

CIFA PART II SECTION 3

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ANALYSIS

WEDNESDAY: 27 November 2019.

Time Allowed: 3 hours.

Answer ALL questions. Marks allocated to each question are shown at the end of the question. Show ALL your workings.

QUESTION ONE

(a) The International Accounting Standards Board's (IASB) framework for the preparation and presentation of financial statements requires financial statements to be prepared on the basis of certain accounting concepts and assumptions:

Required

Explain the following concepts and assumptions:

(i)	Accruals concept.	astro.	(1 mark)
(ii)	Substance over form.	a cesepasita	, (1 mark)
(iii)	Prudence.	tiegh?	(1 mark)
(iv)	Comparability.	ann,	(1 mark)
(v)	Materiality.	or and a second	(1 mark)

(b) The following financial statements were extracted from the books of Ujenzi Ltd.:

Statement of comprehensive income for the year ended 30 June 2019:

	Sh. "000"
Revenue Cost of sales Gross profit Operating expenses	8,600
Cost of sales	(4,000)
Gross profit	4,600
Operating expenses	(2,000)
Finance costs Profit before tay	(500)
Profit before tax	2,100
Income tax expenses	<u>(900)</u>
Profit after tax	1,200
Dividend paid in the year	<u>600</u>
Retained earnings	600

Statement of financial position as at 30 June:

	2019		2018	
	Sh. "000"	Sh. "000"	Sh. "000"	Sh. "000"
Non-current assets: Property, plant and equipment		8,400		7,400
Current assets:				. "
Inventory	3,000	•	3,200	
Trade receivables	4,400	7,400	<u>3,600</u>	6,800
Total assets	•	<u>15,800</u>		14,200

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	2019		2018		
	Sh. "000"		Sh. "000"	Sh. "000"	Sh. "000"
Equity and liabilities: Equity					
Ordinary share capital			2,400		2,400
Retained earnings			4,400		<u>3,800</u>
			6,800		6,200
Non-current liabilities: Deferred tax	2,140			1,700	
Finance lease liabilities	2,600		4,740	<u>2,400</u>	4,100
Current liabilities:					
Trade payables	2,500			2,180	
Current tax	450			410	
Finance lease liabilities	1,000			900	
Bank overdrafts	310		4,260	_410	3,900
			15,800	~	14,200

- 1. Depreciation charged for the year ended 30 June 2019 amounted to Sh.1,940,000.
- 2. During the year ended 30 June 2019, there was no disposal of property plant or equipment.
- 3. There was no accrual of interest at the beginning or at the end of the year.
- 4. Ujenzi Ltd. finances some of its property, plant and equipment using finance leases. During the year ended 30 June 2019, property, plant and equipment which could have cost \$h.1,200,000 to purchase were acquired under finance lease.

Required:

- (i) Statement of cash flows in accordance with the requirements of the International Accounting Standard (IAS) 7, "Statement of Cash Flows". (10 marks)
- (ii) Summarise five advantages of cash flow statements to the users of financial statements. (5 marks)

 (Total: 20 marks)

QUESTION TWO

(a) Financial statements analysis might be a useful tool for understanding a firm's performance.

In relation to the above statement, discuss five challenges that a financial analyst might face while analysing financial statements. (10 marks)

(b) The following information relates to Red Ltd. for the year ended 30 June 2019:

	Sh.
Long-term deb	
10% notes payable	1,000,000
8% convertible bonds payable	5,000,000
10% bonds payable	6,000,000
Total long-term debt	12,000,000
Shareholders equity:	
6% cumulative preference shares (Sh.50 par value): 100,000 shares	
authorised, 25,000 shares issued and outstanding	1,250,000
Ordinary shares (Sh.1 par value): 10,000,000 shares authorised	
1,000,000 shares issued and outstanding	1,000,000
Additional paid in capital	4,000,000
Retained earnings	6,000,000
Total shareholders equity	12,250,000

