Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 2

SUKELEMO JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS

June 2022

Duration: 2 hours 30 Minutes

NameClass	.School
Students Signature	Date
Instructions to students	Date
(a) This paper consists of three sections; A , B and C	: more
(b) Answer all the question in section A , three quest section C .	
(c) Answers must be written in the spaces provided	after Question 24.
(d) Candidates should check the question paper to a printed as indicated and that no questions are missir	
(e) Candidates should answer the questions in Engl	ish.
For Examine	rs Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidates Score
A	1-17	25	
В	18-21	45	
С	22-24	30	
Total Score	4	100	

SECTION A (25mks)

Answer all the questions in this section.

1. Mention one disadvantages of electronic records as a source of history.	(1mark)			
2. Give the main reason why early agriculture developed in Egypt.	(1mark)			
3. State two problems faced by traders using barter system.	(2marks)			
4. Identify the main role of the Berbers during the Trans-Saharan trade.	(1 mark)			
5 Name one metal that was used as currency in pre-colonial Africa.	(1 mark)			
6 Give one advantage of using pipeline over vehicles in transporting oil.	(1mark)			
7. Identify two negative effects of television.	(2marks)			
8. State the main contribution of Dr. Christian Bernard in the field of medicine.	(1mark)			
9. Identify two official appointed by the Kabaka to assist him in administration of Bugan	nda in the 19 th			
Century.	(2marks)			
10. Give two economic reasons which made European countries to scramble for colonies	s in Africa			
and the second seco	(2marks)			
11. Identify two communes that were established in Sepegal by the French.	(2 marks)			
12. State two functions of Emirs in Northern Nigeria during colonial era.	(2marks)			
en la companya de la				
13. Name one country in Africa that was never colonized	(1 mark)			
14. Identify two races that colonized South Africa.	(2 marks)			
15. Name the country which was blamed for the outbreak of World War 1.	(1 mark)			
16. Highlight two reasons why Schliffen plan failed during the First World War (2marks)			
17. State the immediate cause of World War 1.	(1mark)			
SECTION B (45 MARKS)				
Answer any three questions in this section 18.(a) Give three reasons why hunting of wild animals was mainly a group activity during the Stone				
Age period.	(3mks)			
(b) Explain six benefits of settling in villages during the late Stone Age period.	(12mks)			
(-)	()			
19.a) Give three methods used to acquire slaves from West Africa during trans-Atlantic trade (3mks)				
b) Explain six factors that led to the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade.	(12mks)			
20. (a) Outline three European activities in Africa during the 19th century.	(3mks)			
(b) Explain six results of the collaboration between the Baganda and the British during the process				

Of colonization. (12mks)

21. (a) State five roles which were played by Kwame Nkrumah during the struggle for Independence in Ghana. (5mks)

b) Explain five factors which were responsible for the growth of African nationalism in South Africa. (10mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions in this section

- 22. (a). Give three functions of Lukiiko in the Kingdom of the Buganda during the pre-colonial period. (3mks
 - (b). Discuss six factors that led to the growth of the Asante Empire by the 19th Century (12mks)
- 23. (a). Name the communes that were established by the French Senegal during the colonial period. (3mks)
 - (b). Describe the structure of the British colonial administration in Northern Nigeria. (12mks)
- 24. a). State three permanent members of the league nations council. (3mks)
 - b). Explain six reason why the league of Nations failed to maintain world peace. (12mks)



MARKING SCHEME

Answer all the questions in this section.

1. Mention one disadvantages of electronic records as a source of history.	(1mk)
They are Subject to bias since most audio visuals contain foreign mabias of the producer.	iterials carrying the
> Some are limited to the literate only e.g. information in data bases a only be accessed by literate people and even computer literate peop	
> The information may be inaccurate only giving what is appealing to depict only what they want to. Censorship may leave out vital information.	
> Electronic records are too expensive; most people cannot afford e.g.	TV, Radios.
> Some acted films are unrealistic and therefore contain exaggerated in	information.
2. Give the main reason why early agriculture developed in Egypt.	(1mk)
> Availability of water for irrigation from River Nile	
3. State two problems faced by traders using barter system.	(2mks)
 Some products were perishable. Bulky goods were difficult to transport. It was not always easy to agree on the value Some products could not be divided into smaller quantities 	
> It depended on double coincidence of wants	
4. Identify the main role of the Berbers during the Trans-Saharan trade.	(1 mark)
They provided capital for financing the trade.	
5 Name one metal that was used as currency in pre-colonial Africa.	(1 mark)
> Gold jisit	
> Copper	
> iron	
6 Give one advantage of using pipeline over vehicles in transporting oil.	(1mks)
> Safer in transportation of highly flammable liquids	
> Its fast	
7. Identify two negative effects of television.	(2mks)

