**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT 311/2**

**HISTORY PAPER 2**

***ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION***

***SECTION A: 25 MARKS***

1. Define the term pre-history (1mk)
2. Mention two theories that explain the origin of agriculture (2mks)
3. Name one town that grew along the coast of West Africa during the Trans-Atlantic trade (1mk)
4. Give two early forms of communication used in Africa during the pre-colonial period (2mks)
5. Outline two uses of gold in ancient Egypt (2mks)
6. State the contribution of Galileo Galilei in the field of science (1mk)
7. Give challenges facing the city of Johannesburg as a modern urban centre (2mks)
8. State two functions of Lokiiko in the kingdom of Buganda (2mks)
9. Name one chartered company that ruled East Africa on behalf of Germany (1mk)
10. Give one strategic factor that led to the scramble and partition for Africa (1mk)
11. Name one country in West Africa that was colonized by the British (1mk)
12. Name the political party that led Ghana to independence in 1957 (1mk)
13. Identify the immediate factor that led to the outbreak of the First World War (1mk)
14. State two factors that led to the USA joining the First World War in 1917 (2mks)
15. Explain the meaning of Veto Power (1mk)
16. State two countries in Africa that are members of common wealth but were not former British protectorate (2mks)
17. Name two weapons used during the cold war (2mks)

***SECTION B: 45 MARKS***

***ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION***

1. a) State three disadvantages of hunting and gathering as an economic activity (3mks)

b) Describe the way of life of early man in middle stone age (12mks)

1. a) State three uses of the wheel in Mesopotamia (3mks)

b) Explain six advantages of animal transport (12mks)

1. a) State five economic activities of the Asante people during the 19th century (5mks)

b) Describe social organization of Buganda Kingdom during pre-colonial period (10mks)

1. a) Outline five European activities in Africa during the 19th century (5mks)

b) Explain five results of Lozi collaboration with the British in the 19th century (10mks)

***SECTION C: 30MKS***

***ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION***

1. a) State three external factors which contributed to grow of African nationalism in Ghana (3mks)

b) Explain six reasons why FRELIMO succeeded in its armed struggle against the Portuguese (12mks)

1. a) Identify three weakness of the League of Nations which contributed to the outbreak of Second World War (3mks)

b) Explain six political effects of the Second World War (12mks)

1. a) Name three organs of United Nations (3mks)

b) Explain six achievements of Non-Aligned Movement since its formation (12mks)

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT 311/2**

***MARKING SCHEME***

***SECTION A: 25 MARKS***

1. Define the term pre-history (1mk)

***Study of history before invention of writing (1x1 = 1mk)***

1. Mention two theories that explain the origin of agriculture (2mks)
* ***Diffussion theory***
* ***Independent theory (2x1=2mks)***
1. Name one town that grew along the coast of West Africa during the Trans-Atlantic trade (1mk)
* ***Dakar***
* ***Dahomy***
* ***Lagos***
* ***Elmina***
* ***St. Louis (1x1 =1mk)***
1. Give two early forms of communication used in Africa during the pre-colonial period (2mks)
* ***Smoke and fire signals***
* ***Screaming***
* ***Drum beats***
* ***Whistling***
* ***Horn blowing***
* ***Messengers***
* ***Scrolls (2x1=2mks)***
1. Outline two uses of gold in ancient Egypt (2mks)
* ***Making ornaments***
* ***Door handles***
* ***Making sword handles***
* ***Decoration***
* ***Religious purposes***
* ***Make coins***
* ***Store of wealth (2x1=2mks)***
1. State the contribution of Galileo Galilei in the field of science (1mk)
* ***Invented the first telescope (1x1=1mk)***
1. Give challenges facing the city of Johannesburg as a modern urban centre (2mks)
* ***High rate of crime***
* ***Unemployment***
* ***Traffic jams and congestion***
* ***Slums (2x1=2mks)***
1. State two functions of Lokiiko in the kingdom of Buganda (2mks)
* ***Advised Kabaka***
* ***They acted as final court appeal***
* ***Lawmaking body***
* ***Directed collection of taxes***
* ***Help Kabaka in general administration (2x1=2mks)***
1. Name one chartered company that ruled East Africa on behalf of Germany (1mk)
* ***Germany East Africa company (1x1=1mk)***
1. Give one strategic factor that led to the scramble and partition for Africa (1mk)
* ***Egyptian question***
* ***King Leopold II activities in Congo***
* ***French activities in Congo and West Africa (1x1=1mk)***
1. Name one country in West Africa that was colonized by the British (1mk)
* ***Nigeria***
* ***Ghana***
* ***Gambia***
* ***Sierra Leone (1x1=1mk)***
1. Name the political party that led Ghana to independence in 1957 (1mk)
* ***Convention peoples party (1x1=1mk)***
1. Identify the immediate factor that led to the outbreak of the First World War (1mk)
* ***Sarajero assassination (1x1=1mk)***
1. State two factors that led to the USA joining the First World War in 1917 (2mks)
* ***Secret telegram of Zimmerman***
* ***Unrestricted submarine warfare by Germany***
* ***Public opinion/pressure from her citizens (2x1mks)***
1. Explain the meaning of Veto Power (1mk)
* ***It is the power where all the permanent members in the security council must agree before any decision is passed in the UN (1x1=1mk)***
1. State two countries in Africa that are members of common wealth but were not former British protectorate (2mks)
* ***Mozambique***
* ***Rwanda***
* ***Cameroon***
* ***Togo (2x1=2mks)***
1. Name two weapons used during the cold war (2mks)
* ***Propaganda***
* ***Economic sanction***
* ***Military assistance to the enemies (2x1=2mks)***

