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ATD LEVEL II

FUNDAMENTALS OF FINANCE

WEDNESDAY: 27 November 2019.

Time Allowed: 3 hours.

Answer ALL questions. Marks allocated to each question are shown at the end of the question. Show ALL your workings.

QUESTION ONE

(a) Describe the functions of the following financial market participants:

- (i) Brokers. (2 marks)
- (ii) Investment banks. (2 marks)
- (iii) Securitiser. (2 marks)

(b) Discuss four ways in which the potential agency problems between shareholders and the management could be resolved. (8 marks)

(c) Christopher Omondo borrowed Sh.2,500,000 from Betacom Bank Ltd. at an interest rate of 15% per annum. The loan is to be repaid semi-annually over a period of 3 years. The interest on the loan is to be paid on a reducing balance basis.

Required:

- (i) The amount of each semi-annual instalment payable for the loan. (2 marks)
- (ii) A loan amortisation schedule. (4 marks)

(Total: 20 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) (i) In relation to time value of money, describe three interpretations of interest rates. (3 marks)
- (ii) In 1988, the average cost of an asset was Sh.1,800. Thirty years later, in 2018, the average cost of the same asset was Sh.13,700.

Required:

The growth rate in the asset value over the 30 year period. (2 marks)

(b) Propose four factors that could influence a firm's cost of capital. (8 marks)

(c) Juhudi Ltd. is considering investing in a new machine that will cost Sh.1,000,000 at time 0. The machine can be sold after three years for Sh.100,000. To operate the machine, Sh.200,000 must be invested at time 0 in inventories. These funds will be recovered when the machine is retired at the end of year 3. The machine will produce sales revenue of Sh.900,000 per year for 3 years. Variable operating costs excluding depreciation will be 50% of sales. Operating cash inflows will begin in year 1 from today (at time 1). The machine will have depreciation expenses of Sh.500,000, Sh.300,000 and Sh.200,000 in years 1, 2 and 3 respectively. The company has a 30% tax rate and a 10% cost of capital. Assume inflation is zero.

Required:

- (i) The projects net present value (NPV). (6 marks)
- (ii) Advise the management of Juhudi Ltd. on whether to undertake the project based on your result in (c) (i) above. (1 mark)

(Total: 20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Summarise five rights of equity shareholders of a company. (5 marks)
- (b) Highlight four disadvantages of Islamic finance. (4 marks)
- (c) Oak Ltd. is considering undertaking a project that has an upfront cost and a series of positive cash flows. The project's estimated cash flows are summarised below:

Year	Project cash flow Sh. "000"
0	?
1	500
2	300
3	400
4	600

The project has a regular payback period of 2.25 years.

Required:

- The project's internal rate of return (IRR). (5 marks)
- (d) Explain three reasons why a company might prefer to issue bonus shares instead of paying cash dividend. (6 marks)
(Total: 20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Suggest five reasons for prolonged working capital operating cycle. (5 marks)
- (b) Lakers Ltd. has annual sales of Sh.50,735,000 and maintains an average inventory level of Sh.15,012,000. The average accounts receivable balance outstanding is Sh.10,008,000. The company makes all purchases on credit and has always paid on the 30th day. The company is now going to take full advantage of trade credit and pay its suppliers on the 40th day. Its sales can be maintained at existing levels but inventory can be reduced by Sh.1,946,000 and accounts receivable reduced by Sh.1,946,000. There are 365 days in a year.

Required:

- Determine the net change in the cash conversion cycle. (6 marks)
- (c) A prospective investor bought shares of Kenland Paints Ltd. at the start of the year for Sh.25 each. The forecasted price of each share at the end of the year and probability of their occurrence in different states of nature are given as follows:

State of nature	Probability	Forecasted share price Sh.
Good	0.20	30
Fair	0.40	27
Poor	0.40	24

Required:

- (i) Expected rate of return. (3 marks)
- (ii) The standard deviation of return. (4 marks)
- (iii) The relative risk. (2 marks)
(Total: 20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Distinguish between "systematic risk" and "unsystematic risk". (4 marks)
- (b) Omena Ltd's capital structure which is considered to be optimal is given as follows:

	Sh. "000"
Ordinary share capital (Sh.10 each)	5,000
Reserves	1,000
14% Debenture (Sh.100 each)	3,000
12% Preference share capital (Sh.20 each)	<u>1,000</u>
	<u>10,000</u>

The firm is contemplating raising an additional Sh.5,000,000 to finance a capital investment which is expected to generate annual net cash flows of Sh.1,600,000 over its 5 years useful life. No resale value is expected at the end of its useful life.

