**NAME: …………………………………………………….CLASS:…….. ADM.NO.:………..**

**ANESTAR SCHOOLS**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT PAPER 2**

**END OF TERM EXAM**

**TERM 2 –**

**FORM THREE**

**TIME:**

**SECTION A: (25 MARKS)**

1. State the scientific theory that explains the origin of human beings. (1mk)
2. Identify two classes of monarchial government. (2mks)
3. Give two negative impacts of internet today. (2mks)
4. State one economic use of Gold. (1mk)
5. Give two uses of Bronze in Mesopotamia. (2mks)
6. Identify one type of trade. (1mk)
7. Name two officials who assisted the ruler of the Shona to administer the kingdom. (2mks)
8. State the main contribution of the discovery of chloroform in the field of medicine. (1mk)
9. Identify one area in Africa where agriculture began. (1mk)
10. What is the difference between the scramble and partition of Africa in the 19th Century. (2mks)
11. Name one colony of British in West Africa. (1mk)
12. Give one reason why early people moved from the forests to settle in the grasslands. (1mk)
13. Give one invention that revolutionized food preservation during the 19th century. (1mk)
14. Give one method used by the French to administer their colonies in Africa. (1mk)
15. Define the term “sphere of influence” as used by the European powers in Berlin conference of 1884 and 1885. (1mks)
16. Name the leader of the Lozi who collaborated with the British in the 19th century. (1mk)
17. State two European powers that acquired colonies in East Africa. (2mks)
18. State two reasons for the coming of missionaries to Africa. (2mks)

**SECTION B: 45 MARKS**

**Answer any THREE Questions.**

1. (a) What was the role of Touregs in the trans-Saharan trade? (3mks)

(b) Explain six effects of the Trans-Saharan trade on the people of western Sudan. (12mks)

1. (a) What were the stages in the development of tools by early people? (3mks)

(b) Explain six ways through which the development of iron technology affected African communities in the pre-colonial period. (12mks)

1. (a) Name three Hominids believed to be ancestors of mankind. (3mks)

(b) Explain six ways in which the discovery and use of stones changed the life of early man. (12mks)

1. (a) Identify the first three Christian missionaries to come to the Kenyan coast. (3mks)  
   (b) Explain six challenges encountered by the missionaries in spreading Christianity. (12mks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any TWO Questions**

1. (a) State three similarities between the French and the British structure of administration in Africa. (3mks)

(b) Explain six problems experienced by the French administration in Senegal. (12mks)

1. (a) Name three symbols of national unity. (3mks)

(b) Discuss the factors that undermine national unity on Kenya. (12mks)

1. (a) State three methods used by Europeans to establish their rule in Kenya. (3mks)

(b) Explain the results of the Nandi resistance. (12mks)