**KITUTU CENTRAL JOINT EXAMINATION**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)***

 **311/1 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT 311/1**

**FORM 4 END TERM TWO EXAMINATION - 2021**

**TIME: 2 ½ Hours**

**Name**: …………………………………………….…… **Adm** **No**: ……….……

**Class**: ………………**Candidate’s** **Signature**: …….……..**Date**: …..…/12/2021.

**Instructions to Candidates**

1. *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections;* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
2. *Answer* ***all*** *the questions in section* ***A, three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *questions from section C.*
3. *Answers to all the questions must be written in the attached sheets.*
4. *This paper consists of 10 printed pages.*
5. *Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.*

**FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY**

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| **SECTION** | **QUESTION** | **SCORE** |
| **A** | 1 – 17 |  |
| **B** | 18 |  |
| 19 |  |
| 20 |  |
| 21 |  |
| **C** | 22 |  |
| 23 |  |
| 24 |  |
| **TOTAL** |  |

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**Answer ALL question in this section**

1. **State two** ways in which the study of History and Government promotes sense of patriotism in the learners. (2marks)
2. **State two** political functions of the Oloibon among the Maasai during the 19th Century . (2marks)
3. Name the community in Kenya that belongs to the Southern cushites. (1mark)
4. **Give two** ways through which knowledge in Marine technology facilitated the early visitors to the Kenyan Coast. (2marks)
5. **Give one** economic responsibility of a Kenyan citizen. (1mark)
6. **Give two** methods of resolving conflicts in Kenya. ( 2marks)
7. **State one** way in which direct democracy is exercised in Kenya. (1mark)
8. **State two** similar grievances of the Taita Hills Association and Ukamba members Association to the colonial government. (2marks)
9. **Identify one** education commission established in Kenya before independence. (1mark)
10. State two features of Africa farming in Kenya during the colonial period. (2marks)
11. Give the main reason why the Government of Kenya introduced National Government Constituency Development Fund.(NG –CDF) (1mark)
12. Give one qualification that a person must fulfill in order to be allowed to register as a voter in Kenya. (1mark)
13. Give one way through which Parliament and Supremacy can be limited in Kenya. (1mark)
14. State the main function of the parliament in Kenya (1mark)
15. State one way through which the opposition political parties in Kenya check on the Government excesses. (1mark)
16. Give two examples of indirect taxes in Kenya. (2marks)
17. Give two disadvantages of Kenya’s reliance on foreign aid as a source of revenue. (2marks)

**SECTION B (45marks)**

***Answer three questions in this section.***

18. (a) State **three** economic activities of the Akamba during the pre-colonial period. (3 marks)

 (b) Describe the social organization of the Nandi upto the 19th Century.

 (12 marks)

19. (a) State **three** factors that facilitated the coming and settlement of the Arabs at

the Kenyan Coast by 1500A.D. (3 marks)

(b) Describe the characteristics of the coastal towns by 1500A.D. (12 marks)

20. a). Give three methods used by the African Nationalists in Kenya in their

 struggle for Independence (3 marks)

 b). Explain six challenges faced by the MauMau fighters in the struggle for

 Independence in Kenya (12 marks)

22. a) State three advantages of multi party democracy to the Kenyan people. (3mks)

b) Explain six changes that have occurred in the field of education in Kenya since independence. (12mks)

**SECTION C (30 marks)**

***Answer two questions in this section***

 21. a) Identify **five** principles of democracy. (5 marks)

 b). Explain six ways through which the Harambee philosophy has promoted

 development in Kenya (12 marks)

23. a) Name the composition of cabinet in Kenya (3marks)

b) Discuss six functions of the Public service commission in Kenya. (12marks)

24. a) State three organs of National Security . (3marks)

 b) Explain the function of correctional services. (12marks)