**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**FORM 4**

**AUGUST 2021**

**TERM ONE MID TERM EXAM**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

***Answer All Questions***

***TIME 1HOUR***

 *SECTION A*

1. Identify two methods used by archaeologists to locate a pre-historic site. (2mks)
2. Name two archaeological evidence that proves about the contact between East Africa coast and outside world. (2mks)
3. Name two early urban centers in Africa. (2mks)
4. Give two disadvantages of coal as a source of energy. (2mks)
5. Name two chartered companies used by Europeans to administer their colonies in Africa. (2mks)
6. State two terms of Berlin conference of 1884-1885. (2mks)
7. Give two reasons that dragged USA into the First World War. (2mks)

1. Identify two weapons that were used during cold war. (2mks)
2. State the three national philosophies used as development strategies in Kenya. (3mks)
3. Give the main significance of the repeal of section 2A of the constitution of Kenya in 1991. (1mk)

**SECTION B (30MKS)**

***Answer Any 2 Questions From This Section***

1. (a) State five ways in which the Versailles treaty contributed to the outbreak of the Second World War. (5mks)

(b) Explain five factors that contributed to the defeat of the axis powers during the Second World War. (10mks)

1. (a)State five characteristics of common wealth members’ states. (5mks)

 (b) Explain five challenges facing United Nation Organization. (UNO) (10mks)

1. (a) State five differences between Organization of African Unity (OAU) and African Union (AU). (5mks)

(b) Explain five reasons why Pan African movement had not established itself in Africa by 1945. (10mks)