The firm expects to generate Sh. 1,000,000 from internal sources to finance the investment activity.

Additional information:

1. New ordinary shares can be issued at Sh.50 each. A floatation cost of Sh.5 per share will be incurred. The most recent dividend paid was Sh.2 per share.
2. The firm's future dividends are expected to grow at a constant rate of 5% each year in perpetuity.
3. New 10%, redeemable debentures will be issued at Sh.105 per unit. The par value for each unit is Sh.100 and a floatation cost of 10% of par value will be incurred. The debenture will mature after 10 years.
4. New 12% irredeemable preference shares will be issued at Sh.28 each subject to a floatation cost of Sh.3 per share issued. The par value is Sh.20 per share.
5. Corporation tax rate is 30%.

Required:

- (i) The cost of retained profit. (2 marks)
- (ii) The cost of ordinary share capital. (2 marks)
- (iii) The after tax cost of new 10% redeemable debentures. (3 marks)
- (iv) The cost of new 12% irredeemable preference share capital. (2 marks)
- (v) The firm's weighted marginal cost of capital (WMCC). (4 marks)
- (vi) Using the Net Present Value (NPV) technique, advise on the suitability or otherwise of the proposed project (3 marks)

(Total: 20 marks)

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Present Value of 1 Received at the End of n Periods:

$$PVIF_{r,n} = 1/(1+r)^n = (1+r)^{-n}$$

Period	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%	7%	8%	9%	10%	12%	14%	15%	16%	18%	20%	24%	28%	32%	36%
1	.9901	.9804	.9709	.9615	.9524	.9434	.9346	.9259	.9174	.9091	.8929	.8772	.8696	.8621	.8475	.8333	.8065	.7813	.7576	.7353
2	.9803	.9612	.9426	.9246	.9070	.8900	.8734	.8573	.8417	.8264	.7972	.7695	.7561	.7432	.7182	.6944	.6504	.6104	.5739	.5407
3	.9706	.9423	.9151	.8890	.8638	.8396	.8163	.7938	.7722	.7513	.7118	.6750	.6575	.6407	.6086	.5787	.5245	.4768	.4348	.3975
4	.9610	.9238	.8885	.8548	.8227	.7921	.7629	.7350	.7084	.6830	.6355	.5921	.5718	.5523	.5158	.4823	.4230	.3725	.3294	.2923
5	.9515	.9057	.8626	.8219	.7835	.7473	.7130	.6806	.6499	.6209	.5674	.5194	.4972	.4761	.4371	.4019	.3411	.2910	.2495	.2149
6	.9420	.8880	.8375	.7903	.7462	.7050	.6663	.6302	.5963	.5645	.5066	.4556	.4323	.4104	.3704	.3349	.2751	.2274	.1890	.1580