- 1. Options were granted on 1 July 2018 to purchase 200,000 shares at Sh.15 per share. Although no options were exercised during the year ended 30 June 2019, the average price per ordinary share was Sh.20.
- 2. Each bond was issued at face value. The 8% convertible bonds will convert into ordinary shares at 50 shares per Sh.1,000 bonds. The bonds are exercisable after 5 years and were issued in the year ended 30 June 2018.
- 3. The preference shares were issued during the year ended 30 June 2018.
- 4. There are no preference share dividends in arrears. However, preference share dividends were not declared in the year ended 30 June 2019.
- 5. The 1,000,000 ordinary shares were outstanding for the entire year ended 30 June 2019.
- 6. Net income for the year ended 30 June 2019 was Sh.1,500,000 and the average income tax rate is 30%.

Required:

(i) Basic earnings per share (BEPS) for the year ended 30 June 2019.

(3 marks)

(ii) Diluted earnings per share (DEPS) for the year ended 30 June 2019.

(7 marks)

(Total: 20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Bidii Ltd. has identified Sweet Ltd. as a possible acquisition. Sweet Ltd. is currently owned by Yummy Ltd.

The following are extracts from the financial statements of Sweet Ltd.

Extract from the income statement for the year ended 31 December 2018:

	Sh."000"	
Revenue	54,200	£108
Cost of sales	(21,500)	W.
Gross profit	32,700	an.
Operating expenses	(11,700)	
Operating profit	21,000	anto.

Statement of financial position as at 31 December 2018

	Sh."000"	Sh."000"
Assets Non-current assets Current assets:	isands of	24,400
Inventory Receivables Cash at bank Total assets	Sh."000"; (10°) 4,900 5,700 2,300	12,900 37,300
Equity and liabilities:		
Equity shares Retained earnings		1,000 <u>8,000</u> 9,000
Liabilities Non-current liability Loan		16,700
Current liabilities: Trade payables	5,400	,
Current tax payables Total equity and liabilities	<u>6,200</u>	11,600 37,300

1. On 1 April 2018, Sweet Ltd. decided to focus on its core business and so disposed of a non-core division. The disposal generated a loss of Sh.1.5 million which included operating expenses.

The following extracts show the results of the non-core division for the period prior to disposal which were included in Sweet Ltd.'s results for 2018:

	Sh. "000"
Revenue	2,100
Cost of sales	(1,200)
Gross profit	900
Operating expenses	<u>(700)</u>
Operating profit	<u>_200</u>

2. Sweet Ltd. pays a management charge of 1% of revenue to Yummy Ltd. which is included in its operating expenses. Bidii Ltd. imposes a management charge of 10% of gross profit on all of its subsidiaries.

3. Sweet Ltd.'s administrative offices are currently located within a building owned by Yummy Ltd. If Sweet Ltd. were acquired, the company would need to seek alternative premises. Sweet Ltd. paid rent of Sh.46,000 in 2018. Commercial rent for equivalent office space would cost Sh.120,000.

Required:

Sweet Ltd.'s income statement for the year ended 31 December 2018 to adjust for the disposal of the non-core division, management charge and rent charges which would be imposed assuming Sweet Ltd. was acquired by Bidii Ltd. (5 marks)

(b) Calculate the following ratios for the year ended 31 December 2018 based on the restated financial information in (a) above:

Note: You should assume that any increase or decrease in profit as a result of your adjustment will also increase or decrease cash:

(i) Gross profit margin. (1 mark)

(ii) Operating profit margin. (1 mark)

(iii) Receivables collection period. (1 mark)

(iv) Acid-test ratio. (1 mark)

(v) Gearing (debt/equity) (1 mark)

(c) The following information relates to Kikombe Ltd:

Year access	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Profit margin (%)	11.4	12.3	13.5	15.5 ,	16.7
Retention ratio (%)	91.3	91.9	92.8	92.2	. 86.6
Asset turnover	1.25	1.14	1.11	1:.00	0.97
Assets (Sh.)	2,436	3,118	3,861	4,923	5,483
Equity (Sh.)	1,406	1,756	2,233	2,958	3,219
Growth rate in sales (%)	17.8	16.4	21.4	14.0	8.5

Required:

(i) The firm's annual sustainable growth rate from year 2014 to year 2018.

