

312/2
GEOGRAPHY
PAPER 2
AUGUST/SEPT 2022
TIME: 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ HOURS

SUKELLEMO JOINT EXAMINATION 2022
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)

GEOGRAPHY
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TIME: 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- (a) This paper consists of **two** sections **A** and **B**.
(b) Answer **ALL** questions in Section **A**.
(c) In section **B** answer question **6 (compulsory)** and any other **two questions**.
(d) All answers must be written in the answer foolscaps provided.

For Examiner's use only

SECTION A	6	7	8	9	10	TOTAL

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

- 1 (a) Name two areas in the Rift Valley where softwood forests grow. (2mks)
- (b) State the importance of mangrove forests to Kenya. (2mks)
- 2 (a) Name two cattle breeds kept by pastoralists in Kenya. (2mks)
- (b) State three characteristics of pastoralism in Kenya (3mks)
- 3 (a) Distinguish between pelagic fish and demersal fish (2 mks)
- (b) Mention **three** major fishing grounds of the world. (3mks)
- 4 (a) Apart from road transport give two other forms of land transport.(2mks)
- (b) State three advantages of road transport. (3mks)
- 5 (a) i) Identify two types of human settlement. (2mks)
- ii) Give **three** problems facing Nairobi city. (3mks)

SECTION B

6. **Answer question 6 and any other two questions from this section.**

The table below shows crop production in '000' tones for the years 2006-2008.use it to answer the questions that follow.

Crop/year	2006	2007	2008
Coffee	102	93	92
Sugarcane	153	156	82
Tea	354	372	182
Oil palm	327	347	138
Totals	946	968	494

- a) Calculate the percentage increase in crop production between 2006 and 2007
(2mks)
- b) Draw a compound bar graph to represent crop production between 2006 to 2008. use a scale of 1cm to represent 100,000 tones
(9mks)
- c) State **two** advantages of using the above method of data presentation
(2mks)
- d) Give **three** physical requirements that favour the growth of oil palm in Nigeria
(3mks)
- e) i). Describe the stages involved in palm oil processing
(6mks)
- ii). Apart from making oil , give **three** other uses of oil palm
(3mks)
7. (a) (i) Name any **two** types of minerals. (2 mks)
- (ii) Briefly explain **three** factors influencing the occurrence of minerals.
(6mks)
- (b) (i) Describe the stages involved in the processing of gold. (5mks)
- (ii) Explain any **four** contributions of soda ash to the economy of Kenya.
(8mks)
- (c) Students from your school carried a field study on mining of soda ash on Lake Magadi:
- (i) State **two** methods of data collection you may have used for the study.
(2mks)
- (ii) State **two** problems they probably faced. (2mks)
8. (a) (i) Differentiate between land reclamation and rehabilitation. (2mks)
- (ii) Give **two** methods used to reclaim land in Kenya. (2 mks)
- (iii) State **four** physical factors that influenced the establishment of Perkerra Irrigation Scheme
(4 mks)

- (b) (i) Outline the stages through which a polder is reclaimed from the sea in the Netherlands. (7mks)
- (ii) Name **two** polders created in the Zuider Zee Project. (2mks)
- (c) Explain **four** benefits of the Delta Plan project to the economy of the Netherlands. (8mks)
9. (a) Differentiate between domestic and international tourism. (2mks)
- (b) Name **two** tourist attractions in each of the following areas in Kenya
- (i) The coast (2mks)
- (ii) Inland (2mks)
- (c) (i) Explain **six** reasons why Switzerland gets more tourists than Kenya. (6mks)
- (ii) Explain **three** problems associated with tourism in Kenya. (6mks)
- (d) A group of students carried out a field study in a game park.
- (i) State **two** advantages of using questionnaire as a method they used in collecting data. (2mks)
- (ii) State **five** ways in which they prepared for the study. (5mks)
10. a) (i) Differentiate between internal and regional trade. (2mks)
- (ii) State **three** benefits that Kenya has enjoyed from being a member of EAC. (3mks)
- (iii) List two major exports from Kenya to the European Union. (3mks)
- (b) What is balance of trade? (2mks)
- (c) Explain four problems facing trade in Kenya. (8mks)
- (d) Explain how the future of international trade in Kenya can be improved. (8mks)