

# HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

FORM 4

311/1

END OF TERM 1 EXAM 2019

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

## INSTRUCTIONS

1. ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION A.
2. ANSWER ANY **THREE** QUESTIONS IN SECTION B.
3. ANSWER ANY **TWO** QUESTION IN SECTION C.

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**FORM 4 PAER 1**

**SECTION A: 25 MARKS**

**Answer all questions**

1. Identify one branch of History. (1 mk)

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2. Identify the main method used by anthropologists to gather historical data. (1 mk)

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3. Give the main reason why the Mijikenda community migrated from their settlement at Shungwaya during the pre-colonial period. (1 mk)

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4. State one function of *Atumia ma Kivalo* among the Akamba. (1 mk)

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5. Give two archeological evidence that shows that the Kenyan coast had contacts with outside world by 1500. (2 mks)

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6. State two reasons that can make a registered person lose citizenship in Kenya. (2 mks)

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7. Identify two social causes of conflict in Kenya today. (2 mks)

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8. Identify two functions of the constitution in Kenya. (2 mks)

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9. State one fundamental right which a person in prison is deprived of. (1 mk)

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10. State two terms of Anglo-German agreement of 1886. (2 mks)

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11. Identify two methods which were used by colonial administration to attract European settlers in Kenya. (2 mks)

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12. Give the main effect of colonial land policies in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mk)

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13. State the main reason why African nationalist in Kenya formed the Kenya African democratic union.(KADU) (1 mk)

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14. State two functions of the president as the commander in chief of the defence forces.(2 mks)

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15. Mention two conditions that one should fulfill in order to be declared a duly elected president in Kenya. (2 mks)

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16. Identify one national philosophy in Kenya. (1 mk)

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17. Identify one level of government in Kenya. (1 mk)

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**SECTION B:45 MARKS**

**ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

18(a) Give five reasons for the migration of Somali into Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (5 mks)

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(b) Describe the political organization of the Nandi during the pre-colonial period.(10 mks)

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19(a) Identify three roles of Portuguese captains at the Kenyan coast. (5 mks)

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(b) Explain six positive effects of missionary activities in E.Africa. (12 mks)

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20(a) Identify three economic reasons why the British were interested in establishing political control over Kenya.

(3 mks)

(b) Explain six achievement of early political organization upto 1939.

(12 mks)