(4 marks)

(ii) Explain how the firm copes with its sustainable growth problems.

(1 mark)

(d) Bahari Equipments Ltd. sells high quality lawn mowers and offers a three year warranty on all new lawn mowers sold. During the year 2018, the firm sold new speciality mowers for Sh.300,000.

Bahari's service department does not have the equipment to service the new lawn mowers and therefore has entered into an agreement with Top Mower Ltd. to provide all warranty service on the special mowers sold in the year 2018.

CF33 Page 4 Out of 6 Bahari Equipments Ltd. wishes to measure the fair value of the agreement in order to determine the warranty liability for sales made during the year 2018.

The financial analyst for Bahari Equipments Ltd. estimates the following expected warranty cash flows associated with the mowers sold during the year 2018:

Year	Cash flow estimate (Sh.)	Probability assessment (%)
2019	2,500	20
	4,000	60
	5,000	20
2020	3,000	30
	5,000	50
	6,000	20
2021	4,000	30
	6,000	40
	7,000	30

All cash flows occur at the end of the year. The annual discount rate is 5%.

Required:

The value of the warranty liability for year 2018 sales.

(5 marks)

(Total: 20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

(a) Preparations of group accounts is considered necessary. However, group accounts might be misleading.

With reference to the above statement, outline three limitations of group accounts.

(3 marks)

(b) The statements of financial position for JDR Ltdx and BZ Ltd. as at 30 June 2019 are provided below:

	JDR Ltd. Sh."000"	BZ Ltd. Sh."000"
Assets		
Non-current assets:		
Property, plant and equipment	80,650	17,000
Available for sale investment	14,350	
and the second second	95,000	17,000
co ^o o		
Current assets:		
Inventory	18,000	4,000
Receivables	30,000	9,500
Cash and cash equivalents	6,000	1,500
Total assets	<u>149,000</u>	<u>32,000</u>
Equity and liabilities:		
Equity		
Share capital (Sh.1 equity shares)	50,000	5,000
Retained earnings	68,000	13,000
Other reserves	800	
Total equity	118,800	18,000
NY 4 11 - 1 21242	10,000	4,000
Non-current liabilities	10,000	10,000
Current liabilities	<u>20,200</u>	
Total equity and liabilities	<u>149,000</u>	32,000

- 1. JDR Ltd. acquired a 20% investment in BZ Ltd. on 1 February 2015 for Sh.3,200,000. The investment was classified as available for sale with any associated gains or losses recorded within other reserves in JDR Ltd.'s individual financial statements.
- 2. On 1 January 2019, JDR Ltd. acquired an additional 60% of the equity share capital of BZ Ltd. at a cost of Sh.10,350,000 when the retained earnings of BZ Ltd. were Sh.10,500,000.
- 3. The fair value of the original 20% investment at 1 January 2019 was Sh.3,950,000. In its own financial statements, JDR Ltd. continues to hold the investment in BZ Ltd. as an available for sale asset and it is recorded at its fair value of Sh.14,350,000 as at 30 June 2019.
- 4. As at 1 January 2019, the fair value of the net assets of BZ Ltd. was assessed to be the same as its carrying value with one exception, property, plant and equipment (PPE).
- 5. Leasehold property with a carrying value of Sh.6,400,000 had a fair value of Sh.8,000,000. The remaining useful life of this asset is 10 years from the date of acquisition.
- 6. Depreciation on property, plant and equipment is charged on a monthly straight line basis. The fair value of plant and equipment was declared to be equivalent to its carrying value at the date of acquisition.
- 7. It is the group policy to value non-controlling interest at fair value at the date of acquisition. The fair value of the non-controlling interest at 1 January 2019 was Sh.3,700,000.
- 8. BZ Ltd. receivables as at 30 June 2019 included Sh.3,000,000 in respect of goods sold by BZ Ltd. to JDR Ltd. in April 2019. JDR Ltd.'s inventories as at 30 June 2019 included Sh.1,000,000 of these goods and closing payables included an amount due to BZ Ltd. of Sh.1,000,000.
- 9. JDR Ltd. made a payment of Sh.2,000,000 to BZ Ltd. on 30 June 2019.
- 10. BZ Ltd. makes a margin of 20% on all sales.

