

BUNAMFAN CLUSTER EXAMINATION - 2022

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

312/2 – GEOGRAPHY – Paper 2

June 2022 - 2 ¾ hours

Name.....Adm No.....

Class..... Date.....

Instructions to Candidates

- ✓ Answer all questions in section A.
- ✓ In section B, Answer question 6 and any other two questions from the remaining questions.
- ✓ Answer all questions using the answer booklet provided.
- ✓ Candidate should check that all pages are printed and no questions are missing.

For Examination use only.

	Maximum Score	Candidate Score
Section A	25	
Question 6	25	
Question 7	25	
Question 8	25	
Question 9	25	
Question 10	25	
TOTAL	100%	

SECTION A

Answer all questions in this Section

1. State three reasons for studying Geography. (3marks)
- b. Name two branches of geography (2marks)
2. (a) Name two biological factors influencing agriculture. (2marks)
(b) State three uses of sugar in Kenya. (3marks)
3. a) Name three main mining methods. (3marks)
b) Name two places where Gold is mined in Tanzania. (2marks)
4. a) Outline three characteristics of coniferous forests. (3marks)
b) Identify two fibre crops found in the tropical forests. (2marks)
5. (a) Name two tourist attractions found in Kenya Rift valley. (2 marks)
(b) State three factors that hinder domestic tourism in Kenya (3 marks)

SECTION B

Answer question 6 and any other questions from this section.

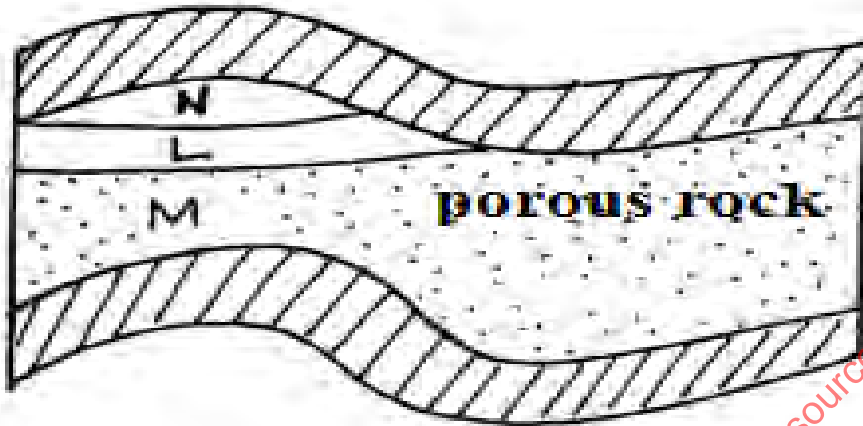
6. The table below shows the prices of sugar in Kenya Shillings per ton in some countries in Africa.

Use it to answer question a.(i)

YEAR	KENYA	SOUTH AFRICA	TANZANIA	ZAMBIA
2014	95,400	61,927	68,702	84,447
2015	111,713	67,462	66,985	93,798
2016	110,878	65,173	90,649	86,832

- (a) (i) Draw a divided rectangle 16cm long to represent the prices of sugar in the year 2016. (8 marks)
- (ii) State two advantages of using divided rectangle to present statistical data. (2marks)
- (b) State three physical conditions that favours cocoa farming in Ghana. (3 marks)
- (c) Describe stages involved in processing of cocoa from harvesting to marketing. (8 marks)
- (d) Apart from making oil give four other uses of oil palm. (4 marks)

7. (a) The diagram below shows the occurrence of petroleum in the earth's crust. Use it to answer question a i)



- a) (i) Name the substance in the areas labelled L, M and N (3marks)

L.....

M.....

N.....

- (ii) Give three by-products obtained when crude oil is refined (3marks)

- (b) State five effects of mining on the environment (5marks)

- (c) (i) Describe the stages involved in the processing of trona from lake Magadi. (6marks)

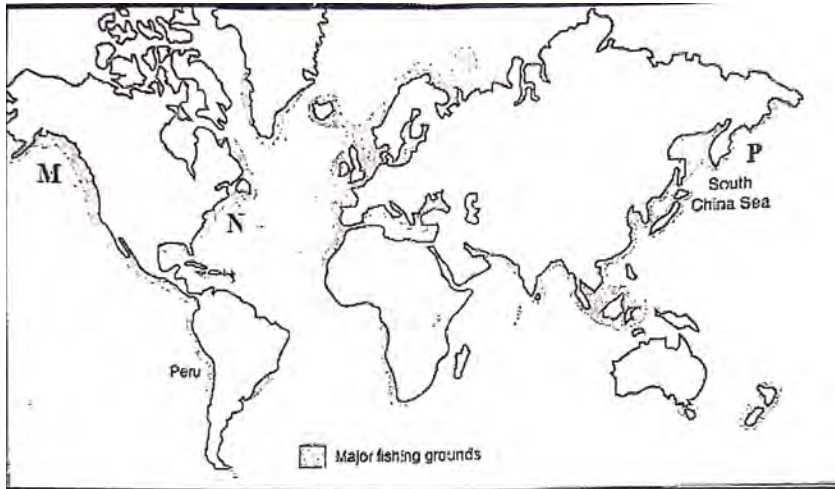
- (ii) Explain four ways in which Kenya has benefited from the mining of trona on lake Magadi (8mks)

- 8.(a) i. Define the term land reclamation (2mks)

- ii. State **four** benefits that resulted from the Reclamation of Yala swamp (4mks)

(b) The map below shows major world fishing grounds. Use it to answer the questions

that follow



- i. Identify the fishing grounds marked **M**, **N** and **P** 3mks
- ii. Explain three human factors favouring fishing in the ground marked **P** 6mks

(c) Give reasons why Fresh water fishing is more developed in East Africa compared to Marine fishing 4mks

(d) Explain **FOUR** measures used in management of fisheries in Kenya 8mks

10. (a) i. Define the term Tourism 1mk

ii) Name **two** tourist attractions found in the coastal region of Kenya 2mks

(b) Explain **four** problems associated with tourism in Kenya 8mks

(c) Explain **three** problems experienced by Kenyan government in its effort to conserve wildlife 6mks

(d) Explain **four** factors which have made Switzerland a major tourist attraction in Europe 8mks

THIS IS THE LAST PRINTED PAGE