

311/1
 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
 PAPER 1
 JUNE 2023
 TIME: 2½ hours

NAME: _____
 CLASS: _____ ADM. NO: _____
 INDEX. NO: _____

KASSU JOINT EXAMINATION TEST
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
Paper 1

FOR EXAMINERS USE

SECTION	QN	MAX	SCORE
A (25 Marks)	1-17	25	
B (45 Marks)	18	15	
	19	15	
	20	15	
	21	15	
C (30 Marks)	22	15	
	23	15	
	24	15	
GRAND TOTAL		100%	

Instructions to Candidates

- (a) This paper consists of **three** sections **A, B** and **C**.
- (b) Answer **all** questions in section **A**, **three** from Section **B** and **two** from Section **C**.
- (c) Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.
- (d) This paper consists of **three printed pages**
- (e) Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing
- (f) Candidates should answer the questions in **English**

Section A (25 marks)**Answer all questions in this section**

1. Give **one** way in which the study of History and Government instills patriotism. (1 mark)
2. Identify **one** source of Kenyan History. (1 mark)
3. Which is the largest linguistic group in Kenya? (1 mark)
4. Give **two** social functions of the Orkoiyot of the Nandi. (2 marks)
5. State **one** group that rivaled the Portuguese for the control of the Kenyan Coast in the 16th century. (1 mark)
6. Identify **one** contribution of Johann Krapf to the spread of Christianity in Kenya. (1 mark)
7. Mention **two** types of direct democracy. (2 mark)
8. Give **one** classification of Human Rights. (1 mark)
9. State **two** factors that facilitated the establishment of British rule in Kenya. (2 marks)
10. Identify **two** mandates of Imperial British East Africa Company in the administration of Kenya. (2 marks)
11. Give **two** ways in which the Maasai benefitted from collaborating with the British. (2 marks)
12. Give the **main** reason why poll tax was introduced by the colonial government. (1 mark)
13. State **two** recommendations of the Lyttelton Constitution of 1954. (2 marks)
14. Identify **two** demands made by African Elected Members Organization (AEMO) in 1957. (2 marks)
15. Name **one** category of elected members of the National Assembly in Kenya. (1 mark)
16. State the **main** role of opposition parties in Kenya. (1 mark)
17. State **two** circumstances in which the office County Governor can fall vacant. (2 marks)

Section B (45 marks)**Answer any three questions from this section**

18. (a) Give **five** results of the migration and settlement of the Cushites in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the political organization of the Luo during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)
19. (a) State **five** reasons for the dominance of the Akamba during the Long Distance trade. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** factors that favoured the development of plantation agriculture at the coast. (10 marks)
20. (a) Identify **five** methods used by the nationalists to fight for independence in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** roles of women in the Mau Mau struggle for independence. (10 marks)
21. (a) Mention five challenges faced by the education sector since independence. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** roles of Harambee philosophy in the economic development of Kenya. (10 marks)

Section C (30 marks)**Answer any two questions from this section**

22. (a) State **three** ways of losing Kenyan Citizenship by registration. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** effects of conflicts in Kenya today. (12 marks)
23. (a) Identify **three** units of the Kenya Police Service. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors that hinder free and fair elections in Kenya. (12 marks)
24. (a) Identify **three** importance of the National Budget in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** functions of the National Government of Kenya. (12 marks)