Nyaraya Cluster Examination

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

**2023 Form Four Evaluation Programme**

**311/1 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT PAPER 1**

**JULY/AUGUST 2023**

**Name: ……………………………………………ADM No. ……………..Stream ……….**

**Date…………………… School. ………………………………………………………..**

**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**TERM 2 2023**

**JULY/AUGUST**

**TIME 2 ½ HOURS**

**KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION (K.C.S.E)**

**NYARAYA 2023**

**311/1**

**PAPER 1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**Instructions to candidates.**

1. Write your Name, Admission number and stream.
2. Answer ALL questions in the answer sheets provided.
3. Answer ALL questions in section A, Three questions in the section B and Two questions in section C.
4. Candidates should answer the questions in English.

**FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION** | **A** |  | **B** |  |  |  | **C** |  | **TOTAL** |
|  | **1--17** | **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **23** | **24** |  |
| **SCORE** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**SECTION A (25 marks). Answer all questions from this section.**

1. State **one** limitation of using electronic sources to get historical information. (1mk).
2. Identify **two** Highland Nilotes in Kenya. (2mks).
3. Give the **main** economic activity of the Maasai during the pre-colonial period. (2mks).
4. Identify **two** ways of becoming a Kenyan citizen by registration. (2mks).
5. Identify **two** symbols of national unity in Kenya. (2mks).
6. Give **two** reasons why Seyyid Said moved his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar. (2mks)
7. State **two** ways through which the construction of the Uganda railway speeded up colonization of Kenya. (2mks).
8. Identify the constitutional amendment that led to the re-introduction of multi-party democracy in Kenya. (1mk).
9. Name the British administrator who was in charge of the Imperial British East African Company. (1mk).
10. What was the **main** contribution of Prof. Wangary Mathai to the development of Kenya.
11. Identify the first political organization in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk).
12. State **two** characteristics of independent churches and schools in Kenya. (2mks).
13. Identify the leader who stepped down as the president of Kenya African Union for Jomo Kenyatta. (1mk).
14. Give **two** special courts in Kenya. (2mks).
15. State one reason for the adoption of Harambee strategy in Kenya after independence. (1mk).
16. Identify **two** types of expenditure by the National Government of Kenya. (2mks).
17. Identify **one** type of land ownership in Kenya. (1mk).

**SECTION B. Answer any three questions from this section.**

18.(a). State **five** reasons why the Akamba actively participated in the long distance trade. (5mks).

(b). Explain **five** factors that led to the decline of coastal city states. (10mks).

19.(a). State **five** methods used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya. (5mks).

(b). Explain **five** negative effects of the colonial land policies in Kenya.

20.(a). Give **five** early political organizations formed in Kenya between 1919-1939. (5mks).

(b). Describe **five** roles played by trade unions in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (10mks).

21.(a). Give **five** ways in which the Harambee philosophy has promoted social development in Kenya. (5mks).

(b). Explain **five** features of African socialism in Kenya. 10mks).

**SECTION C. Answer any two questions from this section.**

22.(a). Give the composition of the County Executive Committee. (3mks).

(b). Explain **six** ways in which the National Government relates with County Governments in Kenya. (12mks).

23.(a). Identify **three** disputes resolved by the kadhis courts. (3mks).

(b). Explain **six** functions of the Chief justice in Kenya. (12mks).

24.(a). Give **three** factors that led to the introduction of multy-party democracy in Kenya. (3mks).

(b). Describe **six** achievements of multi-party democracy in Kenya in the early 1990s.