

NAME:.....INDEX NO:.....

SCHOOL: CANDIDATE'S SIGNATURE:

DATE:

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

AUGUST/SEPTEMBER, 2022

TIME: 2 ½ HRS

LANJET JOINT EVALUATION EXAMINATION

LANJET 2022

Instructions to Candidate

- i. This paper consists of three sections: A, B, C
- ii. Answer all questions in section A, three in section B and two section C.
- iii. Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
- iv. **This paper consists of 3 printed pages.** Candidates should check the question to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

- 1) Identify the main source of History and Government of Kenya communities during the pre-colonial period. (1mk)
- 2) Give one community that is classified under southern Cushites. (1mk)
- 3) State two factors that caused the decline of the coastal city states after 1500AD(2mks)
- 4) Identify two written documents that contain the history of East African coast before 1500AD (2mks)
- 5) Give two disadvantages of dual citizenship (2mks)
- 6) State one way in which direct democracy is exercised in Kenya (1mk)
- 7) Identify one institution that advised the governors in administration in the colonial period (1mk)
- 8) Give two methods which were used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya (2mks)
- 9) Give two classes of the rights of a child (2mks)
- 10) Give the main reason why taxation was imposed on Kenyans during the colonial period (1mk)
- 11) State two levels of government in Kenya today (2mks)
- 12) Mention two groups which provided formal education in Kenya during colonial period (2mks)
- 13) Give one form of ownership advocated by African socialism in Kenya (1mk)
- 14) Identify two political events that threatened Kenyans stability between 1975 and 1978 (2mks)
- 15) Identify one parliamentary committees that monitor government expenditure (1mk)
- 16) Give one type of election held in Kenya (1mk)
- 17) State one type of fund established by the constitution of Kenya (1mk)

SECTION B (45 MKS)

Answer any three questions from this section

- 18) A. State five reasons of migration of Maasai community from their original homeland (5mks)

B. Explain five results of the interaction between the Bantus and Cushites in the pre-colonial period (10mks)
- 19) A. Give three natural factors which facilitated the contact between the East African coast and the outside world (3mks)

B. Explain six social impacts of the Indian Ocean Trade (12mks)

20) A. State five terms of the Devonshire White Paper of 1923 (5mks)

B. Explain five roles played by the trade union movement in the struggle for independence in Kenya (10mks)

21) A. State five functions of the National Land Commission as entrenched in the constitution of Kenya 2010 (5mks)

B. Discuss five factors that have facilitated industrialization in Kenya since independence (10mks)

SECTION C

Answer any two questions from this section

22) A. State three contents of the National Accord and Reconciliation Act of 2008 (3mks)

B. Explain six features of the new constitution of Kenya 2010 (12mks)

23) A. Outline three reasons why general elections are held in Kenya after every five years (3mks)

B. Describe the law making process in the National Assembly (12mks)

24) A. Give the composition of County Assembly in Kenya (3mks)

B. Explain six challenges faced by the County Governments in Kenya (12mks)

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