***SECTION B: 45 MARKS***

***ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION***

1. a) State three disadvantages of hunting and gathering as an economic activity (3mks)
* ***it was tiresome***
* ***Some animals were dangerous***
* ***It required many people***
* ***Time consuming***
* ***Animals run faster than man***
* ***Difficult to locate or spot animals (3x1=3mks)***

b) Describe the way of life of early man in middle stone age (12mks)

* ***He lived in caves***
* ***Wore animal skins***
* ***Made tools known as Acheulian tools***
* ***They were hunters and gatherers***
* ***He invented fire***
* ***He developed a speech***
* ***He lived in a groops (6x2=12mks)***
1. a) State three uses of the wheel in Mesopotamia (3mks)
* ***making of quality pots***
* ***used in shadoof irrigation***
* ***used in animal carts in transport (3x1=3mks)***

b) Explain six advantages of animal transport (12mks)

* ***can carry heavy load as compared to human beings***
* ***Suitable for difficult regions eg mountain and desert***
* ***Can offer door to door services***
* ***Accidents are rare***
* ***Environmental friendly***
* ***Some can sense danger***
* ***Cheaper to buy and maintain (6x2=12mks)***
1. a) State five economic activities of the Asante people during the 19th century (5mks)
* ***The grew crops food/trade***
* ***Carried out trade among themselves/other groups***
* ***Involved in mining***
* ***Practiced art and craft/basketry***
* ***Iron working***
* ***Hunting and gathering***
* ***Pottery (5x1=5mks)***

b) Describe social organization of Buganda Kingdom during pre-colonial period (10mks)

* ***Organized into clans with their own traditions***
* ***Worshipped many gods with Katoda as their supreme god***
* ***Kabaka was highly regard as semi-divine***
* ***Believed in life after death.***
* ***Believed in ancestral spirit***
* ***Conducted sacrifices in times of misfortune***
* ***Had religious shrines***
* ***They were polygamous (5x2=10mks)***
1. a) Outline five European activities in Africa during the 19th century (5mks)
* ***Involved in trade***
* ***Spreading Christianity***
* ***Exploration***
* ***Establishing settlement***
* ***Establishing colonial role***
* ***Mining***
* ***Farming***
* ***Stamping out slave trade***
* ***Spreading western education (5x1=5mks)***

b) Explain five results of Lozi collaboration with the British in the 19th century (10mks)

* ***Loss of independence***
* ***Lewanika was recognized as paramount chief***
* ***Lowanika powers were reduced***
* ***Land alienation***
* ***Lozi where protected from their enemies***
* ***The Lewanika was to be paid a salary for his services***
* ***Exploitative policies were introduced***
* ***Employment of Lozi in civil service (5x2=10mks)***

***SECTION C: 30MKS***

***ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION***

1. a) State three external factors which contributed to grow of African nationalism in Ghana (3mks)
* ***Return of ex-soldiers***
* ***Rise of pan Africanism***
* ***Formation of united nations***
* ***Asian Nationalism***
* ***Existence of independent African countries eg Ethiopia***
* ***Educated Africans***
* ***Labour party in Britain (3x1=3mks)***

b) Explain six reasons why FRELIMO succeeded in its armed struggle against the Portuguese (12mks)

* ***FRELIMO got support from communist countries***
* ***Received a lot of support from women***
* ***Used guirella warfare***
* ***Supported by civilian population***
* ***Received support from OAU and independent African States***
* ***It was friendly with local people***
* ***It attacked Portuguese randomly at many different points***
* ***It was united (6x2=12mks)***
1. a) Identify three weakness of the League of Nations which contributed to the outbreak of Second World War (3mks)
* ***Use of policy of appeasement***
* ***The League of Nation did not have a military force***
* ***USA was not a member***
* ***Failed in disarmament of Germany***
* ***Inadequate funds (3x1=3mks)***

b) Explain six political effects of the Second World War (12mks)

* ***Formation of UNO***
* ***Creation of Israel***
* ***Germany was divided into two***
* ***Rise of two super powers USSR and USA.***
* ***Gave rise to cold war***
* ***Production of nuclear weapons***
* ***Promoted nationalism and decolonization (6x2=12mks)***
1. a) Name three organs of United Nations (3mks)
* ***The general assembly***
* ***Security council***
* ***Secretariat***
* ***International labour organization***
* ***International court of justice***
* ***Special agencies (3x1=3mks)***

b) Explain six achievements of Non-Aligned Movement since its formation (12mks)

* ***Helped to manage international crisis***
* ***Provide voice for developing countries in the international For a***
* ***Has contributed to diplomatic strategy for Asian countries to respond***
* ***Its members safeguard their national security and territorial integrity***
* ***Played a key role in disarmament by condemning the arms race***
* ***It has promoted peace***
* ***Held to speed up the attainment of independence (6x2=12mks)***