Required:

The consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2019 for the LDR Ltd. group.

(17 marks)

(Total: 20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

(a) Accounting for retirement benefits remains one of the most challenging areas in financial statements analysis.

With reference to the above statement, discuss four key issues in the determination of the method of accounting for retirement benefits in respect of defined benefit plans. (8 marks)

(b) Ndoto Ltd. provides post-employment benefits to its employees through a defined benefit plan.

The following data relates to the plan as at 300 une:

nds or	2019 Sh."000"	2018 Sh."000"
Present value of obligation at year and	72,000	66,000
Fair value of plan assets at year end	62,000	60,000
Current service cost	12,000	11,400
Benefits paid by plan	16,000	15,000
Contribution paid intoplan	11,600	11,200
Discount rate at the start of the year	10%	9%
Expected rate of return on plan assets at the start of the year	7%	6%
Average remaining service life of participating employees	20 years	20 years

Additional information:

- 1. On 1 July 2018, Ndoto Ltd. had net unrecognised actuarial losses of Sh.8.4 million.
- 2. Ndoto Ltd. accounts for actuarial gains and losses using the corridor method.

Required:

(i)	Extract of income statement for the year ended 30 June 2019.	(3 mai	rks)
(ii)	Extract of the statement of financial position as at 30 June 2019.	(3 mag	rks)
(iii)	The changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligation.	(3 mar	rks)
(iv)	The changes in the fair value of the plan assets.	(3 mar (Total: 20 ma	-

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Present Value of 1 Received at the End of *n* Periods:

