

NAME _____ ADM NO. _____

SCHOOL _____ CLASS _____

**311/2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
SEPTEMBER, 2022**

TIME: 2½ hours

LANET JOINT EVALUATION EXAMINATION (LANJET)

SEPTEMBER, 2022

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
Paper 2
TIME: 2½ HOURS**

Instructions to Candidates

- ***This paper consists of three sections; A, B and C.***
- ***Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.***
- ***Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.***

This paper consists of 4 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing

SECTION A (25 MARKS)***Instruction: Answer all questions in this section***

1. Give one factor for the development of agriculture in Egypt. (1 mark)
2. State two problems faced by traders in barter system. (2 marks)
3. Identify two officials who assisted the kabaka in his administration. (2 marks)
4. Name two communes in Senegal where assimilation policy was practiced. (2 marks)
5. Name one African country that was never colonized. (1 mark)
6. Give the main aim of the Berlin conference 1884 -1885. (1 mark)
7. Name two African nationalists who attended the fifth pan African congress at Manchester 1945. (2 marks)
8. State two traditional forms of communication. (2 marks)
9. Identify the body that elects the president in United States of America (U.S.A). (1 mark)
10. State two sources of the British constitution. (2 marks)
11. Why was the Odwira festival held in Asante empire? (2 marks)
12. Give the contribution of Hideyo Noguchi in the field of medicine? (1 mark)
13. Give one achievement of ECOWAS? (1 mark)
14. Identify one country in Africa where cold war was fought. (1 mark)
15. State one theory explaining the origin of agriculture. (1 mark)
16. Highlight two roles of Athens city in Greece. (2 marks)
17. Name the chartered company that administered West Africa. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Instruction: Answer THREE questions in this section

18.

- a) Name **three** archeological sites in Tanzania. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** uses of fire by the early man. (12 marks)

19.

- a) List **three** early sources of energy. (3 marks)
- b) Explain the reasons for slowed industrialization in South Africa. (12 marks)

20.

- a) List **three** reasons why the British used direct rule in Zimbabwe. (3 marks)
- b) Explain the effects of Chimurenga war of 1896-1897. (12 marks)

21.

- a) Highlight the reasons why Lewanika of the Lozi collaborated with the British. (5 marks)
- b) Explain **five** factors which made Samouri Toure resist the French for so long. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Instruction: Answer TWO questions in this section

22.

- a) State the **five** permanent members of the United Nations organization (U.N.O) Security Council. (5 marks)
- b) Explain the failures of the League of Nations. (12 marks)

23.

- a) Mention **five** social developments in Tanzania since independence. (5 marks)
- b) Explain the economic challenges that have faced Democratic Republic of Congo (D.R.C) since independence. (10 marks)

24.

- a) List the functions of the president in United States of America (U.S.A). (5 marks)
- b) Discuss why parliament in Britain is considered supreme. (10 marks)