**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**SEPTEMBER 2021**

**TIME: 2 1/2 HOURS**

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

***Answer all questions in this section***

**1.** Give the branch of History that deals with peoples culture **(1mk)**

**2.** Identify **two** social practices introduced to the Bantu by the cushites **(2mks)**

**3.** Mention the basic social unit among the Luo in pre-colonial Kenya **(1mk)**

**4**. Identify  **two** main items of trade from the interior of Kenya during the long distance trade? **(2mks)**

**5.** Give the reason why Ludwig Krapf was unable to establish a misson station in Kitui **(1mk)**

**6.** Mention **two** communities in Kenya whose ancestors settled in Mt. Elgon area before migration to the present homeland  **(2mks)**

**7.** Other than public bill name the other type of bill debated in the national assembly **(1mk)**

**8.** Name **two** levels of government in Kenya today **(2mks)**

**9.** State the chief executive officer incharge of the county **(1mk)**

**10.** Name the First African in Kenya to serve in the Legislative council in colonial Kenya **(1mk)**

**11**. Give importance of the Mace in parliament **(1mk)**

**12.** Mention the constitutional commission that conducts and supervises elections in Kenya **(1mk)**

**13**. Name **two** political activists assassinated in Kenya up to 1978 **(2mks)**

**14**. Give **two** changes introduced by the Mackay Commission in education sector in Kenya **(2mks)**

**15.** State **two** pillars of Nyayoism **(2mks)**

**16.** Identify two principles of devolved government. **(2mks)**

**17.** Define public revenue. **(1mk)**

**SECTION B (45MARKS )**

***Answer any three questions in this section***

**18.** State **five** economic activities of the Borana during the pre-colonial period **(5mks)**

(b) Describe the social organization of the Maasai **(10mks)**

19 (a) State **three** reasons for the coming of the Portuguese to the Kenyan coast in the 15th Century  **(3mks)**

(b) Explain **six** factors that led to the development of plantation agriculture along East African Coast. (**12mks)**

**20.** Identify **three** methods used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya **(3mks)**

(b) Explain **six**  results of the Nandi resistance  **(12mks)**

21 (a) State five reasons why the government of Kenya adopted the sessional paper No. 10 of 1965 **(5mks)**

(b) Discuss **five** ways in which the Harambee philosphy has promoted development of education in Kenya since independence **(10mks)**

**SECTION C (30 Marks)**

***Answer Any Two Questions in this Section***

**22** (a) Give **three** internal factors that led to introduction of multi-party democracy in Kenya in the early 1990’s **( 3 mks)**

(b) Describe **six** achievements of Multi-party democracy in Kenya **(12mks)**

**23.** (a) Give **three** superior courts in Kenya **( 3 mks)**

(b) Explain **six** measures taken by the government to improve the correctional services in Kenya **(12mks)**

**24.** (a) Mention **three** national security organs **(3mks)**

(b) Explain **six** functions of the attorney general in Kenya **(12mks)**