questions in section B.
3. Answer **any two** questions in section C.

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**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**Answer all the questions in this section.**

1. Give the main method used by Archeologists to gather historical data. (1 mk)  
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2. Name two types of dwellings used by the early man during the early stone age period. (2 mks)  
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3. State two factors that made the Abaluhya to become crop farmers. (2 mks)  
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4. Name the missionary society that established a home for freed slaves at Frere town during the 19<sup>th</sup> C. (1 mk)  
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5. Give two reasons why the government may limit the freedom of speech. (2 mks)  
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6. Identify the earliest method of trade that was used during the Trans-Saharan trade. (1 mk)  
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7. State two ways in which Africans participated in the Trans-Atlantic trade. (2 mks)  
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8. State the main advantages of using air transport. (1 mk)  
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9. Give the main factor that led to the growth of the ancient town of Kilwa. (1 mk)  
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10. Apart from an empire name two types of government that existed in Africa during the pre-colonial period. (2 mks)  
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11. Identify two types of democracy. (2 mks)

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12. Give two special groups of people who are recognized by the constitution of Kenya. (2 mks)

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13. Identify one territorial dispute that made it necessary to convene the Berlin of 1884-1885.(1 mk)

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14. Name the chartered company that administered Tanganyika during the process of colonization. (1 mk)

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15. Give two economic effects of Chimurenga war. (2 mks)

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16. Identify the treaty that marked the end of scramble and partition of East Africa. (1 mk)

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17. Name the engineer who was behind the construction of the Kenya –Uganda railway. (1 mk)

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**SECTION B: 45 MARKS**  
**Answer any three questions in this section.**

18(a) State five factors that favoured the beginning of agriculture during the new stone age period. (5 mks)

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(b) Explain the effects of early agriculture in Mesopotamia.

(10 mks)

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19(a) State five reasons for the migration of Nilotes in the 19th century.

(5 mks)

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(b) Explain the social organization of the Maasai in the 19<sup>th</sup> century.

(10 mks)

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20(a) State five factors that led to the growth and development of trade along the east African coast.

(5 mks)

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(b) Explain five negative impacts of the contacts between East African Coast and the outside world. (10 mks)

21(a) State three factors that contributed to Nandi military power during the second half of the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (3 mks)

(b) Explain six terms of the Berlin conference of 1884-1885. (12 mks)



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**SECTION C.**

**ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.**

22(a) State three characteristics of human rights.

(3 mks)

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(b) Explain the functions of Kenya National human rights and equality commission. (12 mks)

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23(a) Give factors that promotes indirect democracy.

(3 mks)

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(b) Describe the principles of democracy.

(12 mks)

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24(a) State five reasons why the British adopted indirect rule in Northern Nigeria.

(5 mks)

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(b) Explain five positive effects of indirect rule in Northern Nigeria.

(10 mks)

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