 Nyaraya Cluster Examination

 **Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

 **2023 Form Four Evaluation Programme**

**311/2 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT PAPER 2**

**JULY/AUGUST 2023**

**Name: ……………………………………………ADM No. ……………..Stream ……….**

**Date…………………… School. ………………………………………………………..**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**TERM 2 2023**

**JULY/AUGUST**

**TIME 2 ½ HOURS**

**KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION (K.C.S.E)**

**NYARAYA 2023**

**311/2**

**PAPER 2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**Instructions to candidates.**

1. Write your Name, Admission number and stream.
2. Answer ALL questions in the answer sheets provided.
3. Answer ALL questions in section A, Three questions in the section B and Two questions in section C.
4. Candidates should answer the questions in English.

**FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION** | **A**  |  |  **B** |  |  |  |  **C** |  | **TOTAL** |
|  |  **1--17** | **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **23** | **24** |  |
| **SCORE** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**SECTION A (25 marks). Answer all questions from this section.**

1. State one limitation of anthropology sources to get historical data. (1mk).
2. Who discovered the Evolution theory. (1mk).
3. State two disadvantages of the land enclosure system in Britain. (2mks).
4. List one disadvantage of cell phone as a means of communication. (1mk).
5. Identify two metals that were used as currency in pre-colonial Kenya. (2mks).
6. Give one material where early writing was done.
7. Identify the main reason for the decline of the Trans Atlantic trade. (1mk).
8. Give two factors that led to the decline of Kilwa town.
9. State two methods used by the European powers to acquire colonies in Africa. (2mks).
10. Name one community which participated in the maji maji rebellion. (1mk).
11. State two reasons for the entry of USA into the First World War. (2mks).
12. State two European activities in Africa during the 19th century. (2mks).
13. Name one member of the Tripple Entente during the First world war. (1mk).
14. Identify the main cause of the cold war. (1mk).
15. Give two financial institutions established by the African Union. (2mks).
16. Name one major political party in the USA. (1mk).
17. Identify two parliamentary duties of the monarch in Britain. (2mks).

 **SECTION B. Answer any three questions from this section.**

1. (a). State **five** pull factors that led to the scramble for colonies in Africa. (5mks).

(b). Explain **five** reasons why Ghana achieved her independence earlier than other African countries. (10mks).

1. (a). Identify **three** ways in which water was used in industries during the 18th century. (3mks).

(b). Explain **six** effects of the scientific invention in industry. (12mks).

1. (a). Identify **three** principles of the Arusha declaration of 1967. (3mks).

(b). Explain **six** political challenges that have faced African countries since independence. (12mks).

 21. (a). State **five** factors which influenced the British to use indirect rule in Nothern Nigeria. (5mks).

 (b). Explain **five** challenges which were experienced in the implementation of assimilation policy in Senegal. (12mks).

 **SECTION C. Answer any two questions from this section.**

22.(a). Identify **three** conditions Austria gave to Serbia following the assassination of Arch Duke Franz Ferdinand in 1914.

 (b). Explain **six** effects of the first world war.

23. (a). Give **five** organs of the African Union. (5mks).

 (b). Explain **five** challenges facing the East African Community up to 1977.

24. (a). Identify **three** levels of elections in India. (3mks).

 (b). Explain **six** functions of the cabinet in India. (12mks).