7	.9327	.8706	.8131	.7599	.7107	.6651	.6227	.5835	.5470	.5132	.4523	.3996	.3759	.3538	.3139	.2791	.2218	.1776	.1432	.1162
8	.9235	.8535	.7894	.7307	.6768	.6274	.5820	.5403	.5019	.4665	.4039	.3506	.3269	.3050	.2660	.2326	.1789	.1388	.1085	.0854
9	.9143	.8368	.7664	.7026	.6446	.5919	.5439	.5002	.4604	.4241	.3606	.3075	.2843	.2630	.2255	.1938	.1443	.1084	.0822	.0628
10	.9053	.8203	.7441	.6756	.6139	.5584	.5083	.4632	.4224	.3855	.3220	.2697	.2472	.2267	.1911	.1615	.1164	.0847	.0623	.0462
11	.8963	.8043	.7224	.6496	.5847	.5268	.4751	.4289	.3875	.3505	.2875	.2366	.2149	.1954	.1619	.1346	.0938	.0662	.0472	.0340
12	.8874	.7885	.7014	.6246	.5568	.4970	.4440	.3971	.3555	.3186	.2567	.2076	.1869	.1685	.1372	.1122	.0757	.0517	.0357	.0250
13	.8787	.7730	.6810	.6006	.5303	.4688	.4150	.3677	.3262	.2897	.2292	.1821	.1625	.1452	.1163	.0935	.0610	.0404	.0271	.0184
14	.8700	.7579	.6611	.5775	.5051	.4423	.3878	.3405	.2992	.2633	.2046	.1597	.1413	.1252	.0985	.0779	.0492	.0316	.0205	.0135
15	.8613	.7430	.6419	.5553	.4810	.4173	.3624	.3152	.2745	.2394	.1827	.1401	.1229	.1079	.0835	.0649	.0397	.0247	.0155	.0099
16	.8528	.7284	.6232	.5339	.4581	.3936	.3387	.2919	.2519	.2176	.1631	.1229	.1069	.0930	.0708	.0541	.0320	.0193	.0118	.0073
17	.8444	.7142	.6050	.5134	.4363	.3714	.3166	.2703	.2311	.1978	.1456	.1078	.0929	.0802	.0600	.0451	.0258	.0150	.0089	.0054
18	.8360	.7002	.5874	.4936	.4155	.3503	.2959	.2502	.2120	.1799	.1300	.0946	.0808	.0691	.0508	.0376	.0208	.0118	.0068	.0039
19	.8277	.6864	.5703	.4746	.3957	.3305	.2765	.2317	.1945	.1635	.1161	.0829	.0703	.0596	.0431	.0313	.0168	.0092	.0051	.0029
20	.8195	.6730	.5537	.4564	.3769	.3118	.2584	.2145	.1784	.1486	.1037	.0728	.0611	.0514	.0365	.0261	.0135	.0072	.0039	.0021
25	.7798	.6095	.4776	.3751	.2953	.2330	.1842	.1460	.1160	.0923	.0588	.0378	.0304	.0245	.0160	.0105	.0046	.0021	.0010	.0005
30	.7419	.5521	.4120	.3083	.2314	.1741	.1314	.0994	.0754	.0573	.0334	.0196	.0151	.0116	.0070	.0042	.0016	.0006	.0002	.0001
40	.6717	.4529	.3066	.2083	.1420	.0972	.0668	.0460	.0318	.0221	.0107	.0053	.0037	.0026	.0013	.0007	.0002	.0001		
50	.6080	.3715	.2281	.1407	.0872	.0543	.0339	.0213	.0134	.0085	.0035	.0014	.0009	.0006	.0003	.0001				
60	.5504	.3048	.1697	.0951	.0535	.0303	.0173	.0099	.0057	.0033	.0011	.0004	.0000	.0001						

