**NAME ………………………………..ADM……………….CLASS…………………….**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT PAPER 2 JUNE 2020 TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**END TERM EXAM- FORM FOUR.**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:**

* *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
* *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *, and* ***two*** *questions from section* ***C***
* *Answers to* ***all questions*** *must be written in a separate booklet provided.*

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

***Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.***

1. Define the term social history. (1mk)
2. Identify **two** features of Australopithecus. (2mks)
3. Why in the period of early man referred to as the Stone Age? (1mk)
4. Identify **two** methods used by early man in the process of domesticating animals. (2mks)
5. A part from tool making, identify two other industries of early man. (2mks)
6. Identify **two** materials which were used in the recording of messages before the inventions

of papers. (2mks)

1. Name **two** strong kingdoms in west Africa that contributed to development of Trans – Saharan

trade (2mks)

1. Identify the famous cultural event that was first held in the city of Athens in 1896 (1 mk)
2. Name **two** functions of the Lukiko in the Buganda kingdom. (2mks)
3. Give **two** practices that symbolized that the vassal chiefs of the shone remained loyal to the king (2mks)
4. State **two** functions of the Emir in the British indirect administration of the Northern Nigeria (2mks)
5. Name **one** political party that secured the independence for Mozambique in 1975 (1 mk)
6. State **one** manufacturing sector that Japan is famous for. (1mk)
7. Name **one** former secretary General of the United Nations organization of African origin
8. State the main reason why Tanzania took the policy of Nationalism in 1967(1mk)
9. Name the type of constitution used in Britain (1mk)
10. State **one** improvement on the Macadam road (1mk)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

***Answer any three questionsin this section****.*

1. a) Identify **five** areas of study that a historian is interested with in Anthropology. (5mks)

b) Explain **five** advantages of archaeology as a source of History and Government. (10mks)

19. a) Identify **three** factors that led to early urbanization in Africa. (3mks)

 b) Explain **six** functions of Nairobi as an early urban centre in Africa. (12 mks)

20 a) Mention **three** scientific inventions of the twentieth century that have led to reduction in

death rate. (3mks)

 b) Explain **six** effects of telecommunication on modern society. (12mks)

21. a) Identify **three** groups that occupied south Africa and contributed to a unique form of

Nationalism. (3mks)

 b) Describe the problems encountered by the Nationalists in South Africa. (12 mks)

**SECTION C (30MARKS)**

***Answer any two questionsin this section****.*

22 a) State**five** factors that facilitated the growth of the Asante Empire during the pre-colonial period.(5mks)

 b) Describe the political organization of the Buganda in the pre-colonial after. (10mks)

23. (a) Name any three treaties that were signed in paris in January 1919 (3mks)

 b) Discuss the results of the world war I (12mks)

24 a) State**three** differences between African Union (AU) and Organization of African

 Unity (3mks)

 b) Explain **six** achievements of Pan African Movement (12mks)