PVIF = 1/($(1+r)^n = (1+r)^{-n}$
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			(11								400		150	161	18%	20%	24%	28%	32%	36%
Period	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%	7%	8%	9%	10%	12%	14%	15%	16%						
1	.9901	.9804	.9709	.9615	.9524	.9434	.9346	.9259	.9174	.9091	.8929	.8772	.8696	.8621	.8475	.8333	.8065	.7813	.7576	.7353
2	9803	.9612	.9426	.9246	.9070	.8900	.8734	.8573	.8417	.8264	.7972	.7695	7561	.7432	.7182	.6944	.6504	.6104	.5739	.5407
. 3	.9706	.9423	.9151	.8890	.8638	.8396	.8163	.7938	.7722	.7513	7118	.6750	.6575	.6407	.6086	.5787	.5245	.4768	.4348	.3975
4	.9610	.9238	.8885	.8548	.8227	.7921	7629	.7350	.7084	.6830	.6355	.5921	.5718	.5523	5158	.4823	.4230	3725	.3294	.2923
5	.9515	.9057	.8626	.8219	.7835	.7473	.7130	.6806	.6499	.6209	.5674	5194	.4972	.4761	.4371	.4019	.3411	.2910	.2495	.2149
				7000	7460	.7050	:6663	.6302	.5963	.5645	.5066	.4556	.4323	.4104	.3704	.3349	.2751	.2274	.1890	.1580
6	.9420	.8880	.8375	.7903	.7462	.6651	.6227	.5835	.5470	.5132	.4523	.3996	.3759	,3538	.3139	.2791	.2218	:1776	.1432	.1162
7	.9327	.8706	.8131	.7599	.7107		.5820	5403	.5019	4665	4039	.3506	3269	.3050	.2660	.2326	.1789	.1388	.1085	.0854
. 8	.9235	.8535	.7894	.7307	.6768	.6274	.5439	.5002	.4604	.4241	.3606	3075	.2843	.2630	.2255	.1938	.1443	.1084	.0822	.0628
9	.9143	.8368	.7664	.7026	.6446	.5919 .5584	.5083	.4632	.4224	.3855	.3220	.2697	2472	.2267	,1911	.1615	1164	.0847	.0623	.0462
10	.9053	.8203	.7441	.6756	.6139	.5584	.5083	.4032	.4224	.5055	.5220	.2001								
, 11	8963	.8043	7224	.6496	.5847	.5268	.4751	.4289	.3875	.3505	.2875	.2366	.2149	.1954	.1619	.1346	.0938	.0662	.0472	.0340
12	.8874	.7885	.7014	.6246	.5568	.4970	.4440	.3971	3555	.3186	.2567	.2076	.1869	1685	.1372	.1122	.0757	.0517	.0357	.0250
13	.8787	7730	.6810	.6006	.5303	.4688	.4150	.3677	.3262	.2897	.2292	.1821	.1625	.1452	.1163	.0935	.0610	.0404	.0271	.0184
14	.8700	.7579	.6611	.5775	.5051	.4423	.3878	.3405	.2992	.2633	.2046	.1597	.1413	.1252	.0985	.0779	.0492	.0316	.0205	.0135
15	.8613	.7430	.6419	.5553	.4810	.4173	.3624	3152	.2745	.2394	.1827	.1401	,1229	.1079	.0835	.0649	.03,97	.0247	.0155	.0099
								0010	2540	.2176	1631	.1229	.1069	.0930	.0708	.0541	.0320	.0193	.0118	.007
16	.8528	.7284	.6232	.5339	.4581	.3936	.3387	.2919	.2519	.1978	.1456	.1078	.0929	.0802	.0600	.0451	.0258	.0150	.0089	.0054
17	.8444	.7142	.6050	.5134	.4363	3714	.3166	.2703	.2311	.1799	.1300	.0946	.0808	.0691	.0508	.0376	.0208	.0118	.0068	.003
18	.8360	.7002	.5674	.4936	,4155	.3503	.2959	.2502	.1945	.1635	.1161	.0829	.0703		.0431	.0313	.0168	.0092	.0051	.002
19	.8277	.6864	.5703	.4746	.3957	.3305	.2765		.1784	.1486	1037	.0728	.0611		.0365	.0261	.0135	.0072	.0039	.002
20	.8195	.6730	.5537	.4564	.3769	.3118	.2584	.2145	.1764	.1400	1037	.47 20	.0011	200						
25	.7798	.6095	.4776	.3751	.2953	.2330	.1842	.1460	.1160	.0923	.0588	.0378	.0304	0245	.0160	.0105	.0046	.0021	.0010	.000
30	7419	.5521	.4120	.3083	.2314	.1741	.1314	.0994	.0754	.0573	.0334	.0196	.0151	.0116	.0070	.0042	.0016	.0006	.0002	.000
40	.6717	4529	3066	.2083	.1420	.0972	.0668	.0460	.0318	.0221	.0107	.0053	.0037	.0026	.0013	.0007	.0002	.0001		
50	.6080	.3715	.2281	.1407	.0872	.0543	.0339	.0213	.0134	.0085	.0035	.0014	0009	.0006	.0003	.0001				
60	.5504	.3048	.1697	.0951	.0535	.0303	.0173	.0099	.0057	.0033	.0011	.0004	.0002	.0001	•	•	• *			•
60	.000-	.5040		,								Ho								

^{*} The factor is zero to four decimal places

Present Value of an Annuity of 1 Per Period for n Periods:
$$PVIF_{rt} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{1}{(1+r)^{i}} = \frac{1}{(1+r)^{i}} \frac{1}{(1+r)^{i}}$$