* The factor is zero to four decimal places

Present Value of an Annuity of 1 Per Period for n Periods:

$$PVIF_{r,n} = \sum_{t=1}^n \frac{1}{(1+r)^t} = \frac{1 - \frac{1}{(1+r)^n}}{r}$$

Number of Payments	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%	7%	8%	9%	10%	12%	14%	15%	16%	18%	20%	24%	28%	32%
1	0.9901	0.9804	0.9709	0.9615	0.9524	0.9434	0.9346	0.9259	0.9174	0.9091	0.8929	0.8772	0.8696	0.8621	0.8475	0.8333	0.8065	0.7813	0.7576
2	1.9704	1.9416	1.9135	1.8861	1.8594	1.8334	1.8080	1.7833	1.7591	1.7355	1.6901	1.6467	1.6257	1.6052	1.5656	1.5278	1.4568	1.3916	1.3315
3	2.9410	2.8839	2.8286	2.7751	2.7232	2.6730	2.6243	2.5771	2.5313	2.4869	2.4018	2.3216	2.2832	2.2459	2.1743	2.1065	1.9813	1.8684	1.7663
4	3.9020	3.8077	3.7171	3.6299	3.5460	3.4651	3.3872	3.3121	3.2397	3.1699	3.0373	2.9137	2.8550	2.7982	2.6901	2.5887	2.4043	2.2410	2.0957
5	4.8534	4.7135	4.5797	4.4518	4.3295	4.2124	4.1002	3.9927	3.8897	3.7908	3.6048	3.4331	3.3522	3.2743	3.1272	2.9906	2.7454	2.5320	2.3452
6	5.7955	5.6014	5.4172	5.2421	5.0757	4.9173	4.7665	4.6229	4.4859	4.3553	4.1114	3.8887	3.7845	3.6847	3.4976	3.3255	3.0205	2.7594	2.5342
7	6.7282	6.4720	6.2303	6.0021	5.7864	5.5824	5.3893	5.2064	5.0330	4.8684	4.5638	4.2883	4.1604	4.0386	3.8115	3.6046	3.2423	2.9370	2.6775
8	7.6517	7.3255	7.0197	6.7327	6.4632	6.2098	5.9713	5.7466	5.5348	5.3349	4.9676	4.6389	4.4873	4.3436	4.0776	3.8372	3.4212	3.0758	2.7860
9	8.5660	8.1622	7.7861	7.4353	7.1078	6.8017	6.5152	6.2469	5.9952	5.7590	5.3282	4.9464	4.7716	4.6065	4.3030	4.0310	3.5655	3.1842	2.8681
10	9.4713	8.9826	8.5302	8.1109	7.7217	7.3601	7.0236	6.7101	6.4177	6.1446	5.6502	5.2161	5.0188	4.8332	4.4941	4.1925	3.6819	3.2689	2.9304
11	10.3676	9.7868	9.2526	8.7605	8.3064	7.8869	7.4987	7.1390	6.8052	6.4951	5.9377	5.4527	5.2337	5.0286	4.6560	4.3271	3.7757	3.3351	2.9776
12	11.2551	10.5753	9.9540	9.3851	8.8633	8.3838	7.9427	7.5361	7.1607	6.8137	6.1944	5.6603	5.4206	5.1971	4.7932	4.4392	3.8514	3.3868	3.0133
13	12.1337	11.3484	10.6350	9.9856	9.3936	8.8527	8.3577	7.9038	7.4869	7.1034	6.4235	5.8424	5.5831	5.3423	4.9095	4.5327	3.9124	3.4272	3.0404
14	13.0037	12.1062	11.2961	10.5631	9.8986	9.2950	8.7455	8.2442	7.7862	7.3667	6.6282	6.0021	5.7245	5.4675	5.0081	4.6106	3.9616	3.4587	3.0609
15	13.8651	12.8493	11.9379	11.1184	10.3797	9.7122	9.1079	8.5595	8.0607	7.6061	6.8109	6.1422	5.8474	5.5755	5.0916	4.6755	4.0013	3.4834	3.0764
16	14.7179	13.5777	12.5611	11.6523	10.8378	10.1059	9.4466	8.8514	8.3126	7.8237	6.9740	6.2651	5.9542	5.6685	5.1624	4.7296	4.0333	3.5026	3.0882
17	15.5623	14.2919	13.1661	12.1657	11.2741	10.4773	9.7632	9.1216	8.5436	8.0216	7.1196	6.3729	6.0472	5.7487	5.2223	4.7746	4.0591	3.5177	3.0971
18	16.3983	14.9920	13.7535	12.6593	11.6896	10.8276	10.0591	9.3719	8.7556	8.2014	7.2497	6.4674	6.1280	5.8178	5.2732	4.8122	4.0799	3.5294	3.1039
19	17.2260	15.6785	14.3238	13.1339	12.0853	11.1581	10.3356	9.6036	8.9501	8.3649	7.3658	6.5504	6.1982	5.8775	5.3162	4.8435	4.0967	3.5386	3.1090
20	18.0456	16.3514	14.8775	13.5903	12.4622	11.4699	10.5940	9.8181	9.1285	8.5136	7.4694	6.6231	6.2593	5.9288	5.3527	4.8696	4.1103	3.5458	3.1129
25	22.0232	19.5235	17.4131	15.6221	14.0939	12.7834	11.6536	10.6748	9.8226	9.0770	7.8431	6.8729	6.4641	6.0971	5.4669	4.9476	4.1474	3.5640	3.1220
30	25.8077	22.3965	19.6004	17.2920	15.3725	13.7648	12.4090	11.2578	10.2737	9.4269	8.0552	7.0027	6.5660	6.1772	5.5168	4.9789	4.1601	3.5693	3.1242
40	32.8347	27.3555	23.1148	19.7928	17.1591	15.0463	13.3317	11.9246	10.7574	9.7791	8.2438	7.1050	6.6418	6.2335	5.5482	4.9966	4.1659	3.5712	3.1250
50	39.1961	31.4236	25.7298	21.4822	18.2559	15.7619	13.8007	12.2335	10.9617	9.9148	8.3045	7.1327	6.6605	6.2463	5.5541	4.9995	4.1666	3.5714	3.1250
60	44.9550	34.7609	27.6756	22.6235	18.9293	16.1614	14.0392	12.3766	11.0480	9.9672	8.3240	7.1401	6.6651	6.2402	5.5553	4.9999	4.1667	3.5714	3.1250