

## ATD LEVEL I

## DCM LEVEL I

## PRINCIPLES OF BUSINESS LAW

MONDAY: 20 May 2019. Time Allowed: 3 hours. Answer any FIVE questions. ALL questions carry equal marks. **QUESTION ONE** Paul Mbabu appointed Andrew Bata as his estate agent. Andrew has since received a notice from Paul threatening to dismiss him for allegedly breaching his fiduciary duties. Andrew is ignorant about these duties and approaches you for advice. In light of the above facts: (6 marks) Explain to Andrew Bata six fiduciary duties of an agent. (i) (4 marks) Outline two contractual duties of the principal. (ii) (b) In the context of partnerships: State five ways through which a partner might exercise his apparent authority. (5 marks) (i) Summarise five circumstances when a partnership might automatically terminate without a court order. (ii) (5 marks) (Total: 20 marks) **QUESTION TWO** Explain the term "supremacy of the constitution". (6 marks) (i) Distinguish between a "Republican" and "Monarchical" constitution. (4 marks) (ii) Summarise six legal ways through which a person might lose ownership of property. (6 marks) (b) (i) Outline four circumstances through which a leasehold ownership might be terminated. (4 marks) (ii) (Total: 20 marks) **QUESTION THREE** Describe three types of domicile. (6 marks) Explain three criticisms levelled against the doctrine of separation of powers. (6 marks) (b) Distinguish between a "company" and a "partnership". (8 marks) (c) (Total: 20 marks) **QUESTION FOUR** With reference to hire purchase law: Outline six characteristics of a hire purchase agreement. (6 marks) (i)

Explain two effects of not registering a hire purchase agreement.

Describe the jurisdiction of the High Court in your country.

(ii)

(b)

(4 marks)

(10 marks)

(Total: 20 marks) AD12 & CD12 Page 1

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QUE	ESTION FIVE	
(a)	Explain three advantages of a contract of guarantee.	(6 marks)
(b)	List four principles that govern a contract of insurance, other than subrogation.	(4 marks)
(c)	In relation to offers under the law of contract, describe five methods of accepting an offer.	(10 marks) (Total: 20 marks)
QUE	ESTION SIX.	
(a)	Explain the three elements of the tort of negligence.	(6 marks)
(b)	Describe four factors that might invalidate a contract under the law of contract.	(8 marks)
(c)	Highlight three conditions that must be met for the doctrine of subrogation to apply in a contract	of insurance. (6 marks) (Total: 20 marks)
QUI (a)	ESTION SEVEN  Explain three conditions implied in a contract of sale of goods by sample.	(6 marks)
	Explain three conditions implied in a contract of sale of goods by sample.	(o marks)
(b)	Discuss three advantages of a bill of exchange.	(6 marks)
(c)	State four advantages of mediation over arbitration.	(4 marks)
(d)	State four types of intellectual property.	(4 marks) (Total: 20 marks)
	Explain three conditions implied in a contract of sale of goods by sample.  Discuss three advantages of a bill of exchange.  State four advantages of mediation over arbitration.  State four types of intellectual property.  State four types of intellectual property.  Accress throughout the description of the sale of goods by sample.  Discuss three advantages of a bill of exchange.  State four advantages of mediation over arbitration.  State four types of intellectual property.  Accress throughout the sale of goods by sample.  Accress throughout the sale of goods by sample.  Discuss three advantages of a bill of exchange.  State four advantages of mediation over arbitration.  State four types of intellectual property.  Accress throughout the sale of goods by sample.  Accress through the sale of goods through the sale of go	
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