**F1 HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

1.Define evolution of man (1mk)

**It is the gradual process in which the living organism changes frm simpler state of life to a more complex state over a long duration of time.**

2.Give two reasons why earliest man lived on trees (2mk)

**For securityagaist the predators**

**For the aquistion of food**

3.Identify human ancestors associated with the new Stone Age (1mk)

**Homo sapiens**

4. Identify one stage of development of tools by early man (1mk)

**Oldowan/pebble**

**Sangoan**

**microliths**

5.Who were the pioneer inhabitants of the present day Kenya? (2mks)

**The khoisan**

**The Cushitic stock**

6. Who are the remaining southern cushites community in Kenya?(1mk)

**Dahallo/sanye**

7. Identify three communities that belongs to coastal Bantu (3mk)

**Mijikenda**

**Pokomo**

**Taita**

8. What do we mean by unwritten sources of history (1mk)

**Unrecorded sources/oral sources**

9.Identify three arms of Government (3mks)

**Executive**

**Judiciary**

**Legistrature**

10. What is the method used by the anthropologists to get information from the

community of study(1mk)

**Oral method/interview…Any other relevant answer**

11.Define the following terms:

 (a)Agriculture (2mk)

**Its growing of crops and domestication of animals**

 (b) Agrarian revolution (2mk)

**It is the radical changes in the field of Agriculture**

12.Identify two common characteristics of the third world countries (2mk)

**Colonies of European masters**

**Weak economy**

**Periodically suffer starvation**

**Huge foreign debt**

13. Suggest two solutions to the food shortages in Kenya (2mk)

**Land reclaimation**

**Good storage facilities**

**Good food policies**

Any other

14. Identify the main importance of age-set system among the Kenyan communities (1mk)

**Providing community protection/defenceagainist attack**

15. Identify two customs introduced by the cushites to the Bantus (2mk)

**Taboo against eating fish**

**Circumcision**

**Age-set system**

16. Give three effects of Bantu migration into Kenya (3mks)

**Spread on iron working skills**

**Population increase**

**Intercommunity conflict**

**Intensified trade**

**Increased cultural interaction**

**Spread of agricultural practices**

**Population re-distribution**

**Displacement of communities**

Any other