**311**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**FORM TWO**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**Name: …………………………………………….………………..Adm No.:…………**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Write your name and admission number in the space provided above.
2. The paper consists of three sections, A, B and C.
3. Answer all the questions in the spaces provided after each question.
4. Candidates should answer the questions in English.

**SECTION A**

***ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.***

1. Identify one archaeological site found in Ethiopia. (1 mk)

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1. Name two sources of information about East African coast (2 mks)

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1. State the missionary who translated the Bible into Kiswahili for the first time. (1 mk)

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1. Give the main factor that facilitated the coming of early visitors to the East African coast (1 mk)

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1. State two problems faced by traders when using barter trade. (2 mks)

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1. State the main factor that led to the decline of Kilwa (1 mk)

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1. Identify one region involved I the Trans – Atlantic trade. (1 mk)

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1. State two disadvantages of using a messenger as a means of communication.(2 mks)

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1. State two advantages of wood as a source of energy. (2 mks)

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1. Give two ways in which rural – urban migration contributes to national unity. (2 mks)

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1. State two items of trade from Africa during the Tans – Atlantic trade. (2 mks)

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1. Identify one factor that led to the growth of Meroe. (1 mk)

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1. State one major trading center along the Trans – Saharan trade routes. (1 mk)

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1. Give two advantages of using electricity in industries during the industrial revolution. (2 mks)

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1. State two ways in which education promotes national unity. (2 mks)

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1. State one way of becoming a Kenyan citizen (1 mk)

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1. Name the head of judiciary in Kenya. (1 mk)

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**SECTION B.**

***ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.***

18(a). State five reasons why early agriculture in Egypt was successful. (5 mks)

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(b). Explain five effects of Agrarian Revolution in the United States (10 mks)

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19(a). State three uses of steam in Europe during the 19th Century. (3 mks)

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(b). Explain six factors that promoted industrial development in Japan. (12 mks)

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20(a). Identify three kinds of spirits in the Shona kingdom (3 mks)

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(b). Describe the political organization of the Shona in the 19th Century. (12 mks)

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**SECTION C**

***ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION****.*

21(a). Name three symbols of national unity as outlined in the 2010 Kenyan Constitution. (3 mks)

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(b). Explain six reasons why national integration is important to national development. (12 mks)

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22(a). Identify five stages in the constitution making process (5 mks)

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(b). Describe the main features of the Kenyan Constitution. (10 mks)

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