> Can only be viewed where there is electricity

> Pornographic programmes have eroded cultural values

> Watching television is addictive in some homes.	
8. State the main contribution of Dr. Christian Bernard in the field of medicine.	(1mk)
> He was the first to perform heart transplant	
9. Identify two officials appointed by the Kabaka to assist him in administration of Buganda	in the
19 th Century.	(2mks)
Katikiro-the Prime Minister,	
Omulamuzi-Chief Justice,	
Omuwanika-treasurer,	
➤ Mugema-the most senior chief among Bataka.	
10. Give two economic reasons which made European countries to scramble for colonies in A	Africa.
(2mks)	
> They were looking for areas to invest their surplus capital	
➤ They were looking for cheap labour	
They were looking for areas to acquire cheap raw materials	
> They were looking for markets for their manufactured goods	
11. Identify two communes established in Senegal by the French.	(2
marks)	
> Goree	
> Dakar	
> Rufisque	
11. Identify two communes established in Senegal by the French. marks) > Goree > Dakar > Rufisque > St. Louis.	
12. State two functions of Emirs in Northern Nigeria during colonial era. (2marks)	
> They collected taxes.	
➤ They tried cases/settled disputes.	
> They maintained law and order.	
> They recruited labour for public works.	
➤ They eliminated practices which were not acceptable to the British. 13. Name one country in Africa that was never colonized	(1
mark)	
> Ethiopia	
> liberia	

> Some advertisements have encouraged deviant behaviour. For example alcoholic drinks

14. Identify two types of nationalism in South Africa.	(2 mks)
The British nationalism	
> Afrikaner nationalism	
> African nationalism	
15. Name the country which was blamed for the outbreak of World War 1.	(1 mk)
➤ Germany	
16. Highlight two reasons why schliffen plan failed during the First World Wa	ır (2marks)
Russia mobilized her forces faster than expected.	
> Germans were too slow when invading Belgium.	6
 By that time both sides were evenly matched. Britain entry into the war complicated the situation. 	
> Britain entry into the war complicated the situation.	
> The German were overconfident and attacked France from both sides creat	ing vacuum at the centre,
which Britain and France used to reorganize the attacks	
The German were overconfident and attacked France from both sides creatively which Britain and France used to reorganize the attacks 17. State the immediate cause of World War 1. (1mk) The assassination at Sarajevo	
(1mk)	
The aggregination at Sanaiava	
SECTION B (45 MARKS) Answer any three questions in this section	
a site of the same	
18.(a) Give three reasons why hunting of wild animals was mainly a group activit	y during the Stone
Age period.	(3mks)
(b) Explain six benefits of settling in villages during the late Stone Age period	
19.a) Give three methods used to acquire slaves from West Africa during trans-At	tlantic trade (3mks)
b) Explain six factors that led to the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade.	(12mks)
20. (a) Outline three European activities in Africa during the 19th century.	(3mks)
(b) Explain six results of the collaboration between the Baganda and the Britis	h during the process
Of colonization.	(12mks)
21. (a) State five roles which were played by Kwame Nkrumah during the struggl	e for Independence
in Ghana.	(5mks)
b) Explain five factors which were responsible for the growth of African nation	onalism in
South Africa.	(10mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions in this section

- 22. (a). Give three functions of Lukiiko in the Kingdom of the Buganda during the pre-colonial period. (3mks)
 - (b). Discuss six factors that led to the growth of the Asante Empire by the 19th Century (12mks)
- 23. (a). Name the communes that were established by the French Senegal during the colonial period. (3mks)
 - > Goree
 - Dakar
 - > St Louis
 - > Rufisque
 - (b). Describe the structure of the British colonial administration in Northern Nigeria.

(12mks)

24. a). State three permanent members of the league nations council.

(3mks)

France, Britain, Italy and Japan

- b). Explain six reason why the league of Nations failed to maintain world peace. (12mks)
- Member countries were not willing to take disputes to the international court of justice.
- > German was still determined to increase its military strength and continue with its aggression policy.
- Individual nations were more pre-occupied with national interests and pride, at the expense of the organization's interests.
- > The Versailles peace settlement resolutions were too harsh to Germany thus leaving the Germans aggrieved and refuse to cooperate with the League of Nations.
- ➤ The League of Nations lacked the executive authority to implement its resolutions.
- ➤ USA congress refused to ratify the treaty of the League of Nations. This denied the organization diplomatic and economic strength.
- > There was shortage of funds to implement the functions of the League of Nations.
- > The Appeasement Policy of Britain and France forced them to stand aside and avoid taking a firm action against Japan when she invaded china, Germany when she invaded and occupied Rhineland, and Italy when she attacked Ethiopia.