							<u>U</u>												
NUMBER OF						7	9												
payments	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%	7%	B%	9%	10%	12%	14%	15%	16%	18%	20%	24%	28%	32%
1	0.9901	0.9804	0.9709	0.9615	0.9524	0.9434	0.9346	0.9259	0.9174	0.9091	0.8929	0.8772	0.8696	0.8621	0.8475	0.8333	0.8065	0.7813	0.7576
2	1.9704	1.9416	1,9135	1.8861	1.8594	1.8334	1.8080	1.7833	1.7591	1.7355	1,6901	1.6467	1.6257	1.6052	1.5656	1.5278	1.4568	1.3916	1.3315
3	2.9410	2.8839	2.8286	2.7751	2.7232	2.6730	2.6243	2.5771	2.5313	2.4869	2.4018	2.3216	2.2832	2.2459	2.1743	2.1065	1,9813	1.8684	1.7663
4	3.9020	3.8077	3.7171		3.5460					3.1699		2.9137	2.8550	2.7982	2.6901	2.5887	2.4043	2.2410	2.0957
5	4.8534	4.7135	4.5797	4.4518	4.3295	4.2124	4.1002	3.9927	3.8897	3,7908	3.6048	3.4331	3.3522	3.2743	3.1272	2.9906	2,7454	2.5320	2.3452
	6 5.7955 5.6014 5.4172 5.72421 5.0757 4.9173 4.7665 4.6229 4.4859 4.3553 4.1114 3.8887 3.7845 3.6847 3.4976 3.3255 3.0205 2.7594 2.5342																		
6	5.7955	5.6014															3.0205	2.7594	
7	6.7282	6.4720	6.2303	6.0021	5.7864	5.5824	5.3893	5.2064	5.0330	4.8684		4.2883	4.1604	4.0386	3.8115		3.2423		2.6775
8	7.6517	7.3255	7.0197	, 6.7327	6.4632		5.9713	5.7466		5.3349		4.6389	4.4873	4.3436	4.0776		3.4212		2.7860
9	8.5660	8.1622			7.1078		6.5152					4.9464		4,6065	4.3030		3.5655		2.8681
10	9.4713	8.9826	8.5302	8.1109	7.7217	7.3601	7.0236	6.7101	6.4177	6.1446	5.6502	5.2161	5.0188	4.8332	4.4941	4.1925	3.6819	3.2689	2.9304
11	10.3676	9.7868	9.2526	8.7605	8.3064	7.8869							5.2337			4.3271			2.9776
12	11.2551	10,5753	9.9540	9.3851	8.8633	8.3838	7.9427	7.5361	7.1607	6.8137			5,4206	5.1971				3.3868	
13	12.1337	11,3484	10.6350	9.9856	9.3936	8.8527	8.3577	7.9038	7.4869	7.1034	6.4235	5.8424	5.5831	5.3423		4.5327	3.9124		3.0404
14					9.8986							6.0021		5.4675			3.9616		3.0609
15	13.8651	12.8493	11.9379	11,1184	10.3797	9.7122	9,1079	8.5595	8.0607	7.6061	6.8109	6.1422	5.8474	5.5755	5.0916	4.6755	4.0013	3.4834	3.0764
16	14.7179	13.5777	12.5611	11.6523	10.8378	10.1059	9.4466	8.8514	8.3126	7.8237	6.9740					4.7296	4,0333		3.0882
17	15,5623	14.2919	13.1661	12.1657	11.2741	10.4773	9.7632	9.1216	8.5436	8.0216	7.1196			5.7487	5.2223	4.7746	4.0591		3.0971
18	16.3983	14.9920	13.7535	12.6593	11.6896	10.8276	10.0591	9.3719	8.7556	8.2014	7.2497		6,1280	5.8178	5.2732		4.0799	3.5294	3.1039
. 19					12.0853					8.3649	7.3658			5.8775		4.8435	4.0967	3.5386	
20	18,0456	16.3514	14.8775	13.5903	12.4622	11.4699	10.5940	9.8181	9.1285	8.5136	7.4694	6.6231	6.2593	5.9288	5.3527	4.8696	4.1103	3.5458	3.1129
25					14.0939										5.4669		4.1474	3.5640	
30					15.3725									6.1772			4.1601		3.1242
40					17.1591								6. 64 18	6.2335	5.5482		4.1659	3.5712	
50					18.2559									6.2463		4.9995	4.1666		3.1250
60	44.9550	34.7609	27.6756	22.6235	18.9293	16.1614	14.0392	12.3766	11.0480	9.9672	8.3240	7,1401	6.6651	6.2402	5.5553	4.9999	4.1667	3.5714	3 1250