**NAME \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ADM NO. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**DECEMBER, 2021**

**TIME: 2½ hours**

**LANJET JOINT EVALUATION EXAMINATION**

**DECEMBER, 2021**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

**Paper 2**

**TIME: 2½ HOURS**

**Instructions to Candidates**

* *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections;* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
* *Answer* ***all*** *the questions in section* ***A, three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *questions from section C.*
* *Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*

***This paper consists of 3 printed pages.***

***Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed***

***as indicated and that no questions are missing***

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

***Answer all questions in this section***

1. Identify **two** theories that explain the origin of man. (2 marks)
2. State **two** chemical methods of dating fossils. (2 marks)
3. Define the term Agrarian revolution. (1 mark)
4. Why trans-Saharan trade was initially referred to as “***Silent trade”***. (1 mark)
5. State **two** sources of the British constitution. (2 marks)
6. Mention **one** negative impact of the internet today. (1 mark)
7. List **two** features of Roman roads by 1300 AD. (2 marks)
8. Identify **one** theory that explains the origin of iron working in Africa. (1 mark)
9. Name **two** communes where assimilation in Senegal was practiced. (2 marks)
10. Name the Lozi leader who collaborated with the British in the late 19th Century.

 (1 mark)

1. State **two** reasons why the United States of America joined World War 1 (1914 -1918).

 (2 mark)

1. Give the **main** reason for the formation of the League of Nations. (1 mark)
2. Name **one** African country that is a member of commonwealth but is not a former British colony. (1 mark)
3. Name **two** permanent members of the United Nations Security council. (2 marks)
4. Name the pioneer founder of Non-Aligned movement. (1 mark)
5. State **one** function of court of justice in the Common Market for East and Southern Africa (COMESA). (1 mark)
6. Name **two** major political parties in the United States of America. (2 marks)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

***Answer any THREE questions from this section***

1. a) State **five** stages of evolution of man. (5 marks)

b) Describe the culture of man during the late Stone Age. (10 marks)

1. a) Mention **five** economic activities of the Asante during the 19th Century. (5 marks)

b) Describe the political organization of the Shona during the pre-colonial era.

(10 marks)

1. a) State **five** methods used by the British to acquire colonies in Africa. (5 marks)

b) Explain **five** effects of the partition of Africa. (10 marks)

1. a) Identify **five** causes for the rise of African nationalism. (5 marks)

 b) Discuss **five** Problems that faced **FRELIMO** in the war against Portuguese in Mozambique.

 (10 marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

***Answer any TWO questions from this section***

1. a) State **three** ways used to ease the Cold War 1945 – 1990. (3 marks)

b) Discuss the challenges that affect the running of the United Nations Organization. (12 marks)

1. a) Identify **three** principles of the Arusha declaration of 1967. (3 marks)

b) Explain the political challenges facing the Democratic Republic of Congo. (12 marks)

1. a) Highlight **three** ways of becoming a member of British parliament. (3 marks)

b) Explain the functions of the president in India. (12 marks)