**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**END OF TERM 1 2022**

**FORM 3**

**Name………………………………………………...Class……… Adm No……**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

a) This paper consists of three questions from section A, B and C

b) Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two from section C

c) Answers to all questions must be written in the ruled papers provided

d) Candidates should answer the questions in English

**SECTION A (25MKS)**

1. State the main sources of information in history and government on Kenyan communities. (1mk)

2. State two environmental factors that contributed to the migration of Bantu from their original homeland (2mks)

3.Identify one way of becoming a Kenyan citizen. (1mk)

4. Give one reason why the British allowed the Imperial British East African Company to administer herpossession. (1mk)

5. Give two benefits of the Oman rule along the Kenyan coast during the nineteenth century. (2mks)

6. Highlight two reforms that resulted from Littleton constitution in 1954. (2mks)

7. State two terms of the Anglo-German Agreement of 1886. (2mks)

8. Name two operation ports established by the British to enhance political control in central Kenya. (2mks)

9. State two sources of British constitution. (2mks)

10. List two features of Romans roads by 1300AD. (2mks)

11. State one main function of the Royal Fire in Mwene Mtapa kingdom. (1mk)

12. Name two communes in Senegal where Assimilation was successful. (2mks)

13. Give the main reason for the convening of Berlin conference of 1880-1884. (1mk)

14. Give one invention that revolutionized the textile industries in Britain in the 18thcentury. (1mk)

15. Name the European power that colonized Zimbambwe. (1mk)

16. Name one community that did not take part in the Majimaji uprising of 1905-1907 in Tanganyika. (1mk)

17. Identify one treaty signed between the British and Lewanika of Lozi kingdom in the process of collaboration. (1mk)

**SECTION B(45MKS)**

18 a) Mention five Economic activities of the Maasai. (5mks)

b) Explain five effects of Bantu migration and settlement in Kenya. (10mks)

19a) Identify three factors that led to the growth of towns along the Kenyan coast in the 19th century. (3mks)

b) Explain six reasons for the decline of the Portuguese rule along the East African coast in the 19th century.

 (12mks)

20 a) State five reasons why the Nandi resisted the British rule in Kenya. (5mks)

b)Explain five factors that enabled the Nandi to resist for long. (10mks)

21 a) State three functions of Lukiko in the kingdom of Buganda during pre-colonial period. (3mks)

b) Describe six factors that led to the growth of Asante kingdom in the 19th century. (12mks)

**SECION C (30MKS)**

22a) State three non-violent methods of resolving conflicts. (3mks)

b)Explain six factors that promote national unity. (12mks)

23a)State three factors that may lead to revocation of citizenship by registration. (3mks)

b)Explain six rights enjoyed by arrested persons in Kenya. (12mks)

24a) State three factors influencing the growth of London. (3mks)

b) Explain six problems facing Johannesburg as an urban centre. (12mks)