**KITUTU CENTRAL JOINT EXAMINATION**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)***

**311/2 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT 311/2**

**FORM 4 END TERM TWO EXAMINATION - 2021**

**TIME: 2 ½ Hours**

**Name**: …………………………………………….…… **Adm** **No**: ……….……

**Class**: ………………**Candidate’s** **Signature**: …….……..**Date**: …..…/12/2021.

**Instructions to Candidates**

1. *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections;* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
2. *Answer* ***all*** *the questions in section* ***A, three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *questions from section C.*
3. *Answers to all the questions must be written in the attached sheets.*
4. *This paper consists of 10 printed pages.*
5. *Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.*

**FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY**

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| **SECTION** | **QUESTION** | **SCORE** |
| **A** | 1 – 17 |  |
| **B** | 18 |  |
| 19 |  |
| 20 |  |
| 21 |  |
| **C** | 22 |  |
| 23 |  |
| 24 |  |
| **TOTAL** | |  |

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

*Answer* ***ALL*** *the questions from this section*

1. **State two** sources of information on pre-history (2 marks)
2. **State two** distinct characteristics of Home Erectus (2 marks)
3. **List one** economic activity of early man during the Stone Age period (1 mark)
4. **Why** was the Trans-Saharan Trade referred to as the triangular trade (1 mark)
5. **Identify two** factors that necessitated exchange of trade items between the early

Communities (2 marks)

1. **Identify one** challenge of space exploration (1 mark)
2. **State two** ways in which the industrial revolution led to European colonization of

Africa (2 marks)

1. **State one** factor that led to early urbanization in Africa (2 marks)
2. State **one** role of religion in Maji Maji rebellion. (1 mark)
3. Give **one** function of Emirs in the British indirect administration in Northern

Nigeria (2 marks)

1. State **one** factor that led to the end of the first world war (1 mark)
2. Name **two** military alliances formed during the cold war (2 marks)
3. State **one** cause of civil wars in the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) (1 mark)
4. Name **two** house of congress in the United States of America. (2 marks)
5. Name the leader who convened the all African Congress in Ghana in 1958 (1 mark)
6. Name the Legislative house in India (1 mark)
7. Give the composition of the Legislature in Britain (1 mark)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ONLY THREE QUESTIONS**

18 a). Give three impacts of Agrarian revolution on urbanization (3 marks)

b). Explain **six** effects of scientific inventions on Agricultural development in

Europe during the 19thC (12 marks)

19. a) Give three factors which should be considered when sending a message.

(3marks)

b) Explain six effects of Telecommunication on modern society. (12marks)

20. a) Mention **three** factors for the rise of the Baganda Kingdom during the pre –

colonial period. (3 marks)

b) Explain the political organization of the Ashanti Empire. (12 marks)

21. (a) Identify three factors which facilitated the application of the French policy

of assimilation in the four communes of Senegal. (3 marks)

1. Explain six effects of the French policy of assimilation in Senegal (12 marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

***Answer Only Two Questions***

22 (a) Identify three main organs of the League of Nations (3 marks)

(b) Explain six results of World War II (12 marks)

23**.** (a) Highlight **three** financial institutions established by the African Union.

(3 marks)

(b) Describe **six** factors undermining the activities of African Union since its formation in 2001. (12 marks)

24. (a) State **three** ways in which one can qualify as a member of the House of

Lords in Britain. (3 marks)

(b) Describe **six** duties of the Prime Minister of Britain. (12 marks)