**TRIAL EXAMINATIONS 2021**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (KCSE)**

**311/1 - HISTORY - Paper 1**

**AND GOVERNMENT**

**Dec. 2021 – 2½ hours**

**Name: ………………………………………..……...… Index No: ……….………………….**

**Stream**: ……………… **Candidate’s** **Signature**: …….…………….... **Date:…**..…………...

**Instructions to candidates**

1. *Write your name and admission number in the spaces provided above.*
2. *Write the name of your school and index number in the spaces provided.*
3. *This paper comprises of* ***three sections A, B and C.***
4. *Answer* ***all*** *questions from section* ***A****, any* ***three*** *questions from Section* ***B*** *and any* ***two*** *questions from section* ***C****.*
5. *Answer the questions within the answer booklet provided.*
6. ***This paper consists of 3 printed pages.***
7. ***Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.***
8. ***Candidates should answer the questions in English.***

**For Examiner’s Use Only**

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| **Question** | **1-17** | **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **23** | **24** | **25** | **Total Candidate’s Score** |
| **Candidate’s Score** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**SECTION A** (25 marks)

Answer **all** questions

1. Give **one** economic importance of studying Government. (1 mark)
2. Name **two** Bantu communities whose ancestors settled in Mt. Elgon before migrating to their present homeland in Kenya. (2 marks)
3. Identify **one** way in which the Monsoon winds led to the development of trade between the Kenyan Coast and the outside world. (1 mark)
4. State the main reason why the Mijikenda lived in Kayas. (1 mark)
5. Name **two** Arab families which ruled the Kenyan coast on behalf of the Oman. (2 marks)
6. Identify **two** symbols of National Unity in Kenya. (2 marks)
7. Give **two** classes of the rights of the child. (2 marks)
8. State **two** terms of the Heligoland treaty of 1890. (2 marks)
9. State **two** ways in which direct democracy is exercised in Kenya. (2 marks)
10. Give the main reason why taxation was imposed on Kenyans during the colonial period. (1 mark)
11. State **one** problem experienced by the schools in Kenya during the colonial rule. (1 mark)
12. Identify the constitutional change that increased the number of Africans in the Leg Co by 1957.

(1 mark)

1. Name **one** member of the executive arm of government of Kenya. (1 mark)
2. State **one** reason why party nominations are important before elections in Kenya. (1 mark)
3. Identify the major political challenge that Daniel Toroitich Arap Moi faced as a president of the Republic of Kenya. (1 mark)
4. Name **two** pillars of the Nyayo Philosophy in Kenya. (2 marks)
5. Identify **two** methods of elections that have been used to elect political leaders in Kenya. (2 marks)

**SECTION B** (45 marks)

Answer **any** three questions

1. a) State **five** reasons which influenced the migration of plain Nilotes in Kenya to their present homeland. (5 marks)

b) Explain **five** results of the migration and settlement of the Maasai during the colonial period in Kenya. (10 marks)

1. a) Identify **three** factors that led to the growth of towns along the Kenyan coast in the 19th Century. (3 marks)

b) Explain **six** reasons for the decline of the Portuguese rule along the coast in the19th Century.

(12 marks)

1. a) State **five** reasons why the Nandi resisted the British rule in Kenya. (5 marks)

b) Discuss **five** factors that enabled the Nandi to wage a protracted resistance against the British.

(10 marks)

1. a) Identify **five** methods used by the colonial government to discourage the Mau Mau activities in Kenya.

(5 marks)

b) Explain **five** factors that contributed to the formation of political associations in Kenya before 1939.

(10 marks)

**SECTION C** (30 marks)

Answer **any** two questions

1. a) State **three** circumstances under which citizenship by registration can be revoked. (3 marks)

b) Outline six social rights of a Kenyan citizen. (12 marks)

1. a) State composition of the judiciary in Kenya. (3 marks)

b) Explain **six** reasons why the parliament in Kenya is a supreme organ. (12 marks)

1. a) Identify **three** requirements in the constitution making process. (3 marks)

b) Explain six challenges facing the correctional institutions in Kenya. (12 marks)

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