

GEOGRAPHY TEACHERS PANEL - NYAMIRA EXAM
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education - 2023

**312/2****GEOGRAPHY****Paper 2****GEOGRAPHY TEACHERS PANEL - NYAMIRA**

GTP Series 1 Exam

APRIL, 2023

2 ¾ hours

School _____

Name Index /Adm No.....

Signature..... Date

Instructions to Candidates

- a) This paper has two sections : A and B
 b) Answer all the questions in section A
 c) Answer question 6 and any other two questions from section B
 d) This paper consists of 5 printed pages. Ensure ALL the 10 questions are printed.

For examiners use only

SECTION A	
QUESTION 6	
QUESTION 7	
QUESTION 8	
QUESTION 9	
QUESTION 10	
TOTAL MARKS	

GTP2023**TURN OVER**

SECTION B -25 marks*Answer all questions in this section*

- 1a) Name two examples of natural forests in the coastal region. **(2mks)**
- b) Give three reasons why agroforestry is encouraged in Kenya. **(3mks)**
2. a) Name two breeds of cattle kept by nomadic pastoralists in Kenya. **(2mks)**
- b) Give three features of nomadic pastoralism. **(3mks)**
3. a) State four measures taken to promote domestic tourism in Kenya. **(3mks)**
- b) Identify two physical tourist attraction sites in Switzerland. **(2mks)**
4. a) Mention **two** areas in Kenya with high potential for Geothermal power. **(2mks)**
- b) Other than water, give **three** other sources of renewable energy. **(3mks)**
5. (a)What is industrial inertia? **(2mks)**
- (b) Give **three** examples of cottage industries in Kenya. **(3mks)**

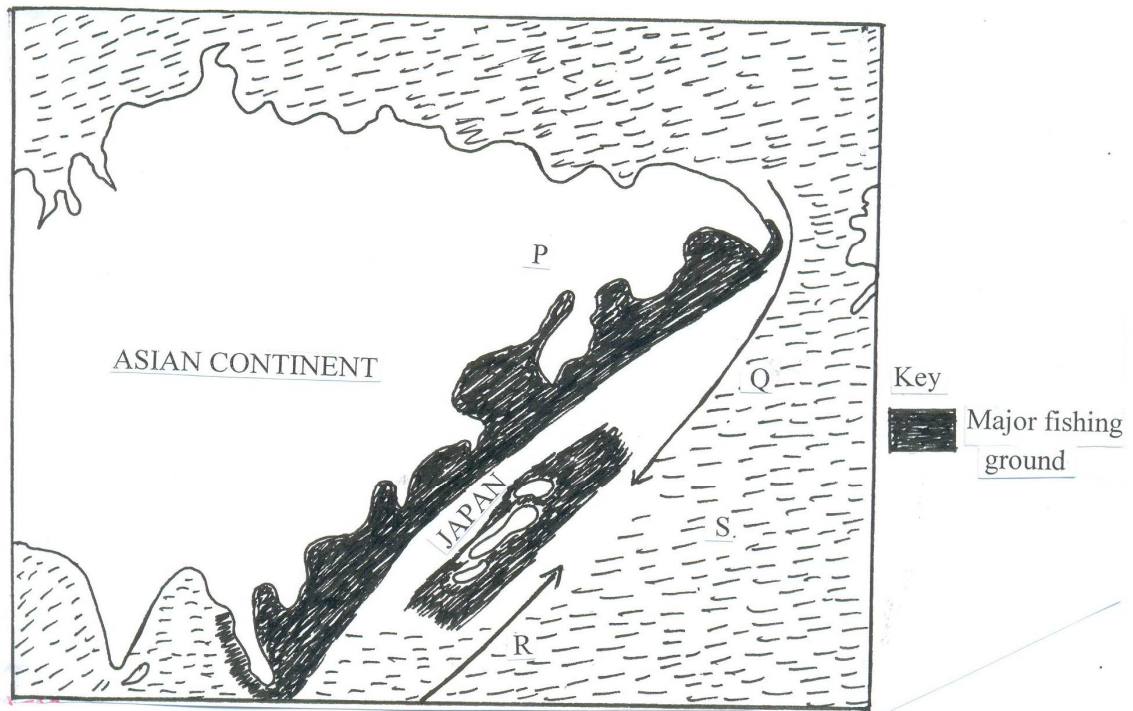
SECTION B-75 marks*Answer question 6 and any other TWO questions from this section.*

6(a) The table below shows East Africa's milk production in '000' litres from 1998 – 2001

Country /Year	1998	1999	2000	2001
Kenya	30	41	36	25
Uganda	20	25	27	29
Tanzania	52	60	65	70

- (i) Draw a compound bar graph to represent the above data.
Use a vertical scale of 1cm represents 10,000 litres. (7mks)
- (ii) State **two** limitations of compound bar graph in representing data. (2mks)
- (b) (i) Name **three** counties in Kenya where dairy farming is practiced in large scale. (3mks)
- (ii) State **four** similarities between dairy farming in Kenya and Denmark. (4mks)
- (c)(i) Mention **three** types of dairy animals reared in Kenya. (3mks)
- (ii) Explain **three** human factors favoring dairying in Denmark. (6mks)
7. (a) (i) Name **three** types of minerals. (3mks)
- (ii) State **three** ways in which minerals occur. (3mks)
- (b) (i) Describe shaft mining method. (5mks)
- (ii) Outline **three** challenges faced by shaft miners. (3mks)
- (c) Explain **four** problems facing the mining industry in Kenya. (8mks)
- (d) Highlight **three** ways in which mining derelicts can be reclaimed. (3mks)

8. (a) (i) What is fishing? (2mks)
- (ii) Explain **three** ways in which the nature of coastline affects fishing. (6mks)
- (b) (i) State **three** types of fishing carried out in Kenya. (3mks)
- (ii) Describe seining as a modern method of fishing. (3mks)
- (c) The map below shows the fishing ground East of the Asian Continent. Use it to answer the questions that follow.



- (i) State the name given to the major fishing ground shown on the map. (1mk)
- (ii) Identify the ocean currents marked **Q** and **R**. (2mks)
- (iii) Explain **four** factors that have favored fishing in the ground mentioned in (i) above. (8mks)

- 9a). State **four** physical factors that influenced location of Mwea- Tebere irrigation scheme. (4mks)
- b). Explain **two** benefits of Perkerra irrigation scheme to the Kenyan economy. (4mks)
- c). State **five** problems experienced in irrigation farming in Kenya (5mks)
- d. (i). Describe the stages in reclamation of land from the sea in Netherlands (6mks)
- (ii). State **three** uses of polder land in Netherlands (3mks)
- (iii). Highlight **three** benefits of Zuyder Zee project (3mks)
10. a) i) What is domestic tourism? (2mks)
- ii) State **four** reasons why the government is encouraging domestic tourism. (4mks)
- (b) i) Apart from establishing national parks and game reserves, outline four ways in which wildlife is being conserved in Kenya. (4mks)
- ii) State **three** reasons why national parks and game reserves have been established in Kenya. (3mks)
- (c) Explain **three** ways in which the Masai Mara game reserves benefits the local Maasai community. (6mks)
- (d) Explain **three** ways in which the future of tourism can be improved in Kenya. (6mks)

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